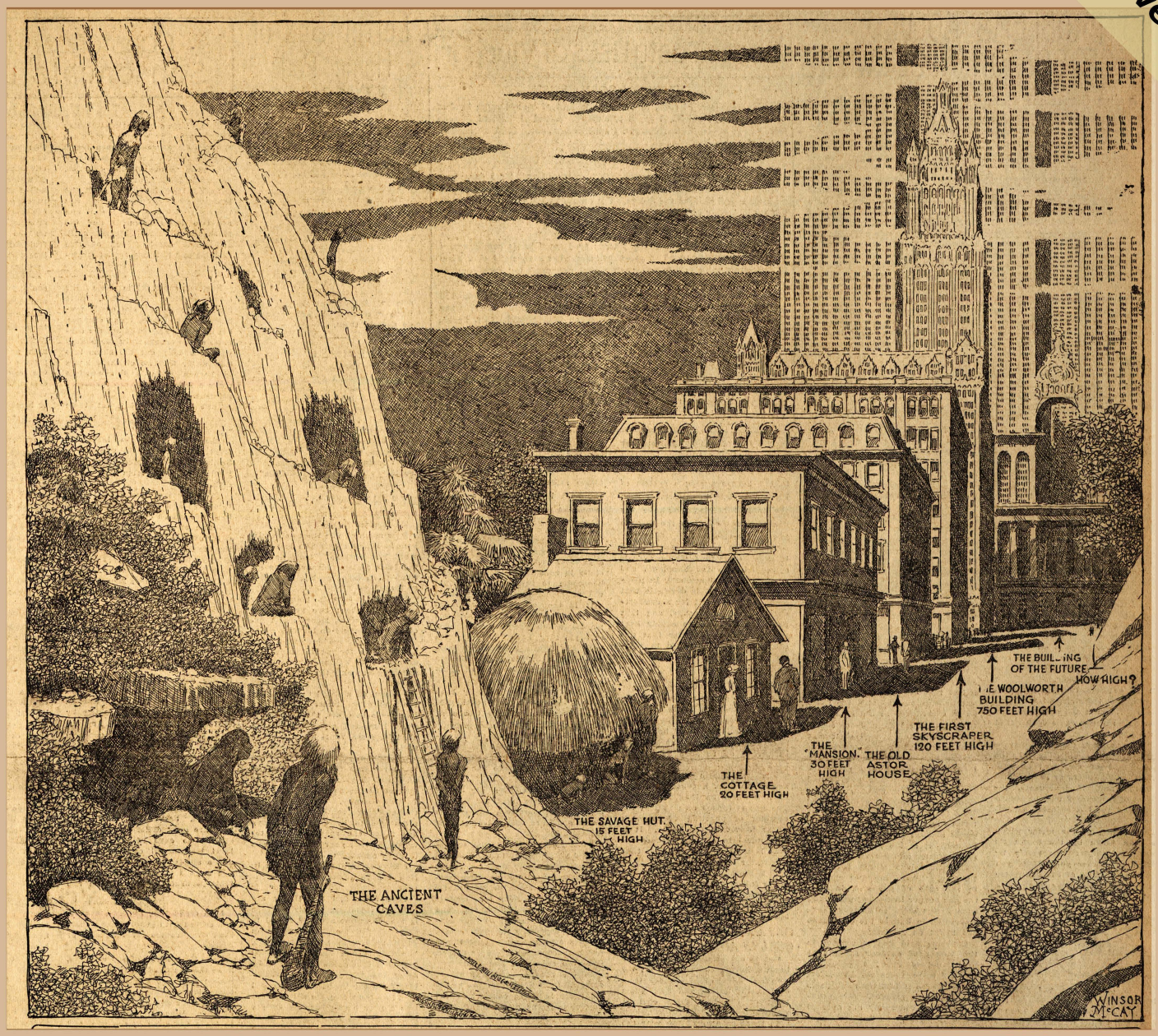
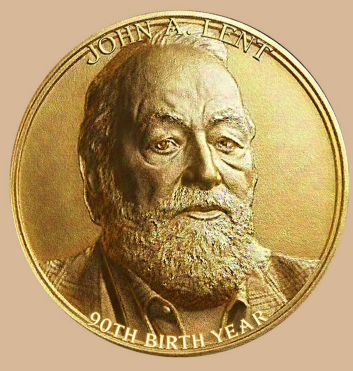
10th Anniversary


THE ANCIENT CAVES
THE SAVAGE HUT. 15 FEET HIGH
THE COTTAGE 20 FEET HIGH
THE "MANSION." 30 FEET HIGH
THE OLD ASTOR HOUSE
THE FIRST SKYSCRAPER 120 FEET HIGH
E WOOLWORTH BUILDING 750 FEET HIGH
THE BUIL..NG OF THE FUTURE HOW HIGH?
WINSOR McCAY

The Lent Comic Art Classification System, 2nd ed.

by John A. Lent and Michael Rhode



The Lent Comic Art Classification System

Second ed.

By
John A. Lent
And
Michael Rhode
with Lizzy Walker

Arlington, VA: ComicsDC
2026

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A print edition may be ordered through http://www.lulu.com
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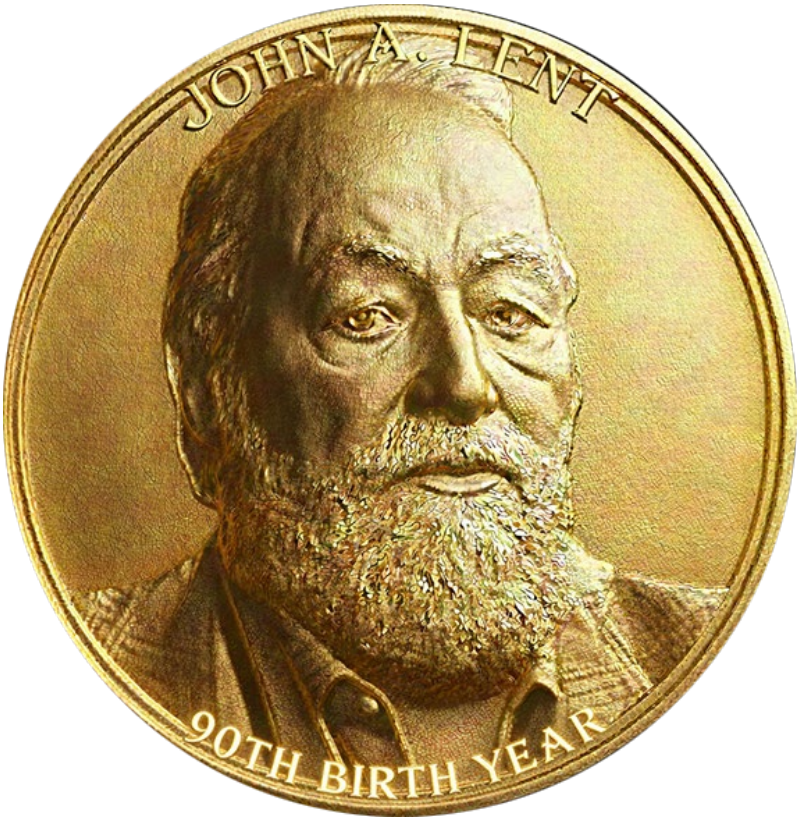

The Sunday American, September 3, 1916

Man, Climbing Toward the Sky

REQUESTING editors of his various newspapers to protest against restrictions in the height of buildings, W. K. Hearst wrote a letter from which extracts follow:

"New York in former times looked like any other city, without that distinguishing skyline which has come to be the admiration of tribals, of educated and traveled people throughout the world.

"Many trying to prevent this natural and beautiful development of American architecture belong merely to the conservative element—conservative because they have not the imagination to be anything else. They do not believe in anything but what was previously existed. They think that anything different is wrong because it is different.

"It is entirely natural that America should develop a distinctive architecture of its own. Until lately it has merely copied architecture of former years. We have Gothic buildings, Renaissance buildings, Colonial buildings, Classic buildings, etc.

"The distinctive American architecture was developed in the enormously tall building of to-day.

"Every great age has had its distinctive architecture. It expressed the sentiment and the conditions of its age. This age of ours is a great age, and the business conditions, the sophistical conditions and the sentiments and requirements of our period should be expressed in our architecture.

"Many peoples previously have recognized the impressiveness of great height. The Egyptians labored for years to erect the Pyramids. The Middle Ages expressed their ideas in the lofty spires of the Gothic cathedrals.

"It has remained for this age to combine utilitarian requirements and mechanical developments in the high office building. Only now is it possible to erect a monument which is a profitable investment.

"Only now can we erect the structure which has been the dream of ages and make it self-supporting financially. Still, idiots try to interfere, and unless we are continually active will interfere with the development of this noble and characteristic American architecture.

"Will you please assist me personally by fighting continually to preserve the opportunity for American architecture to develop in this distinctive and beautiful form?"

* * *

Look at the woman under the rock in the left hand lower corner of this picture. Then look to the right, where glass and steel palaces of the future reach above the first cloud layers.

Just as surely as humanity once lived in that cave under the rock ledge, just so surely will human beings one day live in palaces thousands of feet high—for there is no limit to the power and genius of man, except the one limit of the earth's size.

The home of man, the physical dwelling that he builds for himself, reflects his mental power and his civilization.

As a man lives, so he is. A healthy mind lives in a healthy body. It may also be said a healthy race lives in dignified dwellings.

The cave dweller was as brutal as his cave, and the inhabitant of the mud hut as brutal as that hut.

Houses that man will build in the future will be as high above the dwellings of to-day as the modern sky scraper is high above the Dunsmuir hovel.

* * *

In the beginning man lived wherever he could find shelter from sun, cold, wild beasts, and especially from other men.

He built platforms far out in the lake and lived above the water.

He made holes in the chalk cliff, and lived in those holes, like the swallow in a mud bank.

He gathered twigs and dug leaves and lived under a projecting ledge of rock. This is house, ready-made, he lived for centuries, thousands of years.

Gradually he began to build, imitating the beaver and the other building animals.

He had his hut of mud, dried in the sun, his roof thatched, his platform built in trees.

As man approached civilization, so his dwelling changed and went higher.

This well drawn picture by Mr. McCay shows a panorama drama of man's building.

At the left the savage has to be in a cliff dwelling or his rocky den. Then comes the hut, the cottage, and on to the great skyscrapers of this day. And beyond to the right is shown the building that will SURELY COME—such a palace of the future—all steel and glass on the outside, beautiful within, an artificial mountain bathed, lighted, reaching as high as the clouds.

Men of the future will erect buildings in which the climate of Summer will depend upon the floor at which you live.

To and from those crystal palaces men will come and go in flying machines, alighting at various heights on the building, or on the roof.

You have seen the Rim built pigeon flying to his spot on the face of the cliff in the mountain ravine.

Your descendants will see man with his flying machine directing his flight to the spot that belongs to him on the sunny side of some steel palace a mile or two miles in height.

The man who says that this is ridiculous, utterly impossible, simply lacks imagination. The woman under the rock in this picture would not have been made to believe in to-day's structure almost a thousand feet high.

Those in our day who mentally represent the cave dwellers cannot be made to believe that man's accomplishment in building and in every other direction will far eclipse all of the past.

* * *

Man is a building animal. His history is a wonderfully interesting history of building, of the struggle against the power of gravitation that draws everything back to the earth, and of the ambition in man that overcomes all limitations.

The ancients built, and at the corner of the building they buried one or more human beings especially slaughtered for the purpose to placate evil spirits and make the building stand.

Man to-day puts at the corners of his building pieces of concrete, actually creating the rock upon which his house will rest, or he sinks great steel caissons, upon which structures of steel can float in the ocean and mud.

The building based formerly on murder is now based on exact science—wonderful progress.

The Egyptians built their Pyramids, and at one of these heavy structures one hundred thousand slaves labored under the lash for a quarter of a century. To-day a contractor will build you a building twice as high, finish it in six months if you demand it, oppress no man in the building, rivet his steel beams with the power of compressed air, and pay the man who holds the "air gun" five dollars a day.

There is progress, from stone and slavery to steel and freedom.

* * *

At Rome you see the wonderful dome of St. Peter's, the roof of Michael Angelo's genius. The stones of that dome, rising gradually, leaning toward each other, were so nearly fitted and scientifically calculated that the great edifice rose to its finishing surely and steadily. But much experimenting was back of that.

You may see another dome in Italy, another structure where stones coming together, leaning toward each other form a rounded top. And this is the history of THAT dome. They knew no way of building a dome so that the stones in the rising circle should not fall in. When they reached the top and touched it was simple, for then they held each other.

In this other ancient dome, the inside of the church and the inside of the dome were filled with earth. In the earth were scattered small silver and copper coins. As the dome went higher the earth was piled higher to hold the stones and keep them from falling. Finally the planet touched at the top and the building was secure. Then the people were told to go in, dig out the earth and keep for themselves the money that they found. There was a building based on knowledge of human nature.

* * *

To-day all building is scientific. If you want a steel structure to go a mile into the air, write a note to Judge Gary of the United States Steel Corporation. He will refer you to the genius of modern palace building, Joshua A. Hatfield, head of the American Bridge Company.

Mr. Hatfield will put his engineers to work. They will figure to a pound the steel needed to carry the weight, the strength of wind pressure, the dangers of vibration and swing. The building, no matter how big you want it—will be made in parts like a gigantic basket of steel, perhaps hundreds of miles away from the place where it is to stand. It will be created complete in size at the Hatfield laboratories, put on the cars and shipped to you. Your architect and builder, and your structural steel men with their "air guns" will put it together. And every piece will fit. No more experimenting, all science.

Everything on this earth, except what nature gives us in the crude state, is simply nature PLUS HUMAN THOUGHT.

And this is proved by the modern steel palace. Every great building that you see standing was once absolutely complete in the brain of such a man as Hatfield, or one of his engineers. The mere building is the least part of it. The whole thing comes complete from the brain of the mechanical scientist, as in ancient mythology the God sets complete from the forehead of another god.

* * *

This cartoon is prepared, and this editorial written to protest against the tall, narrow, crooked, wasteful effort to force the height of buildings.

Why not let the man who is putting a structure upon genius, or an iron band around the head of a half grown child.

You can imagine what would have happened if those cliff dwellers and cave dwellers to the left of this picture had passed laws to limit the height of men. They would have put a tight band of a certain size around each head, and said, "Your head must grow no bigger." The ancient Greeks did something of that kind. But they put their band of bronze around the waist of the young warrior when he reached the full growth and said to him, "If you let yourself get fat, unfit for war, you will be put to death." And he starved himself to serve." The Greek knew enough not to put their band around the forehead of the warrior.

Western Americans should know enough not to put any band of limitation upon the genius of the American builder.

* * *

There are those who base criticism of tall buildings on the Bible story of the Tower of Babel, but they overlook the fundamental facts.

You must remember first that in the Bible story the people planned to build their great tower not for any useful purpose, but in order that they might not be scattered.

They wanted to build a great tower so that they could see if from a distance, get back to it and all stay together. And you read in the eleventh chapter of Genesis:

"And they said, go to, let us build us a city and a tower, whose top may reach unto heaven; and let us make us a name, but we be scattered abroad upon the face of the whole earth."

It was not doubted that all of the people should stay in ONE place. The whole earth was given to man, and each man was told to scatter over the earth. He was to cultivate it, destroy the wild beasts, drain the swamps, irrigate the deserts—he hasn't finished that yet.

It was not desired by the Ruler of the earth that man should all always in one place, therefore you read also in that ancient book:

"And the Lord said, Behold, the people is one, and they have all one language; and this they begin to do: and now nothing will be restrained from them, which they have imagined to do.

"Go to, let us go down, and confound their language, that they may not understand one another's speech."

* * *

The confounding of language of course put an end to the building because the workers could not talk to one another and plan together. It is quite impossible that each could understand his own—new language.

But the Babel story has no application to our big town—and had all egotism been dangerous there would have been very dull, and the greatest part of the earth would have remained undeveloped. Therefore, it was necessary to interfere with that particular piece of skyscraping.

But this, and what is perhaps more important, it was a very crude piece of work. It is quite probable to-day that this early building somewhere in the neighborhood of Babylon was probably made of clay, with some sort of bitumen or asphalt to hold it together. That was crude, a poor substitute for concrete.

And the builders, when they have reached the heavens and made a name, and the whole tower would have come tumbling down most instantly if the people had been allowed to finish it.

* * *

In any case, there is no doubt whatever that the great steel skyscraper is in accordance with the plans that God has made.

If you go to unlimited heights. It is a lightning conductor, so that those who inhabit it are absolutely safe from the lightning.

It is the glory of the human race to-day, the visible proof of man's genius and his power to conquer the law of gravitation.

It is the most glorious home of a much improved race in ages to come.

In the name of progress, civilization, science and common sense, we implore the intelligent news dealers of our city to let genius go as high as it will. Nobody prevents them from staying on the ground if they want to.

The history of man is a journey from the cave in the rocks or the mud huts to the upper floor of the sky-scraper.

How far toward the sky is that journey to continue?

You see here samples of the dwellings in which human beings have lived—a wonderful evolution. What stupidity and folly to suggest limiting by law the building power of man.

There is no law, fortunately, that can permanently overcome human genius and human ambition. Man's palaces of glass and steel will reach the clouds.

Cover courtesy of Woody Gelman Collection, Billy Ireland Cartoon Library and Museum, The Ohio State University.

Title: [Man Climbing Towards the Sky]
Creator: McCay, Winsor, 1867?-1934
Version: tear sheets
Genre: editorial cartoons
Date Created: March 3, 1916
Permanent Link: https://hdl.handle.net/1811/bdac002f-cea5-4581-b224-deba305aecf9
Published In: New York American
Item Identifier: Finding Number: CGA.AC.L19.024; Digital ID: d_377
Extent: 53.9 x 45.3 cm

Table of Contents (highlights only)

Foreword by John Lent 006
Foreword by Mike Rhode 007
Introduction 009

United States
1. **Comic Books and Strips** 010
2. **Comic Books** 011
   - **BUSINESS ASPECTS - Publishers, Companies** 012
   - **BUSINESS ASPECTS - Distribution, Sales** 016
   - **COMIC BOOK MAKERS AND THEIR WORKS** 022
   - **CHARACTERS AND TITLES** 037
3. **Comic Strips** 054
   - **CHARACTERS AND TITLES** 054
   - **CARTOONISTS** 059

3a. Web Comics, webcomics 063
4. **Animation, Caricature, and Gag and Political Cartoons** 064

4a. Comic Art 064
4b. Gag, Illustrative, Magazine Cartoons 066
- **New Yorker magazine** 066
- **Cartoonists and Their Works** 066

4c. Animation 070
- **Animators and Their Works** 071
- **Characters and Titles** 074
- **Companies, Networks, and Studios** 083

4d. Caricature 084
4e. Political Cartoons 085
- **Feiffer, Jules** 086

Canada 089
Global & Europe 092
- **Danish Islamic Cartoons - Religion & Censorship Controversy** 092
- **Charlie Hebdo massacre** 092
- **Belgium** 094
- **France** 098
- **Great Britain** 106
- **Turkey** 123

Africa 126
Middle East 129
Asia 131
- **China** 132
- **India** 136
- **Japan** 137

Australia and Oceania 153
Central and South America 155
Caribbean 160
Contributor biographical notes 162

Foreword by John A. Lent

I began compiling bibliographies in the mid-1960s, initially as an outgrowth of my first-hand research on Philippine mass communications while on a Fulbright scholarship. Others subsequently followed on Asian mass communications, Caribbean mass communications, the New World and International Information Order, women and mass media in Asia, Malaysian studies, media/communications globally, women and mass communication internationally, Cuban mass communication, and Commonwealth Caribbean mass communications, all areas which I was researching and which suffered a dearth of resources.

In 1986, in preparation for a conference presentation in India, I self-published a 156-page international bibliography on comic art, which I also sent to some libraries and researchers. That led to the compilation of ten volumes of comic art sources, broken down by regions, genres, functions, and other aspects, published by Greenwood Press between 1994 and 2006. As I assembled materials for these bibliographies, I developed categories into which to place sources. The classification system presented in this monograph is the result.

Needless to say, just as an archeologist (which I was in the early 1960s), upon unearthing an unusual pottery shard or stone implement, I took pleasure in locating new sources of information during those more than sixty years of bibliographic exploration. I was hooked. But, I was not alone; Michael Rhode had the same compulsion. With John Bullough, he published an extensive ongoing comics bibliography online from 1996-2009. Mike continues to update the bibliography on Facebook and in print. The print editions using this classification system appeared as Volume 11, Number 3 of *International Journal of Comic Art* (626 pages), *Comics Research Bibliography*, 2012 (two volumes, 832 pp.), *Comics Research Bibliography*, 2018 (two volumes, 1,250 pp.), *Comics Research Bibliography*, 2022 (two volumes, 1,418 pp.), *Comics Research Bibliography*, 2023 (two volumes, 1,536 pp.)-an amazing 5,662 pages. All are published by Mike as Comics DC through Lulu.com.

The classification system portrayed in these pages is meant to bring some order to filing, categorizing, and discussing comics and cartoons. Actually, the fullest section, on the United States, can be used with minor modifications to organize comic art studies about any country.

I appreciate that Mike decided to publish the classification system under my name to honor my eightieth birthday, in 2016, and to re-issue a revised version this year, 2026, for my ninetieth birthday. I deeply appreciate these acknowledgements, especially since they emanated from the master comics/cartoons/animation bibliographer, Michael Rhode.

Foreword by Mike Rhode

As John A. Lent looks forward to his ninetieth birthday this year, it seemed a good time to reissue this Classification with over 900 updates since the last edition done for his eightieth birthday in 2016. In 2006 for his seventieth birthday, a group of John's friends and colleagues compiled a satiricial festschrift, *The InterPlanetary Journal of Comic Art,* a playful sendup of John's independent *International Journal of Comic Art (IJOCA).* At the same time, I wrote an overview, or an appreciation, of John's bibliographic work for *IJOCA* 9:1 that still largely applies. Here it is with a few cuts, modernizations and emendations.

John Lent's Comic Art Bibliographies – An Appreciation

I can't write a disinterested review of John's bibliographic achievement – in my small way, I've attempted to create a bibliography on comics as well, and have cooperated with John on both his and my projects, as well as in the pages of this Journal, and he's mentioned me in the introductions to these volumes. If I had paid more attention at the Georgetown Manga Conference (now claimed as the first International Comic Arts Forum nee Festival) when John announced his project, my co-author John Bullough and I would never have started our online Comics Research Bibliography. In the 1990s, John published four volumes of citations. From 2004-2006, he added six more volumes, bringing the 10-volume total to 85,106 citations, arranged in by continent, country, media and subject order. This work is even more astonishing when you consider that he began it before computers were widely available, especially in libraries, and to this day he neither types nor uses a computer directly himself.

Lent's work may be comparable to that of John Shaw Billings and the creation of the Index Catalogue of the Surgeon General's Library in the nineteenth century. Like Billings did with medicine, Lent has attempted to capture every citation relevant to his subject. Billings' work set the standard for what became the National Library of Medicine and its collections; perhaps an ambitious librarian may attempt the task of getting all the articles cited by John gathered in one place. It would be a marvel of a research library. John has also included ephemera in these pages – the fugitive material like conference papers and Convention booklets and exhibit brochures that may be helpful, but can be very hard to find, let alone know they exist.

John's bibliographies may eventually be eclipsed by online bibliographies – he predicts as much in the introductions to the last volumes -- but there was no internet when he started. John's tireless work in the field has led to amazing statistics like these:

> *All told, the ten volumes include 85,106 citations covering 144 countries. The United States accounted for 42,232 entries, broken down by comic books and comic strips, 25,416; and animation, gag, magazine, and political cartoons, 16,816. There were 26,172 sources on comic art of 41 European countries, 12,002 on 28 Asian countries, 2,306 on Central and South America's 17 countries; 1,118 on Canada; 790 on Africa (28 countries), 688 on Australia and Oceania (six islands); 409 on Middle East (11 countries), and 466 on 11 Caribbean territories. In the first four bibliographies, 29,105 citations appeared; the number increased to 56,001 in the most recent six books. (Comic Books and Comic Strips, p. vii-viii)*

In addition to the numbers, John provided intellectual organization to the subject. His project is carefully broken down into discrete projects to manage the data. For example, in the 2006 Comic Books and Comic Strips through 2005 volume, one can drill down to a subject like "Sidekicks" this way – Comic Books – Content, Form – Genres and Types – Sidekicks to find "Shining a Spotlight on Sidekicks" from the Comics Buyer's Guide in 2000. The real point to note is that John was doing these bibliographies when no one else was, with the possible exception of the late Jerry Bail's Who's Who of American Comic Books database which dates back to the 1960s as well. John still maintains a wider scope than any other similar project, including those of institutions devoted to

comic art. As Gene Kannenberg, Jr. wrote to me, "these books point out to us stupid monolingual Americans that there's a whole world out there - and, hell, look at all the comics they have, and all that's been written about them! Granted, that might have been more of a boon to his first editions than to the newest bunch (given how the growth of the Internet has shrunk the globe a bit), but it's still a monumental specific achievement: a concrete manifestation of John's evangelical zeal in learning about the whole world and sharing that world with his country's scholars." These numbers may be equaled eventually, but the groundbreaking nature of John's achievement obviously cannot. I firmly believe that no single individual (and not Google or its like either) will ever compile as wide-ranging and comprehensive set of bibliographies, in spite of easier access due to the internet. Perhaps we'll see a larger project, run as a cooperative - the Grand Comic Book Database –has proposed to begin indexing of articles on comics – but if so, we'll be standing on the shoulders of John Lent.

Twenty years and a few months later, I'm **still** pleased to be working with John to put out another birthday volume. It's been a privilege and an honor to be able to put my name on the same page with John A. Lent. And I'm glad to welcome librarian Lizzy Walker to the project.

Introduction

This classification system is derived from John A, Lent's 10-volume set of Comic Art Bibliography with additions and emendations by Mike Rhode from published versions of the Comics Research Bibliography.

Subject headings are derived from the 10-volume series by Lent. New entries for this edition are marked with an asterix. Modifications by Rhode are in *italics*; Underlined or ~~struck-through~~ headings are mistaken and should not be reused in that location, but may point you to information in one of Lent's earlier volumes. Subheadings may be used under any other major heading. Topics not large enough to merit a subheading should still be filed as close to alphabetical as possible i.e. a cartoonist with a last name starting with 'B' should be in the A-C section of CARTOONISTS AND THEIR WORKS, not in the general section. For Global (or world-wide) articles, see the section before the Europe heading. As traditional, Mac and Mc precede Ma in the subject headings; however in the citations themselves they are arranged as a computer would sort them – Ma, Mac, Mc. This arrangement is in transition, and will eventually be replaced by the computer order.

Rhode pulled Lent's arrangement schema out of his books, merged it back into one document, and then began populating it anew and adding to it as necessary. For material on DC and Marvel 'Universes' see COMIC BOOK – CONTENT, FORM – Genre – Superhero. As anime and manga have spread worldwide, heading for these can be found under countries other than Japan. In the US, 'anime' is under ANIMATION – Genres & Types – Anime. WEBCOMICS or internet comics have a new upper level section (3a. Web Comics, webcomics), after formerly being a subheading under COMIC BOOKS - TECHNICAL AND TECHNOLOGICAL ASPECTS. As of 2024, we will attempt to use the Eisner Award definitions of "'Digital comics' are complete issues of comics or graphic novels that are available for online viewing or for download. 'Webcomics' are comics stories that are serialized online (such as a daily or weekly) and/or that use formats other than the traditional comic book page and take advantage of being online (horizontal, scrolled, etc.)." Citations for CGI Animation were included in the early years of the technology, but as it has become a mature technology used in every large film, it no longer is, nor are movies with a significant component of CGI unless they mimic traditional animation styles.

If a book is by a single cartoonist, it is usually cited under that cartoonists name rather than the book's title. For example, see Clowes, Daniel for Ghost World. A cartoonist may be included in the country of one's birth, but also might be found in one's adopted country, or under the listing for the country that one's work is most associated with. We've tried to provide cross-references in these cases.

Obviously there's scores, or hundreds or thousands of entries that could be included but aren't yet. This project, like any type of bibliographic description of a living field, needs to grow and change on a daily basis. Future editions will include new listings with new creators and new characters, and probably entirely new categories for those listings to be nested under. In the meantime, we hope that this classification scheme may be of use in understanding the wide scope of comic art.

United States

1. Comic Books and Strips

RESOURCES
- **Bibliographies, Dictionaries, Encyclopedias**
- **Catalogues, Collections**
- **Checklists, Guides**
- **Databases, Web Sources**
- **Directories**
- **Fanzines and Fans**
- **Indices**
- **Libraries, Museums, Galleries**
  - ***Cartoon Art Museum***
  - ***Charles M. Schulz Museum***
  - ***Columbia University***
  - ***Florida State University***
  - ***Library of Congress***
    - **Catalogues, Collections**
    - ***Articles on***
  - **Michigan State University's Comic Art Collection**
  - ***Ohio State University's Cartoon Library / Billy Ireland Cartoon Library and Museum***
    - **Catalogues, Collections**
    - ***Articles on***
  - ***Portland State University—Dark Horse Comics Collection***
  - ***San Diego Comic Con Museum***
  - ***San Diego State University***
  - ***Syracuse University Library***
  - ***University of Chicago***
  - ***University of Florida Library***
  - ***University of Illinois' International and Area Studies Library***
  - ***University of Nebraska-Lincoln***
  - ***University of Pennsylvania—Van Pelt-Dietrich Library Center***
- **Periodical Directory**

GENERAL STUDIES

ARTISTIC ASPECTS
- **Children**
- **Collecting**

BUSINESS ASPECTS
- ***Merchandising***
  - ***General Sources***
  - ***Licensing***
  - ***Stamps (SEE ALSO Comic Strips – Historical Aspects - Centennial)***
  - ***Theme Parks***

CULTURAL ASPECTS
- **Education and Culture**
  - **Culture**
  - **Literacy, Reading**
  - **Religion**
- **Eroticism, Pornography, Sex**
- **Ethnicity, Minorities, Racism**
  - **African-American / Black (SEE ALSO *East Coast Black Age of Comics Convention)***
    - ***Cartoonists and Their Works – See Comic Strips: Brandon, Harrington, Turner***
    - **Characters**
    - **Comic Books**
    - **Portrayals**
    - **Practitioners**

Latinos, Latinex, Hispanics
Native Americans, American Indians, Indigenous People
Gay Culture [aka Lesbian, Queer, LGBTQ]
Characters
Comic Books
Portrayals
Practitioners
Disabled
Jews
Humanism, Social Consciousness, Relevancy
Cooking, cookbooks
Health, Medicine
Political and Social Commentary
9-11 Response
COVID-19 Pandemic
Violence
Music
Movies, Television, Radio
Professions
Violence Controversy
War
Addicted to War
Women
General Sources
Cartoonists
Characters
Comic Books
Portrayals
Sexism, Sex Role
Superheroines
GEOGRAPHIC ASPECTS
California
Connecticut
New York
North Carolina
Ohio
Oklahoma
Texas
Wisconsin
***HISTORICAL ASPECTS**

2. Comic Books

RESOURCES
Bibliographies, Dictionaries, Encyclopedias
Catalogues, Collections
Checklists, Guides
Columns on Comic Books
Kibbles 'n' Bits
TCJ's This Week's Links
The Beat Digest
Turning Points by Maggie Thompson
Comic Book Press
Arcade
Back Issue
Comic Book Artist
Comic Foundry
Comics Buyer's Guide

Comics Interview
Comics Journal
Draw!
Hogan's Alley
Inks
International Journal of Comic Art
Wizard
Electronic press
Afnews
****The Beat***
Comic Book Resources / CBR
Comics Reporter
****Daily Cartoonist***
****Daily Crosshatch blog & podcast by Brian Heater***
Newsarama
****SKTCHD***
Washington Post's Comic Riffs blog
Databases, Web Sources
Grand Comics Database
****Underground & Independent Comics, Comix, and Graphic Novels Database***
Directories
Fanzines and Fans
Indices
****LibGuides***
Libraries, Museums, Galleries
Periodical Directory
ANTHOLOGIES, REPRINTS
Anthology of Graphic Fiction, Cartoons and True Stories (Yale)
Best American Comics
Big Book of … (Paradox / DC)
****Cautionary Fables and Fairy Tales series (Iron Circus Comics)***
****The Woman and the Woods and Other North American Stories***
Colonial Comics (Fulcrum)
District Comics
Fable Comics
Fairy Tale Comics
Flight
Good Minnesotan
Graphic Canon
I Live Here
Kramer's Ergot (SEE ALSO Harkham, Sammy)
Love Is Love (IDW)
****Mirror Mirror***
Nursery Rhyme Comics
Resist!
Secret Identities: The Asian American Superhero Anthology
Someday Funnies
TOON Treasury of Classic Children's Comics
Trickster
Unite and Take Over
ARTISTIC ASPECTS
****Brainard, Joe***
****KAWS (Brian Donnelly)***
Lichtenstein, Roy
****Pensato, Joyce***
BUSINESS ASPECTS
Publishers, Companies, *Studios
****3 Worlds / 3 Moons (3W/3M; Substack collaboration between Jonathan Hickman, Mike Del Mundo, and Mike Huddleston)***

**23rd Street Books*
**Ablaze*
**Abrams*
**Abrams ComicArts*
**Abrams Comics*
**Abrams Fanfare*
AC Comics
Acclaim ***(SEE ALSO Valiant)***
ACG ***(American Comics Group)***
**Action Lab*
ACT-I-VATE webcomics collective
Aftershock Comics
**Ahoy Comics*
Ait/PlanetLar
Alternative Comics
Amalgam Comics ***(DC-Marvel 1996 joint venture)***
Andrews Group ***(Marvel investors)***
Antarctic
Arcana Studio
Archaia Comics
Archie Comics Publications ***(SEE ALSO MLJ)***
Red Circle / Dark Circle (Archie/MLJ superhero line)
Ardden
**Artists, Writers & Artisans / AWA Studios*
Aspen Comics
Atlas ***(1950s Marvel)***
Atlas / Seaboard
Atlas Comics / Ardden Entertainment (2010 company)
Avatar Press
Awesome Entertainment
Liefeld, Rob – Publisher
**Bad Idea*
Beckett
Buenaventura Press / Pigeon Press
Blackthorne
**Bluewater Comics (2007-2015) / StormFront (2015) / Storm Entertainment (2015) / TidalWave Productions (2016-)*
Boom! Comics
Broccoli Books
Buenaventura Press
Byron Preiss
Caliber
Catalan
Chaos!
Charlton
Checker
Claypool
Comico
**Continuity Comics*
Cosmic Comics
**Crossed Hearts*
CrossGen
Crusade
Dark Horse
**Berger Books imprint*
DC Comics / National Periodical Publications
**5G or Fifth Generation 2020 relaunch plan*
CMX (manga imprint)
Donenfeld, Irwin - Publisher

Helix
Impact (Archie/MLJ superhero line)
****Milestone imprint***
Minx
Paradox Press
Piranha Press
Vertigo
Zuda (webcomics imprint)
****Dead Reckoning***
Del Rey Manga
Dell (SEE ALSO Western, Whitman)
Disney
Double Take
Dover
~~**Drawn & Quarterly**~~ **(SEE CANADA;** ***also filed under Characters and Titles for self-titled anthology in 2006 Cartoonists, Works and Characters book)***
Dreamwave
****DSTLRY***
Dynamic Forces
Dynamite
EC Comics
Eclipse
Event
****Everlasting Productions (Substack collaboration between Tom King & Elsa Charretier)***
****Exploding Giraffe (Substack collaboration between Brian K. Vaughan & Niko Henrichon)***
Extreme Studios
****FairSquare Graphics***
****Horny Dolphin***
Fantagraphics
Groth, Gary; publisher
Thompson, Kim; publisher
Fawcett
First Comics
First Second
****Frank Miller Presents***
Frazetta Comics
Future Comics
Gemstone
Gladstone
****Glass Eye Studios (Substack collaboration between Khary Randolph & Joanne Starer)***
****Ghost Machine***
****Goats Flying Press***
Gold Key
Golden Legacy
Gorilla Comics
Hang Dai Studios
Hachette
Orbit
Yen Press
Harvey Comics
****Helioscope Studio***
****Hermes Press***
****Humanoids***
IDW
****Ignition Press***
Image

Iron Circus
Kitchen Sink
KLC Press *(Substack collaboration between Donny Cates & Ryan Stegman)
Kodansha USA
Last Gasp
Legendary
Lev Gleason
Lightening Entertainment
Lion Forge
Mad Cave
Maverick
Mad Monkey Press
Magnetic Press
Malibu *(SEE ALSO Rosenberg, Scott; Platinum Studios)*
Marvel Comics / *Atlas Comics / Timely Comics*
Disney acquisition of
Epic
Milestone Comics
Millennium
Mirage
MLJ
Moonstone
NBM Publishing
Nantier, Terry – Publisher
NETComics
Neverending
New York Review Books
NOW
Oni Press (see also Lion Forge)
Oni-Lion Forge Publishing Group (OLFPG)
EC Comics imprint
Pacific
Pantheon Books
Papercutz
PaperFilms (studio led by Amanda Conner & Jimmy Palmiotti)
Penny-Farthing Press
Penthouse Comics
PictureBox
Platinum Studios
Radical Comics
Random House Graphic
Ink Pop
Rebellion
Retrofit / Big Planet
Rip Off
Rosarium
Scholastic's Graphix imprint
Scout Comics
Secret Acres
Septagon Studios
Seven Seas Entertainment
Silver Sprocket
Sirius Entertainment
Skybound
Slave Labor Graphics / *SLG Publishing*
Sleeping Giant Comics
Sparkplug Comic Books
St. John Publications
Stan Lee Media

Stone Arch
****Storm King Comics***
****SuBLime Manga***
Tangent Comics *(DC-Marvel 1997-98 joint venture)*
Tekno-Comix
****Ten Speed Graphic***
****Tiny Onion studio (SEE ALSO James Tynion IV)***
****Titan Comics***
****TKO***
Todd McFarlane Productions
Tokyopop (manga publisher)
TOON Books
Top Cow
Top Shelf
Staros, Chris
Warnock, Brett
Tower Comics
****Tuttle***
Valiant
****Vault Comics***
Vertical
Vertigo *(SEE DC)*
Virgin Comics
Viz Comics
Warren
Warren, James
Western Publishing (SEE ALSO Dell, Whitman)
Whitman (SEE ALSO Dell, Western)
WildStorm Productions
****America's Best Comics imprint***
****Z2 Comics***
****Zenoscope***

Production

Distribution, Sales

General Sources

***Electronic / Digital Distribution; SEE ALSO* Techology - Internet, Online, or Digital Comics**

Distributors

Book Expo America
Bud Plant
Capital City
Cold Cut Distribution
ComiXology (digital)
****Amazon reinvention***
****CRWN Studios***
Diamond
****Diamond bankruptcy***
Geppi, Steve
****Diamond Select***
Glenwood
****Globalcomix***
Heroes World
****Independent Publishers Group (IPG)***
****Lunar Distribution***
****Media Do International (digital)***
****Neon Ichiban (digital)***
Pacific Comics
****Penguin Random House Publisher Services (PRHPS)***
****Simon & Schuster***
****Substack (digital)***

***TCGPlayer**
***Universal**
History
Retailing
***BINC**
***ComicsPRO**
Sales
Shops / *Stores*
***Clint's Comics**
Mile High Comics
Industry
General Sources
Acquisitions, Consolidations
Advertising
Future
Independents, Self-Publishing
***Crowdfunding**
***BackerKit**
***Indiegogo**
***Kickstarter**
***Zoop**
Production, Publishing
Promotion
***Comics Giveaway Day**
***Free Comic Book Day**
***Halloween Comic Fest / Trick-or-Read**
***Local Comic Shop Day**
Status
Merchandising
General Sources
Dynamic Forces
Licensing
Games / Videogames
Toys
Trading Cards
COLLECTING
General Sources
Auctions
e-Bay, Online Buying
Collectibles
Collecting, Collectors
Cohen, Mark
Cole, Bill
Collections
Fans, Fandom, Fanzines
Fanzines
Fantucchio, John
Green, Richard "Grass" *(SEE ALSO Comic Book Makers)*
Love, G.B.
Morrissey, Rich
Patten, Fred
Schelly, Bill
Thompson, Don and Maggie
Cosplay
History of
Letter Pages
Price Guides (separated from grading in 2024)
Overstreet, Bob
Grading (aka slabbing)

Comics Guaranty / CGC / Certified Guaranty Company

CONTENT, FORM

Form, Style

Genres

Abstract

Adult

Adventure

Alternative, Newave

Autobiographical

Cartoon journalism (LOC term)

Children's

Middle grade

Young adult

Crossovers

Crime, Detective, and Mystery

Documentary comics (LOC term)

Educational

Environmental comics (LOC term)

Erotic, Pornographic

Fantasy

Funny Animal

Graphic Medicine (LOC term)

~~**Graphic Novels**~~ **, (2023; *SEE standalone entry after 'Genres')***

Horror, Monster

Humor

Journalism

Jungle Adventure

Lawyer Comics

Magic

Non-Fiction,

Non-Mainstream

Alternative

Small Press, Mini-Comics

Underground

Poetry

Post-apocalyptic

Real-Life, *SEE ALSO Non-fiction; Documentary*

Religion

Jack Chick

Rock and Roll

Romance

Science Fiction

Sitcom

Sports

Spy

Summertime

Superhero

Superhero - DC

Superhero - Marvel

Sidekicks

Teen

War

Western Cowboy

Wordless / Silent / Mute

Graphic Novels

Graphic novel adaptations (LC genre/form term)

Images, Portrayals

CRITICISM, REVIEWS

Criticism / *Comics criticism (LOC term)*

Reviews
DVD, Movie, Video
Books: Individual Titles
Books: Multiple Titles
Best of the Year lists
2011
2015
2020
2021
2022
2023
2024
2025
CULTURAL ASPECTS
Celebrity-driven comics (after Heidi MacDonald)
Children
Comics and Culture
Education
General Sources
Libraries
Literature, Reading
Teaching
Eroticism, Pornography, Sex
Ethnicity, Minorities, Racism
African-American / Black Cartoonists
Characters
Comic Books
Portrayals
Practitioners
Fashion (see also Exhibits, Sin City)
Fiction
Cartoonists – Fiction (MSU Heading)
The Amazing Adventures of Kavalier & Clay
opera
The Animators
Superhero Fiction (MSU heading)
Captain Underpants
Wild Cards
Gay Culture [aka Lesbian, Queer, LGBTQ]
Characters
Comic Books
Portrayals
Practitioners
Disabled
Jews
Humanism, Social Consciousness, Relevancy
Health, Medicine
Political and Social Commentary
9-11 Response (SEE ALSO Spiegelman; In The Shadow of No Towers)
American Widow
COVID-19 Pandemic
Violence
Illustration
Music
Manga and Manhwa
Movies, Television, Radio
Professions
War
Women

General Sources
Cartoonists
Characters
Comic Books
Portrayals
Sexism, Sex Role
Superheroines

EXHIBITIONS, FESTIVALS, AWARDS

Awards
General Sources
****ALA GNCRT Outstanding Comics Awards***
****ALA YALSA Great Graphic Novels for Teens***
CBG Fan Awards
Eisner Awards
Harvey Awards
Ignatz Awards
Mopee Awards
****Ringo Awards***
Snobbies

Conventions, Festivals
General Sources
Alternative Press Expo (APE)
Awesome Con
Baltimore Comic-Con
Big Easy Comic-Con
Chicago Comic and Entertainment Expo (C2E2)
Chicago Comicon
Cartoon Crossroads Columbus
Comic Arts Brooklyn
Comic Arts Conference
Comics: Philosophy and Practice Conference
Creation
Dragon Con
East Coast Black Age of Comics Convention (ECBACC)
EC Fan Addiction Convention
****Emerald City Comic Con***
Heroes Con
International Comic Arts Festival (ICAF)
Kenosha Festival Of Cartooning
MegaCon
Metro ComicCon
****MICE***
Mid-Ohio Con
MoCCA Festival
Motor City Comic Con
New York Comic-Con
New York Comic Art Convention
Ohio State University Festival of Cartoon Art
Pittsburgh Comicon
****Pittsburgh Indy Comix Expo / PIX***
Pro/Con
San Diego Comic-Con International
Small Press Expo / Expo / SPX
SPACE
Stumptown Comics Festival
24-Hour Comics Day
Wizard World Chicago
Wizard World LA
Wizard World NOLA

WonderCon
WorldCon
Seuling, Phil
Exhibitions
Superheroes: Fashion and Fantasy
Hero, Villain, Yeti
****GEOGRAPHIC ASPECTS***
HISTORICAL ASPECTS
Periods
Pre-Golden Age *(aka Platinum)*
Golden Age
Violence Controversy (1994) / 1950s' Comics Crackdown
The Ten-Cent Plague (2008) by David Hajdu
Codes and "Cleanup" (1996) / Comics Code
Legislative Actions (1994) / Investigations, Hearings
Ratings
Wertham, Dr. Fredric and Seduction of the Innocent
Silver Age
Bronze Age
LEGAL AND ETHICAL ASPECTS
Censorship, Control
Cartoonists Rights Network International
Comic Book Legal Defense Fund (CBLDF)
Copyright, Licensing, Plagiarism, Trademark
Creator's Rights, Ownership, *see also* Friedrich, Gary; Walking Dead
Hero Initiative / A Commitment to Our Roots (ACTOR) charity
Guidelines, Ratings
Libel
Obscenity, Pornography, Violence
Political Correctness
Scanning, Piracy
Taxes
MEDIA, POPULAR CULTURE CONNECTIONS
General Sources
DVDs and Videos
Documentaries
Movies, *films*
****DC Extended Universe (DCEU)***
****DC Universe (DCU)***
****Batman Epic Crime Saga***
****Kodansha Studios***
Marvel Cinematic Universe (MCU)
****Sony Spider-Verse***
****Kraven the Hunter***
****Madame Web***
****Morbius***
****Venom***
****Venom: Let There Be Carnage***
****Venom: The Last Dance***
****Funny Pages***
Griff the Invisible
Hancock
Mallrats
****Samaritan***
Sky High
Super
Radio
Television (SEE ALSO individual character titles such as Flash, Supergirl if the series is a direct adaptation of an existing comic)

Agent Carter (Marvel)
The Cape
Comic Book Men
DC's Legends of Tomorrow
Heroes
**Isis*
Smallville *(SEE Superboy)*
Who Wants To Be A Superhero
Theater

SCHOLARSHIP, THEORY

Scholars
**Harvey, Robert C., aka "R.C." or "Bob"*
**Inge, M. Thomas "Tom"*
**Kunzle, David*

TECHNICAL AND TECHNOLOGICAL ASPECTS

Techniques, Skills, Opportunities
General Sources
Coloring
Drawing
Inking
Lettering
Opportunities, Breaking In
Publishing
Storytelling
Writing, Editing

Technology
**Artificial intelligence / AI*
General Sources
CD Rom
Internet, Online, or Digital Comics; *SEE ALSO Distribution – Electronic / Digital*
Motion Comics

COMIC BOOK MAKERS AND THEIR WORKS *(cartoonists with single articles filed under main letter heading)*

A-C
Aaron, Jason
Abel, Jack
Abel, Jessica
Adams, Arthur
Adams, Neal
Alixopulos, Trevor
Allard, Al
Allen, Brooke
**Allred, Laura*
Allred, Mike
Anderson, Brent
Anderson, Ho Che
Anderson, Murphy
Andru, Ross
Annable, Graham
Aparo, Jim
Aragones, Sergio
Atkins, Dan
Austen, Chuck
Austin, Terry
Ayers, Dick
**Ayuyang, Rina*
Azzarello, Brian
Bachalo, Chris

Badger, Mark
Bagge, Peter
Bagley, Mark
Baillie, Liz
Baily, Bernard
Baker, Kyle
****Balent, Jim***
Barreto, Eduardo – SEE Uruguay
Barker, Clive
Barks, Carl
****Barnes, Rodney***
Baron, Mike
Barr, Donna
Barry, Dan
****Bartel, Jen***
Bates, Cary
Bayer, Josh
Beatty, Terry
Beck, C.C. (2006 as Charles)
****Becker, Harmony***
****Himawari House***
Bedard, Tony
Beddor, Frank
Beland, Tom
Bell, Cece
Bell, Gabrielle
****Bellaire, Jordie***
Bellwood, Lucy
Bendis, Brian Michael
****Bennett, Marguerite***
Benton, Gregory
Berg, Dave
Bermejo, Lee
Bertozzi, Nick
****Berube, Liz***
Bess, George
Biggs, Brian
Binder, Otto
Biro, Charles
~~**Bisley, Simon**~~ **(British, works in US comic books)**
Bissette, Steve
Bobbett, Terrell
Bode, Vaughn
~~**Bolland, Brian**~~ **(British, works in US comic books)**
Boltinoff, Murray
****Bond, Shelly***
Bone, J.
****Boss, Tyler***
Boyette, Pat
Brabner, Joyce
Bradbury, Jack
Bradbury, Ray
Bradstreet, Tim
Brereton, Dan
Breyfogle, Norman
****Bright, Mark (aka M.D., "Doc")***
****Broderick, Pat***
Broome, John
****Brosgol, Vera***

Brown, Box (SEE ALSO Retrofit Comics)
Brown, Jeffrey
Brubaker, Ed
Brunetti, Ivan *(SEE ALSO Anthologies)*
Brunner, Frank
Bryant, Rick
Buckler, Rich
****Bui, Thi***
Bullock, Mike
****Bunn, Cullen***
Burden, Bob
Burgos, Carl
Burns, Charles
X'ed Out series
Burroughs, Edgar Rice
Buscema, John
Buscema, Sal
Busiek, Kurt
Byrne, John
****Cain, Chelsea***
Calnan, John
****Cammuso, Frank***
Campbell, J. Scott
Cannon, Kevin
Cannon, Zander
****Capullo, Greg***
Cardy, Nick
Carey, Mike (British, works in US comics)
****Carlson, K.C.***
Carre, Lilli
****Case, Jonathan***
Casey, Joe
****Cassaday, John***
****Castellucci, Cecil***
****Cates, Donny***
Catmull, Ben
Chabon, Michael
Chad, Jon
Chadwick, Paul
Chang, Bernard
Chiarello, Mark
Chaykin, Howard
Chelsea, Dave
Cheung, Jim
Chiang, Cliff
****Chiang, Janice***
Chippendale, Brian
****Chisholm, Dave***
****Chmakova, Svetlana***
Cho, Frank
****Chu, Amy***
****Clanton, Ben***
Claremont, Chris
Clark, Scott
Cleary, John
Cloonan, Becky
Close, Carol
Clowes, Daniel
Art School Confidential movie

Ghost World movie
****Wilson movie***
Clugston-Major, Chynna
Cockrum, Dave
Colan, Gene
Cole, Jack
Cole, L.B.
Coleman, Joe
Colletta, Vince
Collins, Max Allan
****Collins, Nancy A.***
Colón, Ernie (*SEE ALSO CULTURAL ASPECTS - 9-11 Response)*
Columbia, Al
Conley, Steve
Connell, Del
Connor, Amanda
Constanza, John
Conway, Gerry
Cooper, Dave
Coover, Colleen
Corben, Richard
Corman, Leela
Costanza, Pete
Cotter, Joshua
****Cowan, Denys***
Crabapple, Molly
Craig, Johnny
Crandall, Reed
Crane, Jordan
Crilley, Mark
Crumb, Robert *and Aline Kominsky-Crumb*
****Crumb: A Cartoonist's Life biography***
Crumb, Sophie
Cruse, Howard
Cuidera, Chuck
****Cummings, Steve***
****Curato, Mike***
****Flamer***
****Gaysians***
Cuti, Nicola

D-F

Dahl, Ken
****D'Angelo, Gene***
Darcy, Dame
Darrow, Geof
****Dauterman, Russell***
David, Peter
Davis, Alan *(British, works in US comic books)*
Davis, Eleanor
****The Hard Tomorrow***
Davis, Guy
Davis, Jack
Davis, Vanessa
Dawson, Mike
Day, Felicia
****de Campi, Alex***
DeCarlo, Dan
DeConnick, Kelly Sue
DeFalco, Tom

DeForge, Michael
Deitch, Kim
Delano, Jamie
Delsante, Vito
Dembicki, Matt
DeMatteis, J. Marc
~~**Deodato, Mike**~~ **(Brazilian, works for US companies; SEE Brazil)**
****Denson, Abby***
Dent, Lester
Diana, Mike
Dini, Paul
Ditko, Steve (SEE ALSO Spider-Man, Doctor Strange)
Dixon, Chuck
****Dodson, Rachel***
****Dodson, Terry***
Doran, Colleen
Dorkin, Evan
Douglas, Steve
****Drake, Arnold***
Drechsler, Debbie *(SEE ALSO Daddy's Girl)*
****Drnaso, Nick***
Dubois, Gaylord
Dunn, Ben
Eastman, Kevin (SEE ALSO Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles)
Eichhorn, Dennis P.
Eisner, Will
Elder, Will
Eliopoulos, Chris
****Ellis, Grace***
Ellis, Warren *(British, works in US comics)*
Do Anything column
Second Life Sketches column
The Sunday Hangover column
Wired UK column
Ellison, Harlan
Englehart, Steve
Ennis, Garth (British, works in US comics)
****Epstein, Gabriela***
Estrada, Jackie
Evanier, Mark
Evans, George
Everett, Bill
Fago, Vince
Feldstein, Al
Ferris, Emil
****Ficarra, John***
Fies, Brian
Finch, David
Fine, Lou
Finger, Bill
Fingerman, Bob
****Finnegan, Marco***
Fitzgerald, Bertram
****Fleecs, Tony***
Fleener, Mary
Fleisher, Michael
****Flenniken, Shary***
****Flowers, Ebony***
Foglio, Phil

***Foreman, Chris**
***Forney, Ellen**
***Forsythe, Matt**
***Fowler, Tom**
Fox, Gardner
Fox, Gill
***Fox, Matt**
***Fraction, Matt**
***Fradon, Ramona**
***Frakes, Colleen**
***Francavilla, Francesco (Spanish, emigrated to US)**
***Franck, Stephan**
Frazetta, Frank
French, Renée
***Friedrich, Gary**
Friedrich, Mike

G-K

Gaiman, Neil (British, emigrated to America)
Gaines, William M.
***Gallagher, John**
***Gallagher, Monica**
***Gallant, Shannon (S.L.)**
***Ganucheau, Paulina**
***Garbark, Doug**
***Garcia-Lopez, Jose Luis**
***Garney, Ron**
Geary, Rick
***Gebbie, Melinda (SEE ALSO Lost Girls; Alan Moore)**
Geerdes, Clay
Gerber, Steve
***Gharib, Malaka**
***Giella, Joe**
Giffen, Keith
Gilbert, Michael T.
Gill, Joe
***Gill, Joel Christian**
***Gillen, Kieron**
Giordano, Dick
Glanzman, Sam J.
***Glidden, Sarah**
***Glock, Sophia (AKA Sophia Wiedeman)**
Gloeckner, Phoebe
***'The Diary of a Teenage Girl' movie**
Gold, Mike
***Goldberg, Stan**
Goldwater, John
Gonick, Larry
Goodwin, Archie
***Gownley, Jimmy**
***Goyer, David**
***Graham, Brandon**
Grant, Alan
***Grant, Steven**
***Grayson, Devin**
***Green, Dan**
***Green, John Patrick**
Green, Justin
Green, Richard "Grass" *(SEE ALSO Fanzines)*
Greene, Sanford

Gregory, Roberta
Grell, Mike
Grevioux, Kevin
Griffin, Rick
Gruenwald, Mark
Gudsnuk, Kristen
Guggenheim, Marc
Gulacy, Paul
Ha, Gene
Ha, Robin
Hadley, Amy Reeder
Hama, Larry
Hampton, Bo
Hampton, Scott
Hanerfeld, Mark
Haney, Bob
Hanks, Fletcher
Harkham, Sammy
Harris, Tony
Harrison, Harry
Hart, Tom
Hartley, Al
Haspiel, Dean
Hatke, Ben
Hawthorne, Mike
Heath, Russ
Heatley, David
Heck, Don
Hembeck, Fred
Hempel, Marc
Henderson, Erica
Hernandez Brothers
Hernandez, Gilbert
Hernandez, Jaime
Hernandez, Lea
Hester, Phil
Hickman, Jonathan
Hickman, Troy
Hicks, Faith Erin
Hildebrandt, Tim & Greg
Hill, Sean
Hinds, Gareth
Hine, David
Hiti, Sam
Hoberg, Rick
Holland, Brad
Holm, Jennifer
Hornschemeier, Paul
Horwitz, Norah
Hosler, Jay
Howard, Robert E.
Howard, Tini
Howarth, Matt
Howell, Richard
Hudlin, Reggie
Hudnall, James
Hughes, Adam
Hughes, Steven
Huizenga, Kevin

***Hulls, Tessa**
***Humphries, Sam**
***Hunt, Dave**
***Huston, Charlie**
***Immonen, Stuart & Kathryn (Canadian, work in US)**
Infantino, Carmine
Ingels, Graham
Isabella, Tony *(aka Jenny Blake Isabella)*
Jackson, Jack (Jaxon)
***Jacobson, Sid**
***Jakes, John**
***Jane, Thomas**
***Janson, Klaus**
***Jean, James**
Jemas, Bill
***Jenkins, Paul**
***Jennings, John**
***Jensen, K. Thor**
***Jiménez, Jorge (Spanish, works in US)**
***Jimenez, Phil**
***Johns, Geoff**
***Johnson, Daniel Warren**
***Johnson, Paul**
***Johnson, Philip Kennedy**
***Johnson, R. Kikuo**
Johnson, Russ
Jones, Gerard
Jones, Jeff
***Jones, JG**
Jones, Jim
***Jones, Joelle**
Jones, Kelley
Jurgens, Dan
Kaluta, Michael
***Kamen, Jack**
***Kaminski, Len**
Kane, Bob
Kane, Gil
Kanigher, Robert
***Karasik, Paul**
Katz, Jack
***Kayla E.**
Kelso, Megan
***Kelly, Ken**
***Kesel, Karl**
***Kibuishi, Kazu**
***Kida, Fred**
***Kidd, Chip**
***Kiernan, Caitlin R.**
Kieth, Sam
***Kim, Derek Kirk**
***Kindt, Matt**
***King, Stephen (includes comics based on his novels)**
***King, Tom**
***Kinstler, Everett Raymond**
Kirby, Jack
Kirby, Roz
***Kirchner, Paul**
***Kirkham, Tyler**

Kirkman, Robert
Kitchen, Denis
Kleid, Neil
Knisley, Lucy
****Kobabe, Maia***
Kochalka, James
Kremer, Warren
Krenkel, Roy
Krigstein, Bernard
****Krosoczka, Jarrett***
Krueger, Jim
Krul, J.T.
Kubert family
Kubert, Adam
Kubert, Andy
Kubert, Joe
Kuper, Peter *(SEE ALSO entry under Political Cartoons - Cartoonists and Their Works)*
Kupperberg, Alan
Kupperberg, Paul
Kurtzman, Harvey

L-N

LaBan, Terry
Laird, Peter (SEE ALSO Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles)
Lampert, Harry *(SEE ALSO Flash)*
Lapham, David
****Lark, Michael***
LaRoque, Greg
Larsen, Erik
Larson, Hope
Lash, Batton
Lasko-Gross, Miss
Lasky, David
Lay, Carol
Lee, Jae
Lee, Jim
Lee, Stan
Leon, John Paul
Lethem, Jonathan
Leialoha, Steve
Levitz, Paul *(SEE ALSO DC Comics)*
Lewis, Jeffrey
Lewis, Minty
Lieber, Larry
Lieber, Steve
Liebowitz, Bill
Liebowitz, Jack
Liefeld, Rob
****Lightle, Steve***
****Little, Jason***
Liu, Marjorie
Lloyd, David *(British, works on US comics)*
Lobdell, Scott
Lobito, Tony
Loeb, Jeph
****Lonergan, Jesse***
Lopresti, Aaron
Lovecraft, H.P.
Luce, Ed

**** Luck, Abbey***
****Pig Wife***
Luna Brothers, Jonathan and Joshua
Lutes, Jason
****Lyle, Tom***
Lynch, Jay
McCloud, Scott
McDuffie, Dwayne
McFarlane, Todd
McGregor, Don
McKean, Dave
McKeever, Sean
McKenna, Mark
McLaughlin, Frank
McLeod, Bob
McNeil, Carla Speed
MacPherson, Dwight L.
Mack, David
Madden, Matt
****Madsen, Michelle***
****Madureira, Joe***
Maggin, Eliot S!
Maguire, Kevin
Mahfood, Jim
Manapul, Francis
Manley, Mike
Manning, Russ
Mantlo, Bill
Mariotte, Jeff
Marra, Benjamin
****Marrs, Lee***
Martin, Don
Martin, Mark
Martinbrough, Shawn
Marz, Ron
Matt, Joe
Mavrides, Paul
Mayer, Sheldon
Mazzucchelli, David
****McKone, Mike***
Medley, Linda ***(SEE ALSO Characters and Titles - Castle Waiting)***
****Meglin, Nick***
Meltzer, Brad
Meskin, Mort
Messner-Loebs, William
Metzger, George
Meugniot, Will
Michelinie, David
Mignola, Mike ***(SEE ALSO Hellboy)***
Milgrom, Al
Miller, Frank
Mills, Scott
****Moder, Lee***
Moen, Erika
Moench, Doug
Moldoff, Sheldon
Mooney, Jim
Moore, Alan ***(SEE ALSO Great Britain; US-commissioned work here)***
****Moore, B. Clay***

Moore, Terry
Morales, Rags
Moreno, Pepe
Morisi, Peter A.
Moritat (Justin Norman; Swiss, works extensively in US)
Morrison, Grant *(Scottish, works extensively in US; SEE ALSO Scotland)*
Morrow, Gray
Morse, Scott
Mortimer, Win
Moscoso, Victor
Motter, Dean
Mouly, Francoise *(SEE ALSO Spiegelman, New Yorker Magazine, TOON Books, Genres - Alternative, Newave, Underground - Maus and RAW)*
Murray, Doug
Murray, Will
Muth, Jon
Naifeh, Ted
Nasser, Michael
Neal, Jim
Neely, Tom
Neufeld, Josh
Newell, Mindy
Newman, Paul S.
Nicieza, Fabian
Niles, Steve
Nocenti, Ann
Nodell, Martin
Noomin, Diane
Norrie, Christine
Nostrand, Howard
Novick, Irv
Novgorodoff, Danica

O-R

O'Connor, George
O'Malley, Bryan Lee (SEE ALSO Scott Pilgrim (title))
O'Neil, Denny
O'Neill, Dan
O'Neill, Kevin (British, worked in US comics)
Oeming, Michael Avon
****Okupe, Roye / YouNeek Studios***
Ordway, Jerry
Orlando, Joe
****Ostertag, Molly (aka Lee Knox Ostertag)***
Ostrander, John
Ottaviani, Jim
****Ottley, Ryan***
Pacheco, Carlos *(Spanish, worked in US)*
Pak, Greg
Paley, Nina (SEE ALSO Animation)
****Palmer, Tom Sr.***
Palmiotti, Jimmy
****Panosian, Dan***
Panter, Gary
****Parent, Dan***
Paris, Charles
Parker, Jeff
Parobeck, Mike
Patch
****Pedrosa, Cyril***

Pekar, Harvey
American Splendor movie
Penagos, Ryan
Pérez, George
Perez Marquez, Barbara
Perlin, Don
Pertwee, John
Petersen, David
Pfeifer, Will
Pini, Richard and Wendy *(SEE ALSO Elfquest)*
Piskor, Ed (SEE ALSO Harvey Pekar and American Splendor)
Plastino, Al
Ploog, Mike
Pollack, Rachel
Pond, Mimi
Pope, Paul
Porcellino, John
Portacio, Whilce
Porter, Howard
Potts, Carl
Powell, Eric
Powell, Nate
Pratt, George
Priest, Christopher
Prince, Liz
Pulido, Brian
Quesada, Joe
Quinn David
Ralph, Brian
Randall, Ron
Rausch, Barb
Ray, Fred Jr.
Reed, Brian
Reed, Rod
Rege, Ron Jr.
Remender, Rick
Rice, Anne
Rice, Pierce
Rich, Jamie S.
Rifas, Leonard
Rivoche, Paul
Roberts, Keiler
Robertson, Darick
Robbins, Frank
Robbins, Trina
Robinson, Alex
Robinson, Chris
Robinson, James
Robinson, Jerry
Robinson, Jimmie
Rodriguez, Jason
Rodriguez, Spain
Rogers, Boody G.
Rogers, Marshall
Roman, Dave
Romita, John Sr.
Romita, John Jr.
Rosa, Don
Rosenberg, Matthew

Ross, Alex
Roussos, George
Royer, Mike
Rozakis, Bob
Rucka, Greg
Rude, Steve
Rugg, Jim
Runton, Andy (SEE ALSO Owley)
Rushkoff, Douglas
****Russell, Mark***
Russell, P. Craig
****Ryall, Chris***
Ryan, Johnny
Ryan, Paul

S-T

Saba, Arn (aka Katherine Collins)
Sacco, Joe *(Maltese / Australian, works in US)*
****Sacks, Ethan***
Sakai, Stan
Sakugawa, Yumi
Sala, Richard
Salazar, Souther
Sale, Tim
Sally, Zak
Samnee, Chris
Santoro, Frank
Sava, Scott
Saviuk, Alex
****Schnapp, Ira***
Schomburg, Alex
Schrag, Ariel
Schreck, Bob
Schreiner, Dave
Schultz, Mark
****Schulz, Gabby***
Schwartz, Alvin
Schwartz, Julius
Schwartz, Lew Sayre
Schwartz, Samm
Schweizer, Chris
Scioli, Thomas
Scroggy, Dave
****Seagle, Steven T.***
****Seeley, Tim***
Segura, Alex
Sekowsky, Mike
~~**Seuling, Phil**~~
Severin, John
Severin, Marie
Shaffenberger, Kurt
Shalvey, Declan (moved to Ireland)
****Shand, Pat***
Shanower, Eric
Shaw, Dash
Shelton, Gilbert
Shiga, Jason
Shooter, Jim
Shrag, Ariel
Shuster, Joe and Jerry Siegel

Sienkiewicz, Bill
Silvestri, Marc
Simon, Joe
Simon & Kirby studio
Simone, Gail (SEE ALSO Wonder Woman)
Simonson, Louise
Simonson, Walt
Simpson, Don
Sinnott, Joe
Sitton, Marion
Skeates, Steve
Skroce, Steve
Slate, Barbara
Slott, Dan
Small, Louis Jr.
Smith, Jeff
Smith, Kenneth
Smith, Kevin
Smith, Matthew Dow
Smith, Paul
Smith, Tod
Snyder, John K. III
Snyder, Scott
Sook, Ryan
Soto, Zack
Soule, Charles
Spears, Mark
Spiegelman, Art *(SEE ALSO Mouley, Genres - Alternative, Newave, Underground - Maus and RAW)*
MetaMaus
Spiegle, Dan
Spillane, Mickey
Sprang, Dick
Springer, Frank
Stack, Frank
Stanley, John
Staples, Fiona
Starlin, Jim
Stathis, Lou
Staton, Joe
Stearn, Ted
Stegman, Ryan
Stein, Leslie
Steinberg, Flo
Steinke, Aron Nels
Stelfreeze, Brian
Stephens, Jay
Steranko, Jim
Stern, Roger
Stevens, Dave
St. John, J. Allen
Storey, Barron
Stout, William
Straczynski, J. Michael
Strnad, Jan
Stull, Rob
Sturm, James
Suburbia, Liz
Sullivan, Vincent

Sutton, Tom
Suydam, Arthur
Swan, Curt
Swayze, Marc
Talbot, Bryan
Tan, Billy
****Taylor, Whit***
Telgemeier, Raina
TenNapel, Doug
Texeira, Mark
Thomas, Roy
Thompson, Craig
Thompson, Jill
****Thompson, Kelly***
Thorne, Frank
****Tieri, Frank***
Timm, Bruce
****Tishler, Amit***
Tobin, Paul
Tobocman, Seth
****Todd, Mort***
Tomine, Adrian
*****Paris, 13th District - Killing & Dying movie***
*****Shortcomings movie***
Tommaso, Rich
Torres, J.
Toth, Alex
****Towle, Ben***
****Trakis, Louis***
Trapani, Sal
Trimpe, Herb
Truman, Tim
Tucci, William
Turner, Ron
Tuska, George
****Tynion, James IV***
Tyler, Carol

U-Z

Uslan, Michael
Valentino, Jim
Van Horn, William
Van Lente, Fred
Van Sciver, Ethan
Van Sciver, Noah
Vansant, Wayne
Varon, Sara
Vasquez, Jhonen
Vaughan, Brian K.
Veitch, Rick
Venditti, Robert
****Veregge, Jeffrey***
Verheiden, Mark
Vess, Charles
Villarrubia, José
Vogel, Henry
****Vosberg, Mike***
****Wachter, Dave***
Wagner, Martin
Wagner, Matt

Waid, Mark
Walden, Tillie
Waller, Reed
Ward, Lynd
Ware, Chris
Acme Novelty Library
Building Stories
Jimmy Corrigan, The Smartest Kid on Earth
Warren, Adam
~~**Watson, Andi**~~
Way, Gerard
Weaver, Tony Jr.
Weber, Sam
Weeks, Lee
Wein, Len
Weisinger, Mort
Weissman, Steven
Wheatley, Mark
Whedon, Joss
Wheeler, Shannon
Wickey, Ben
Wildey, Doug
Wildman, George (*also misfiled under Comic Strips)*
Williams, J.H. III
Williams, Kent
Williams, Robert
Williamson, Al
Williamson, Joshua
Williamson, Skip
Willingham, Bill (SEE ALSO Fables)
Wilson, G. Willow
Wilson, S. Clay
Wimberly, Ron
Windsor-Smith, Barry (British, emigrated to US)
Winick, Judd
Woggon, Bill
Wolfman, Marv
Wolverton, Basil
Wood, Brian
Wood, Teri S.
Wood, Wally
Woodbridge, George
Woodring, Jim
Woods, Pete
Woolfolk, William
Workman, John
Worley, Kate
Wrightson, Berni
Yale, Kim
Yambar, Chris
Yang, Gene Luen
American Born Chinese tv series
Yoe, Craig
Zahler, Thom
Zeck, Mike
Zubkavich, Jim (AKA Jim Zub)

CHARACTERS AND TITLES (including graphic novels)
A-B

Absolute universe (DC Comics cross-linked series)
  Absolute Batman
  Absolute Green Lantern
  Absolute Superman
  Absolute Wonder Woman
Absolute Power (DC, not part of Absolute universe)
Action Comics (DC)
Adventure Comics (DC)
Adventure Time (see also animation)
Adventures of Big Boy
Afterlife with Archie (Archie)
Afterlift
Age of Heroes (Marvel)
Agents of Atlas (Marvel)
Airboy
The Alcoholic (DC Vertigo)
Alias (Marvel)
  Jessica Jones tv series
Aliens
Aliens vs. Predator (Dark Horse)
Alex + Ada (Image)
All Star Comics (DC)
All-Star Western (DC)
Alpha Flight (Marvel)
Amalgam (DC-Marvel imprint)
Amelia Earhart: This Broad Ocean
Amethyst, Princess of Gemworld (DC)
American Century (DC)
American Flagg! (First) ***(SEE ALSO Howard Chaykin)***
American Gods (SEE ALSO Neil Gaiman)
  television show
American Splendor ***(SEE ALSO Harvey Pekar)***
American Vampire (DC / Vertigo)
American Virgin (DC/Vertigo)
Angel (Dark Horse; SEE ALSO Buffy)
Angel Catbird (Dark Horse)
Animal Man (DC)
Animorphs
Anne Frank's Diary: The Graphic Adaptation
Annihilation (Marvel)
Answer Me! ***(UK Fanzine??)***
Ant-Man (Marvel)
  Ant-man movie
  Ant-Man and the Wasp movie
  Ant-Man and the Wasp: Quantumania movie
Aquaman (DC)
  Aquaman movie
  Aquaman and the Lost Kingdom movie
Arana (Marvel)
Archangel (IDW)
Archer and Armstrong (Valiant)
Archie
  Riverdale tv series
Archie vs Predator
Army of Darkness
Artifacts (Top Cow)
Ash
Astonishing Spider-Man / Wolverine (Marvel)
Astro City ***(SEE ALSO Kurt Busiek)***

Atom (DC)
Authority, The (DC)
Avengers, The (Marvel)
Avengers movie
Avengers: Age of Ultron movie
****Avengers: Infinity War movie***
****Avengers: Endgame movie***
Avengers / Invaders (Marvel)
Avengers Vs. X-Men
Azrael (SEE ALSO Batman)
Babymouse
****Baby-sitters Club (Scholastic Graphix)***
Badger
Banana Tail
Batgirl
Batman (includes The Joker, Robin, The Riddler) (DC)
Movies, Television, Radio
Television show (1960s)
Batman movie
Batman Forever movie
Batman Returns movie
Batman & Robin movie
Batman Begins movie
The Dark Knight movie
The Dark Knight Rises movie
Gotham tv show
Batman v Superman movie
****Batman: The World (DC)***
****Batman/Deadpool (DC / Marvel)***
Batwoman (DC)
****tv show***
****Battlebooks***
Battlestar Galactica
Battling Boy (First Second)
Beanworld
Before Watchmen
****Beneath the Trees Where Nobody Sees (IDW)***
****Benjamin (Oni Press)***
Berlin *(SEE ALSO Jason Lutes)*
Betty & Veronica (Archie)
****Billi 99***
Birds of Prey (DC) *(SEE ALSO Women; Black Canary)*
****movie (SEE ALSO Suicide Squad)***
Birth Caul, The *(SEE ALSO Alan Moore, Eddie Campbell)*
Bitch Planet
****Black Adam (DC) (SEE ALSO Shazam; Captain Marvel)***
****movie***
Black Canary (DC) *(SEE ALSO Women; Birds of Prey)*
Black Candy
****Black Cloak***
****Black Cotton (Scout)***
****Black Hammer***
Blackhawk (Quality / DC)
Black Lightning (DC) *(SEE ALSO Tony Isabella; African-Americans)*
****television show***
Blackmark *(SEE ALSO Gil Kane)*
Black Panther (Marvel) *(SEE ALSO African-American; Jack Kirby)*
****movie***
****Black Panther: Wakanda Forever movie***

Black September
Black Widow (Marvel)
Blade (Marvel) ***(SEE ALSO Marv Wolfman; Gene Colan; Movies)***
Blankets ***(SEE ALSO Craig Thompson)***
Bloodlines (DC)
Bloodshot
Blue Beetle (Charlton / DC)
movie
Bone ***(SEE ALSO Jeff Smith)***
Books of Magic (DC / Vertigo)
Booster Gold
Box Office Poison ***(SEE ALSO Alex Robinson)***
The Boys
television show
BPRD (Dark Horse; SEE ALSO Hellboy)
Brave and the Bold, The (DC; SEE ALSO Animation)
Brightest Day (DC)
Broken Trinity (Top Cow)
Bru-Hed
BRZRKR
Buffy the Vampire Slayer (Dark Horse)
Bulletproof Monk
Buzz Buzz Comics Magazine

C-D

Cable & Deadpool (Marvel)
Cages (SEE ALSO Dave McKean)
Cairo
The Call of Duty (Marvel)
Camelot 3000 (DC)
Captain Action
Captain America (Marvel)
death of (2007)
Movies, Television, Radio
Captain America: The First Avenger (2011)
Captain America: The Winter Soldier (2014)
Captain America: Civil War (2016)
Captain America: Brave New World (2025)
Captain Atom (Charlton / DC)
Captain Confederacy
Captain Marvel (Fawcett / DC) (aka Shazam!)
movie
Captain Marvel (Marvel)
Captain Marvel movie
The Marvels movie
Captain Marvel Jr. (Fawcett / DC)
Captain Planet (SEE ALSO animation)
Captain Underpants: The First Epic Manga
Carmilla
The Cartoonists Club
Cartozia Tales
Casanova
Cataclysm
Catwoman (DC)
Cerebus ***(SEE ALSO Dave Sim)***
Challengers of the Unknown (DC)
Chaos War (Marvel)
City of Dust (Radical)
City of Glass
Civil War (Marvel) (SEE ALSO Captain America)

Civil War II (Marvel)
Clan Apis
Classics Illustrated
Code Word: Geronimo
Cold Space
Coldest City, The (Oni)
  Atomic Blonde movie
Conan
Concrete *(SEE ALSO Paul Chadwick)*
Countdown (DC)
Convergence (DC)
Cowboy Wally Show *(SEE ALSO Kyle Baker)*
Cracked
Creeps (Image)
Creepy (Warren)
Crime Syndicate (DC)
Criminal
  television show
Crisis on Infinite Earths (DC)
Cromwell Stone
Crow, The
Cuba: My Revolution
Cult Of The Lamb
Cyborg (DC)
Cyberzone
Daddy's Girl *(SEE ALSO Debbie Drechsler)*
Danger and Other Unknown Risks
Danger Club
Daredevil (Lev Gleason)
Daredevil (Marvel)
  Daredevil movie
  Daredevil television show
Dark Crisis on Infinite Earths (DC)
Dark Horse Presents
Dark Jem
Dark Reign (Marvel)
Darkness, The
  videogames
Darkwing Duck (Disney / BOOM)
Davy Crockett (Disney / Dell)
Dazzler (Marvel)
Deadman (DC)
Deadpool (Marvel)
  Movie
Deathstalker (Vault)
Deathstroke (DC)
Defenders, The (Marvel)
Demo
Demon (DC) *(SEE ALSO Jack Kirby)*
Department of Truth
Descender
Detective Comics (DC)
Devolution
~~**Dirty Plotte**~~ ***(SEE CANADA Julie Doucet)***
Disney's Ducktales (SEE ALSO Animation)
A Distant Soil
Django Unchained
DMZ (DC - Vertigo)
Doc Savage

Dock Walloper
Doctor Doom (Marvel)
Doctor Mid-Nite (DC)
Doctor Spektor (Gold Key / Dynamite)
Doctor Strange (Marvel)
movie
Doctor Thirteen (DC)
Doctor Who
Dogs of War (First Second)
Donald Duck (Disney)
Doom Patrol (DC)
Dracula (Marvel, Dark Horse, etc)
Drawn & Quarterly
Dreadstar *(SEE ALSO Jim Starlin)*
Dread the Halls
Dresden Files (Dynamite)
Dropsie Avenue *(SEE ALSO Will Eisner)*

E-G

Elektra (Marvel)
Elephantmen
Elfquest *(SEE ALSO Wendy & Richard Pini)*
Elvira
Ender's Game
Energon universe (Skybound)
Escapist, The (Dark Horse)
Eternal Warrior (Valiant)
Eternals (Marvel)
movie
Evil Ernie
Ex Machina
Excalibur (Marvel)
Exiles, The (Marvel)
Expanse, The
Expecting the Unexpected (AWA)
Exquisite Corpses
Fables (DC/Vertigo) (SEE ALSO Bill Willingham)
Fabulous Furry Freak Brothers *(SEE ALSO Gilbert Shelton; Underground)*
animated tv series
Fallen Angel (IDW)
Fantastic Four (Marvel)
Fantastic Four movie
Fantastic Four: Rise of the Silver Surfer movie
Fantastic Four movie (2015)
The Fantastic Four: First Steps movie
Fantasy Illustrated
Farscape (Boom)
Fast Willie Jackson *(SEE ALSO African-American)*
Fatale
Fathom (Aspen)
Fax from Sarajevo *(SEE ALSO Joe Kubert)*
Fear Itself, and The Fearless (Marvel)
Female Force (Bluewater)
Femforce (AC)
52 (DC)
Fight Club (Dark Horse)
Fighting American (Simon & Kirby)
Final Crisis (DC)
Finals
Firestorm (DC)

First Wave (DC)
Fish Girl (Clarion)
Flash (DC)
tv series (2014-)
movie (2023)
Flash Gordon
Flashpoint (DC)
FML
Fourth World (DC) ***(loose series title for four Jack Kirby comic books including The Forever People, Mister Miracle, New Gods, Superman's Pal Jimmy Olsen)***
Fox (Archie)
Fox and the Crow, The
Frank Frazetta's Death Dealer
Fray (SEE ALSO Whedon, Josh)
Freedom Fighters (DC)
From Hell ***(SEE ALSO Alan Moore; Eddie Campbell)***
Frontline Combat (EC)
Fu Manchu
~~**Garth**~~ ***- SEE UK - Comic Strips***
Geeksville
Gen13 (Wildstorm / DC)
Gender Queer (SEE Kobabe, Maia)
Generation X (Marvel)
Get Jiro (DC / Vertigo)
Ghetto Klown
Ghost Busters
Ghost Projekt (Oni)
Ghost Rider (Marvel)
Ghost World (SEE ALSO Dan Clowes)
G.I. Combat (DC)
G.I. Joe
Gideon Falls
Girl Comics (Marvel)
Godwheel (Malibu)
Godzilla
Good Asian, The
Good-Bye, Chunky Rice ***(SEE ALSO Craig Thompson)***
Goon, The (Dark Horse)
Gotham Academy (DC)
Graphic Classics (Eureka)
Graveyard Book, The
Grayson (DC)
Grease Monkey ***(SEE ALSO Tim Eldred)***
Great Ten, The (DC)
Greed
Green Arrow (DC)
The Arrow television show
Green Hornet
Green Lantern (DC)
movie
The Green River Killer: A True Detective Story
Grendel ***(SEE ALSO Matt Wagner)***
Grindhouse (Dark Horse)
Groo ***(SEE ALSO Sergio Aragones; Mark Evanier)***
Guardians of the Galaxy (Marvel)
movie 1
movie 2
movie 3
Guardians of the Globe

***Gwenpool (Marvel)**

H-K

Hack/Slash
Halo
Harley Quinn (DC)
Harrow County
Harry Potter
Hate *(SEE ALSO Peter Bagge)*
Haunt (Image)
Hawkeye (Marvel)
Hawkman (DC)
Heartbreakers (DC)
Heavy Metal
Hellblazer (DC)
  Constantine movie
Health Care Reform
Hellboy (*SEE ALSO Mike Mignola; animation)*
  Hellboy Movie
  Hellboy 2 Movie
  Hellboy movie (2019)
Hepcats *(SEE ALSO Martin Wagner)*
Herbie
Hercules (Marvel)
Heroes in Crisis (DC)
Heroes Reborn (Marvel)
Hexed
Hey, Mary!
Hip Flask
The Horizon Experiment (Image; linked series of one-shots)
  The Manchurian
  The Sacred Damned
Hourman (DC)
House of Mystery (DC)
House of Secrets (DC)
Howard the Duck (Marvel) *(SEE ALSO Steve Gerber)*
***Hulk, SEE* Incredible Hulk**
Human Target (DC)
Human Torch (Marvel)
Humbug
Identity Crisis (DC) *(SEE ALSO Brad Meltzer)*
Illustrated Classics
Image United (Image)
Imperium (Valiant)
Incognegro (DC / Vertigo)
Incorruptible (Boom)
Incredible Hulk (Marvel)
  Hulk movie
  Incredible Hulk movie (2008)
  World War Hulk miniseries
Incredibles (Boom)
Inferior Five (DC)
Infinite Crisis (DC)
The Influencing Machine
Inhumans (Marvel)
Inhumans vs. X-Men
Injection
In the Shadow of No Towers *(SEE ALSO Art Spiegelman)*
Invader Zim
Invaders (Marvel)

Invincible (Image)
Invisibles, The (DC) ***(SEE ALSO Grant Morrison)***
Iron Fist (Marvel)
television show
Iron Man (Marvel)
Iron Man movie
Iron Man 2 movie
Iron Man 3 movie
Irredeemable (Boom)
iZombie (DC / Vertigo)
television show
James Bond
James Kochalka Superstar ***(SEE ALSO James Kochalka)***
Jar of Fools ***(SEE ALSO Jason Lutes)***
Jersey Gods (Image)
****Jimi Hendrix: Purple Haze***
Jimmy Corrigan ***(SEE ALSO Chris Ware)***
Jimmy Olsen (DC)
John Carter, Warlord of Mars
Johnny Hiro (Adhouse)
The Joker (DC)
Jonah Hex (DC)
Jonny Quest
J.U.D.G.E.
Jughead (Archie)
Junior Woodchucks (Disney)
Justice (DC)
Justice League of America (aka JLA; DC)
Justice League miscellaneous titles
****Justice League movie***
****Zack Snyder's Justice League movie***
Justice Society of America (aka JSA; DC)
****Justice Warriors***

K-L

Kabuki ***(SEE ALSO David Mack)***
Kamandi, the Last Boy on Earth! (DC) ***(SEE ALSO Jack Kirby)***
Kick-Ass (Marvel; SEE ALSO Millar, Mark; Romita, John Jr.)
Kid Colt, Outlaw (Marvel) ***(SEE ALSO Genre - Western)***
Kill Shakespeare (IDW)
****Kill Your Darlings (KLC)***
Kingdom Come (DC)
****Lady Baltimore (Dark Horse)***
Lady Death
Lady Luck ***(SEE ALSO Will Eisner)***
Lady Pendragon
Last Kiss ***(SEE ALSO John Lustig)***
Land of Nod, The
****Laura Dean Keeps Breaking Up With Me***
****Lawrence Brothers Detective Agency, The (Z2 Comics)***
****Lazarus***
League of Extraordinary Gentlemen
Leave It To Chance ***(SEE ALSO James Robinson; Paul Smith)***
Legend of Korra (see also animation)
Legion of Substitute Heroes, The (DC)
Legion of Super-Heroes, The (DC)
Lenore
Liberty Meadows ***(SEE ALSO Frank Cho; Comic Strips)***
****The Life and Times of America Chavez (Marvel)***
Life with Archie (second series)

Little Annie Fanny ***(SEE ALSO Harvey Kurtzman; Will Elder)***
Little Lit ***(SEE ALSO Art Spiegelman)***
Little Lulu ***(SEE ALSO John Stanley)***
Lobo (DC) ***(previously mis-titled as Lobo, P.I.)***
Locke & Key (IDW)
Logan's Run (Marvel, Bluewater)
Lois Lane (DC) ***(SEE ALSO Superman)***
Lone Ranger
Losers, The (DC)
Lost Girls (SEE ALSO Moore, Gebbie)
Love and Rockets (Fantagraphics) ***(SEE ALSO Hernandez Brothers)***
****Lucifer (DC)***
****television show***
Luke Cage, Power Man (Marvel)
television show
Lumberjanes (Boom)
****Lunar New Year Love Story***
****Lúz La Luminosa***

M-N

Mad Magazine (EC / DC) ***(SEE ALSO William Gaines; Harvey Kurtzman)***
Madame Xanadu (DC)
Madman ***(SEE ALSO Mike Allred)***
Magdelana (Top Cow)
Magic: The Gathering
Magical Girl Zodiac Starforce (Dark Horse)
Magneto (Marvel)
Magnus Robot Fighter
Mandrake ***(SEE ALSO Comic Strips)***
Man-Thing (Marvel)
Mantra (Malibu)
Manya
Maquis
March (Top Shelf)
Mark of the Succubus
Mars Attacks
Martha Washington
Martian Manhunter (DC)
****Martin Luthor King and the Montgomery Story***
Marvel Adventures
****Marvel Two-in-One (Marvel)***
Marvel Zombies
Marvels
Marvels Project (Marvel)
The Mask (Dark Horse)
movies
Master of Kung Fu (Marvel)
****Masterpiece***
Maus (SEE ALSO Art Spiegelman)
Maze Agency
****Megalopolis*** **(*aka Francis Ford Coppola's Megalopolis: An Original Graphic Novel)***
Men in Black
****Metal Hurlant (Humanoids)***
Metal Men
****Metaphase (Alterna)***
Mickey Mouse (Disney)
Micronauts, The (Marvel)
Middleman, The
****Middlewest (Image)***

Miracleman / ***Marvelman (SEE ALSO Alan Moore; Neil Gaiman)***
Millennium (DC)
Minimum Wage ***(SEE ALSO Bob Fingerman)***
****Mister Miracle (DC)***
Mister Monster
Mr. Punch ***(SEE ALSO Neil Gaiman; Dave McKean)***
****Monstress***
Moon Knight (Marvel)
***television show**
Morbius the Living Vampire (Marvel)
Mortal Kombat
****Mother Nature***
Mouse Guard (SEE ALSO Petersen, David)
Ms. Marvel (multiple characters with the same name)
Ms. Tree
Multiversity (DC)
Muppets (SEE ALSO Animation)
My Little Pony
Mysterius The Unfathomable (Wildstorm)
Mystery Men ***(SEE ALSO Bob Burden)***
'Nam, The (Marvel)
****Nancy Drew & the Hardy Boys (Dynamite)***
Narcopolis
Neil Young's Greendale (DC/Vertigo)
Nemesis (Icon)
New Brighton Archeological Society
****Newburn***
New Gods (DC) ***(SEE ALSO Jack Kirby)***
New Mutants (Marvel)
New Warriors (Marvel)
Nexus ***(SEE ALSO Mike Baron; Steve Rude)***
Nickelodeon Magazine
****Night Fever***
Nightmare World (Image)
****Nights (Image)***
****Nightwing***
Nocturnals ***(SEE ALSO Daniel Brereton)***
No Mercy (Image)
Non ***(SEE ALSO Jordan Crane)***
Northlanders
Nova (Marvel)

O-R

Olympians
OMAC (DC) ***(SEE ALSO Jack Kirby)***
Omaha ***(SEE ALSO Kate Worley; Eroticism, Pornography, Sex)***
Omega Men (DC)
100 Bullets (DC)
****1/6: The Graphic Novel***
One Year Later (DC)
Ordinary People Change the World (aka I Am…)
Original Sin (Marvel)
Our Cancer Year ***(SEE ALSO Harvey Pekar; Frank Stack; American Splendor)***
Our Fighting Forces (DC) ***(SEE ALSO Genre-War)***
Outsiders (aka Batman and the Outsiders; DC)
Overlook (Image's Shadowline)
Owly
Pacific Rim
Painkiller Jane
Palooka-Ville ***(SEE ALSO Seth)***

***Paper Girls (Image)**
***TV series**
***Peacemaker (DC Comics)**
***TV series**
Peter Pan Treasure Chest *(Dell / Disney; Four Color / One-Shot issue)*
Phantom *(SEE ALSO Comic Strips; Scandinavian Countries)*
Pilot Season (Top Cow)
Pinocchio: Vampire Slayer
Pixy
Planet Comics
Planet of the Apes
Plants Vs. Zombies
Plastic Man (Quality / DC) *(SEE ALSO Jack Cole)*
Popeye (SEE ALSO Comic Strips)
***The Power Fantasy (Image)**
Power Girl (DC)
Power Man / Iron Fist (Marvel) *(SEE ALSO Heroes for Hire)*
***Power Pack (Marvel)**
Powerpuff Girls (DC) *(SEE ALSO Animation)*
Powers (Image)
Preacher (DC / Vertigo) *(SEE ALSO Garth Ennis)*
Predator (Dark Horse)
Presidential Material (IDW)
Prez (DC) *(SEE ALSO Joe Simon)*
Pride and Prejudice and Zombies
Primates
Prime (Malibu)
Prince of Power (Marvel; SEE ALSO Hercules)
***Princess Academy**
Prisoner, The
Pro, The (Image)
Project Superpowers (Dynamite)
Promethea (SEE ALSO Alan Moore)
PS Magazine
Punisher, The (Marvel)
Punisher movie
Punisher: War Zone movie
Quantum and Woody *(SEE ALSO Mark Bright; Christopher Priest; African-American)*
Quasar
***Radio Apocalypse**
Ragmop
Rasl
***Rat Queens**
Raw (SEE ALSO Art Spiegelman)
Rawhide Kid, The (Marvel) *(SEE ALSO Genre-Western; Homosexuality)*
***Raymond Chandler's Trouble Is My Business**
***Real Friends / Best Friends / Friends Forever trilogy (First Second)**
R.E.B.E.L.S. (DC)
Rebels (Dark Horse)
***Reckless (Image)**
Red
***Red Hood (DC)**
Red Sonja
Rex Libris
Richard Stark's Parker (IDW)
Richie Rich (Harvey)
***The R.I.G.H.T. Project**
Road to Perdition *(SEE ALSO Max Allen Collins)*
Movie

***Roaming**
***Robin (DC)**
***Robocop**
Rocketeer *(SEE ALSO Dave Stevens)*
Rocketman: King of the Rocketmen *(Innovation)*
***Ronin (DC)**
***Runaways**
***Ruse (CrossGen)**

S-T

Sabrina the Teenage Witch (Archie)
TV series
Safe Area Gorazde: The War in Eastern Bosnia, 1992-1995 *(SEE ALSO Joe Sacco)*
***Saga**
***Sailor Twain**
***Sam and Max**
***Sam Noir**
Sandman (DC) *(SEE ALSO Neil Gaiman)*
***television series**
***Sandman Universe (DC) (loose series title for House of Whispers, The Books of Magic, Lucifer and The Dreaming titles)**
Satanika
***Saucer Country (DC / Vertigo)**
Savage Dragon (Image) *(SEE ALSO Erik Larsen)*
Scarlet Witch (Marvel)
***Scarlett (G.I. Joe spinoff)**
***School For Extraterrestrial Girls**
***Scott Pilgrim (Oni; SEE ALSO Bryan Lee O'Malley)**
***Scooby-Doo (DC)**
***Seaguy (DC)**
Secret Agent X-9 *(SEE ALSO Comic Strips)*
***Secret Coders (First Second)**
***Secret Invasion (Marvel)**
***television series (MCU)**
***Secret Six (DC)**
***Secret Wars (Marvel)**
***Secret Wars (Marvel, 2015 series)**
***Secret Warriors (Marvel)**
***.Self**
***Sentry (Marvel)**
***Serenity (Dark Horse)**
***Sex Criminals (Image)**
Sgt. Fury (Marvel) *(SEE ALSO Genre-War)*
***Sgt. Rock (DC) (SEE ALSO Genre-War)**
***Shade the Changing Man / Girl (DC)**
Shadow, The
***Shadow Hawk (Image)**
Shadow State
Sheena *(SEE ALSO Will Eisner; Genre-Jungle)*
She-Hulk (Marvel)
***television series**
S.H.I.E.L.D. (Marvel)
***television series**
***Shield, The (Archie/MLJ)**
Shi *(previously mis-titled as Shi: Kaidan; SEE ALSO Billy Tucci)*
***Shinku (Image)**
***Shonen Jump (Viz)**
***Shooting War**
Showcase (DC)
***Shutter Island**

Siege (Marvel)
The Silence of Our Friends
Silver Surfer (Marvel)
Simpsons, The (Bongo) (*SEE ALSO Matt Groening; Animation)*
Sinbad
Sin City (Dark Horse*) (SEE ALSO Frank Miller)*
Movies
Six Million Dollar Man, The
****Sixth Gun, The***
Skullkickers (Image)
****Something Is Killing the Children***
Space Ghost
Spawn (Image) (SEE ALSO Todd McFarlane)
Spectre (DC)
Spider, The (Moonstone)
Spider-Girl (Marvel)
Spider-Man (Marvel)
One More Day / Brand New Day
Movies, Television, Radio
Spider-Man movie
Spider-Man 2 movie
Spider-Man 3 movie
Spider-Man 4 movie
Spider-Man Turn off the Dark musical
Spider-Woman (Marvel)
Spirit, The (SEE ALSO Will Eisner)
Movie
****Spirit of the Shadows (Oni Press)***
Spy Boy
Spy vs. Spy (EC) (SEE ALSO Cuba - Prohias)
Squirrel Girl (Marvel)*
Star Trek
Star Wars
Starman (DC)
Starstruck
Static (DC / Milestone)
Stitches
Stormwatch (DC)
****Strange Adventures (DC)***
Strange Attractors
****The Strange Death Of Alex Raymond (SEE ALSO Dave Sim)***
Strange Tales (Marvel)
Strangers in Paradise (SEE ALSO Terry Moore)
Stuck Rubber Baby (DC) (SEE ALSO Howard Cruse)
Sub-Mariner (Marvel)
Sugar & Spike (DC) (SEE ALSO Sheldon Moldoff)
Suicide Squad (DC)
****Suicide Squad movie (2016)***
****The Suicide Squad movie (2021)***
Suiciders
Super Friends (DC)
****Super Pancake***
Superboy (DC)
Smallville tv series
Supergirl (DC)
television show
Superman (DC) (includes Superwoman; SEE ALSO Jimmy Olsen, Lois Lane, Supergirl)
Movies, Television, Radio, Theater

Superman serial
Superman (1979)
Superman II
Superman Returns (2006)
****Superman (2025)***
Batman v Superman, SEE under Batman movies
Surrogates, The
Swamp Thing (DC)
S.W.O.R.D. (Marvel)
Takio
Tales from the Crypt (EC)
Tales of the Jedi (Dark Horse) ***(SEE ALSO Star Wars)***
Tales of Suspense (Marvel)
Tank Girl (Moved to Great Britain)
Taoland
Tarzan
Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles
Movies
Teen Boat
Teen Titans and New Teen Titans (DC)
Terminally Illin'
****Thanos (Marvel)***
Thing, The (Marvel) ***(SEE ALSO Fantastic Four)***
30 Days of Night (SEE ALSO Niles, Steve)
Movie
This One Summer (First Second)
Thor (Marvel)
Thor movie (2011)
****Thor: The Dark World (2013)***
****Thor: Ragnarok (2017)***
****Thor: Love and Thunder (2022)***
300
movie
T.H.U.N.D.E.R. Agents
Thunderbolts (Marvel)
****movie***
Tick, The
Tigra (Marvel)
To Teach: The Journey, in Comics
Transformers
Transmetropolitan ***(SEE ALSO Warren Ellis)***
Trinity (DC)
Trinity War (DC)
Trump (Playboy)
Turf
Turok, Dinosaur Hunter
21 Down
Twilight (Yen Press)

U-Z

Ultimate universe (Marvel Comics cross-linked series 2000-2015)
Ultimate End (Marvel)
Ultimates, The (Marvel)
****Ultimate universe (Marvel Comics cross-linked series 2023-2026)***

Ultra Force (Malibu)
Umbrella Academy (Dark Horse)
Uncle Sam (DC)
Uncle Scrooge (Disney) ***(SEE ALSO Carl Barks; Don Rosa)***
****Unnatural Order (Vault)***

Unthinkable
Underwater *(SEE ALSO Chester Brown)*
The Unwritten (DC/Vertigo)
Usagi Yojimbo *(SEE ALSO Stan Sakai)*
Valor (EC)
Vampirella
Veils
Vengeance (Marvel)
****Venom (Marvel) (SEE ALSO Spider-Man)***
Vertigo Voices (DC-Vertigo)
Vincent Price Presents (Bluewater)
Vision (Marvel)
****WandaVision tv show***
****Wake: The Hidden History of Women-Led Slave Revolts***
Walking Dead (Image) [includes television show]
War of Kings (Marvel)
Warlock (Marvel)
****Wasp (Marvel)***
Watchmen (DC) *(SEE ALSO Alan Moore)*
Movie
****television series***
****Watership Down***
****Wayward (Image)***
We3 (DC/Vertigo)
Wednesday Comics (DC)
****What If? (Marvel)***
****television series***
Wheel of Time
Whiteout
Movie
****White Savior***
Wild C.A.T.S.
WildStorm *(Image / DC)*
Winter Soldier (Marvel)
Witchblade
t***elevision show***
Wizard of Oz (and other Oz series)
Wolfskin
Wolverine (Marvel)
X-Men Origins: Wolverine movie
Logan movie
****Wonder Man (Marvel)***
****television show (MCU)***
Wonder Woman (DC)
The Secret History of Wonder Woman book by Jill Lepore
television show
Wonder Woman movie
****Wonder Woman 1984 movie***
***World of Warcraft (Tokyopop*)**
World's Finest Comics (DC)
Wretch, The
Xenoholics (Image)
X-Factor (Marvel X-Men spinoff)
X-Files
X-Force (Marvel X-Men spinoff)
X-Men (Marvel)
X-Men movie
X2: X-Men United / X-Men 2: X-Men United / X-Men 2 movie
X-Men: The Last Stand

X-Men: First Class movie
X-Men: Apocalypse movie
Legion television show
X-O Manowar
Y: The Last Man (DC/Vertigo)
****tv series***
Young Allies (Marvel)
Youngblood
Zap Comix
Zen, Intergalactic Ninja
Zero Zero (Fantagraphics) ***(Mis-titled as Zero)***
Zero Hour (DC)
****Zodiac***
Zorro
Zot! ***(SEE ALSO Scott McCloud)***
ZZZ

3. Comic Strips

RESOURCES
Bibliographies, Dictionaries, Encyclopedias
Catalogues, Collections
Checklists, Guides
Databases, Web Sources
Directories
Fanzines and Fans
Indices
Libraries, Museums, Galleries
Periodical Directory
Research and Theory
GENERAL SOURCES
ANTHOLOGIES, COLLECTIONS, REPRINTS
Anthologies
Collections, Reprints
ARTISTIC ASPECTS
BUSINESS ASPECTS
Advertising
Gimmicks, Promotionals
Industry
Syndicates
Cagle Syndicate
****Central Press Association***
King Features Syndicate
United Media
Universal Press Syndicate / Universal Uclick / Andrews McMeel
Salem, Lee
Washington Post Writers Group
****Wheeler-Nicholson***
COLLECTING
CONTENT
Form, Function
Portrayals
Politics
War
Genres, Types
Sunday Funnies, Supplements
CRITICISM, REVIEWS
Criticism
Reviews

CULTURAL ASPECTS
Comic Strips and Culture
Education and Culture
Culture
Literacy, Reading
Religion
Ethnicity, Minorities, Racism
African-American / Black Cartoonists
Cartoonists and Their Works, ALSO SEE individual cartoonists including
Brandon, Brumsic, Jr.; Harrington, Oliver W.; Turner, Morrie
Gay Culture [aka Lesbian, Queer, LGBTQ]
Characters
Comic Strips
Portrayals
Practitioners
Disabled
Humanism, Social Consciousness, Relevancy
Health, Medicine
Political and Social Commentary
9-11 Response
****COVID-19 Pandemic***
Student cartoonists
****GEOGRAPHIC ASPECTS***
HISTORICAL ASPECTS
Centennial
Stamps
Comic Periodicals
Periods
Pre-1920
1920-1940
1941-1960
Scholarship
Blackbeard, Bill
LEGAL AND ETHICAL ASPECTS
Political Correctness
READERSHIP
Polls & Surveys
TECHNICAL ASPECTS
Electronic Strips (SEE ALSO *Webcomics)*
CHARACTERS AND TITLES
A-C
Abbie an' Slats
****Agnes***
Alley Oop
Amos 'n' Andy
Apartment 3-G
Archie
Argyle Sweater
Arlo and Janis
Baby Blues
Baldo
Barnaby *(SEE ALSO Crockett Johnson)*
Barney and Clyde
Barney Google & **Snuffy Smith (SEE ALSO Fred Laswell)*
Batman (*SEE ALSO Comic Books)*
Bazooka Joe
B.C. *(SEE ALSO Johnny Hart)*
Beakman and Jax
Beetle Bailey *(SEE ALSO Mort Walker)*

Ben Swift
Better Half, The
Betty Boop
Between Friends
Big Ben Bolt ***(SEE ALSO John Cullen Murphy)***
Big Nate
Big Picture, The
Bizarro ***(SEE ALSO Dan Piraro)***
Blondie ***(SEE ALSO Stan Drake; Chic and Dean Young)***
Bloom County ***(SEE ALSO Berkely Breathed; Outland; Opus)***
Boner's Ark
Boondocks ***(SEE ALSO Aaron McGruder; African-American)***
Boots
Born Loser
Brainy Bowers and Drowsy Dugan
****Breaking Cat News***
Brenda Starr ***(SEE ALSO Dale Messick)***
Brewster Rockit (SEE ALSO Tim Rickard)
Brick Bradford
The Brilliant Mind of Edison Lee
Bringing Up Father ***(SEE ALSO George McManus)***
Bronc Peeler
Broom Hilda ***(SEE ALSO Russell Myers)***
Brother Juniper ***(SEE ALSO Justin McCarthy; Religion)***
Brother Sebastian ***(SEE ALSO Chon Day; Religion)***
Buck Rogers
Bungle Family, The
Buster Brown ***(SEE ALSO R.F. Outcault)***
Buz Sawyer ***(SEE ALSO Roy Crane)***
Calvin and Hobbes ***(SEE ALSO Bill Watterson)***
Captain Easy ***(SEE ALSO Roy Crane)***
Caspar Milquetoast
Cathy ***(SEE ALSO Cathy Guisewite)***
Charlie Chan
Cheap Thrills Cuisine
Close to Home
A College Girl Named Joe
Conan the Barbarian
Connie
Crankshaft ***(SEE ALSO Tom Batiuk)***
Crock
Cul de Sac (SEE ALSO Richard Thompson)
Curley Harper
Curtis

D-F

Dennis the Menace ***(SEE ALSO Hank Ketcham)***
Television show
Dick Tracy ***(SEE ALSO Chester Gould; Dick Locher; Max Allen Collins)***
Movies
Dickie Dare ***(SEE ALSO Milt Caniff)***
Dilbert ***(SEE ALSO Scott Adams)***
****cancellation of***
Dinette Set
Dixie Dugan
Dondi ***(SEE ALSO Irwin Hasen)***
The Doings of the Duffs
Doonesbury ***(SEE ALSO Trudeau, GB)***
Drabble
Dustin

Dykes To Watch Out For (SEE ALSO Bechdel, Alison)
Ella Cinders
Emmy Lou
Ernie *(Becomes Piranha Club; SEE ALSO Bud Grace)*
Eyebeam
Family Circus *(SEE ALSO Keane, Bil)*
Far Side, The *(SEE ALSO Larson, Gary)*
Fearless Fosdick *(actually Li'l Abner strip)*
Felix the Cat *(Mostly Comic Book citations)*
Ferd'nand
Flash Gordon *(SEE ALSO Comic Books)*
Fluffy Ruffles
F-Minus (aka F Minus; SEE ALSO Tony Carillo)
For Better or For Worse *(SEE ALSO Lynn Johnston)*
Fort Knox
FoxTrot *(SEE ALSO Bill Amend)*
Foxy Grandpa
Frank and Ernest
Frazz
Funky Winkerbean *(SEE ALSO Tom Batiuk)*
Fusco Brothers

G-I

Garfield *(SEE ALSO Jim Davis)*
Gasoline Alley *(SEE ALSO Frank King; Dick Moores)*
Get Your War On
Gil Thorp
Gordo *(SEE ALSO Gus Arriola)*
Grande Avenue
Gumps, The *(SEE ALSO Sidney Smith)*
Hagar the Horrible *(SEE ALSO Dik Browne*)
Hairbreadth Harry
Happy Hooligan *(SEE ALSO Frederick Opper)*
Happy the Humbug
Harold Teen
Hazel *(SEE ALSO Ted Key)*
Heart of Juliet Jones, The *(SEE ALSO Stan Drake)*
Heathcliff
Hello Carol
Henry (SEE ALSO Carl Anderson)
Herb and Jamal
Herman *(SEE ALSO Jim Unger)*
Hi and Lois
Hubert
Inspector Wade

J-L

Joe Palooka *(SEE ALSO Ham Fisher)*
Johnny Hazard *(SEE ALSO Frank Robbins)*
Judge Parker
Julius Knipl *(SEE ALSO Ben Katchor)*
Jump Start *(SEE ALSO Robb Armstrong; African-American)*
Jungle Jim
Just Kids
K Chronicles, The (SEE ALSO Keith Knight)
Katzenjammer Kids and Captain and the Kids *(SEE ALSO Harold Knerr)*
King Aroo
King of the Royal Mounted Police
Krazy Kat *(SEE ALSO George Herriman)*
Kudzu *(SEE ALSO Doug Marlette)*

Lance ***(SEE ALSO Warren Tufts)***
Liberty Meadows ***(SEE ALSO Frank Cho)***
Life in Hell ***(SEE ALSO Matt Groening; Animation - The Simpsons)***
Li'l Abner ***(SEE ALSO Al Capp; Fearless Fosdick)***
Lio (SEE ALSO Mark Tatulli)
Little Annie Fanny ***(SEE ALSO Harvey Kurtzman; Will Elder; also in Comic Books)***
Little King, The ***(SEE ALSO Otto Soglow)***
Little Lulu ***(SEE ALSO Comic Books)***
Little Nemo ***(SEE ALSO Winsor McCay)***
Little Orphan Annie ***(SEE ALSO Harold Gray)***
Television
Theater – Annie
movie (2014)
Lone Ranger
****Loose Parts (SEE ALSO Dave Blazek)***
Luann ***(SEE ALSO Greg Evans)***
Lunchbucket

M-N

McGonigle
Male Call ***(SEE ALSO Milt Caniff)***
Mallard Fillmore ***(SEE ALSO Bruce Tinsley)***
Mandrake the Magician ***(SEE ALSO Lee Falk)***
Mark Trail ***(SEE ALSO Ed Dodd; Jack Elrod)***
Marmaduke
Mary Worth
Mickey Mouse
Mike du Jour
Minute Movies ***(SEE ALSO Ed Wheelan)***
Miss Fury ***(SEE ALSO Tarpe Mills; Women)***
Miss Peach
Mr. Boffo ***(SEE ALSO Joe Martin)***
~~**Modesty Blaise**~~ **(SEE Great Britain)**
Momma ***(SEE ALSO Mell Lazarus)***
Monty (SEE ALSO Robotman)
Moon Mullins ***(SEE ALSO Ferd Johnson)***
Mother Goose and Grimm ***(SEE ALSO Mike Peters)***
Motley's Crew
Mutt and Jeff ***(SEE ALSO Bud Fisher)***
Mutts ***(SEE ALSO Patrick McDonnell)***
Nancy ***(SEE ALSO Ernie Bushmiller)***
Napoleon
9 Chickweed Lane
Non Sequitur (SEE ALSO Wiley Miller)
Norm, The (SEE ALSO Michael Jantze)

O-R

Odd Bodkin*s*
On Stage
On the Fasttrack
One Big Happy
Opus ***(SEE ALSO Berkely Breathed; Bloom County; Outland)***
Our Boarding House
Outbursts of Everett True
Our Our Way ***(SEE ALSO J.R. Williams)***
Over the Hedge (SEE ALSO Fry, Michael; Animation)
Ozark Ike
The Pajama Diaries (SEE ALSO Terri Libenson)
Peanuts ***(SEE ALSO Charles Schulz)***
Pearls Before Swine
Penny

Peter Rabbit
Phantom, The ***(SEE ALSO Lee Falk)***
Phoebe and Her Unicorn (formerly Heavenly Nostrils webcomic)
Pickles ***(SEE ALSO Brian Crane)***
Pogo ***(SEE ALSO Walt Kelly)***
Polly and Her Pals ***(SEE ALSO Sterrett, Cliff)***
Pooch Café
Popeye (aka Thimble Theatre) ***(SEE ALSO Segar, E.C.)***
Pluggers (SEE ALSO Jeff MacNelly)
Prickly City
Prince Valiant ***(SEE ALSO Hal Foster; John Cullen Murphy)***
Private Breger
Radio Patrol
Railroad Red
Red and Rover
Red Barry
Red Ryder
Reply All
Rev. David Crane ***(SEE ALSO Religion)***
Rex Morgan ***(SEE ALSO Nick Dallis)***
Rhymes with Orange
Rick O'Shay ***(SEE ALSO Stan Lynde)***
Rip Haywire
Rip Kirby
Ripley's Believe It Or Not
****museums***
Robotman ***(SEE ALSO Monty)***
Rose is Rose
Rubes

S-Z

Sad Sack
Sally Forth
Sam's Strip
Scorchy Smith ***(SEE ALSO Noel Sickles)***
Secret Agent X-9 ***(SEE ALSO Alex Raymond)***
Secret Asian Man
Sherlock Holmes
Sherlocko the Monk
Sherman's Lagoon
Shoe ***(SEE ALSO Jeff MacNelly)***
Short Ribs
****Silly Symphonies (Disney)***
Six Chix
Skippy ***(SEE ALSO Percy Crosby)***
Smell of Steve
Smilin' Jack ***(SEE ALSO Zack Mosley)***
Smitty
Soup to Nutz ***(SEE ALSO Rick Stromoski)***
Speed Bump ***(SEE ALSO Dave Coverly)***
Spider-Man
Spot the Frog (SEE ALSO Mark Heath)
Star Hawks ***(SEE ALSO Ron Goulart; Gil Kane)***
Steve Canyon ***(SEE ALSO Milt Caniff)***
Steve Roper
Stone Soup
Superman
****Susie the Shopper***
Sweetie Pie
Tank McNamara

Tarzan ***(SEE ALSO Burne Hogarth; Russ Manning)***
Teenie Weenies, The
Texas History Movies
This Modern World
Thropp Family, The ***(SEE ALSO Lou Fine)***
Tillie the Toiler
Tim Tyler's Luck
Tom the Dancing Bug
Toonerville Trolley ***(SEE ALSO Fontaine Fox)***
True ***(SEE ALSO Daryl Cagle)***
Tumbleweeds ***(SEE ALSO Tom Ryan)***
Wallace the Brave
Wash Tubbs ***(SEE ALSO Roy Crane)***
Washingtoons (SEE ALSO Mark Stamaty)
Wee Pals
Winnie Winkle
Working Daze
Yellow Kid, The ***(SEE ALSO R.F. Outcault)***
Ziggy ***(SEE ALSO Tom Wilson)***
Zippy the Pinhead ***(SEE ALSO Bill Griffith; Comic Books - Underground)***
Zits ***(SEE ALSO Jerry Scott; Jim Borgman)***

Cartoonists

A-C

Adams, Scott ***(SEE ALSO Dilbert)***
Alcaraz, Lalo
Amend, Bill ***(SEE ALSO Foxtrot)***
Anderson, Brad
Anderson, Brian
Anderson, Carl ***(SEE ALSO Henry)***
Andriola, Alfred
Armstrong, Robb ***(SEE ALSO Jump Start; African-American)***
Armstrong, Roger
Armstrong, Tom & *Marvin*
Arriola, Gus ***(SEE ALSO Gordo)***
Barry, Lynda
Basset, Brian
Batiuk, Tom ***(SEE ALSO Funky Winkerbean, John Darling, Crankshaft)***
Bechdel, Alison ***(SEE ALSO Dykes to Watch Out For; Gays)***
Fun Home
Musical
Bell, Darrin
Belschwender, Shawn
Berrill, Jack ***(SEE ALSO Gil Thorp)***
Berry, Jim
Billingsey, Ray ***(SEE ALSO Curtis; African-American)***
Blaisdell, Philip
Blake, Julian
Blazek, Dave (SEE ALSO Loose Parts)
Bollen, Roger
Boltinoff, Henry
Bondia, Tauhid
Boughner, Howard
Boyansky, Bill
Boyd, Bentley
Braddock, Paige (SEE ALSO Jane's World; Lesbian)
Brandon, Brumsic, Jr. ***(SEE ALSO Luther)***
Brandon-Croft, Barbara
Breathed, Berkely ***(SEE ALSO Bloom County, Outland, Opus)***
Browne, Chance (SEE ALSO Hi & Lois)

Browne, Chris ***(SEE ALSO Hagar the Horrible)***
Browne, Dik ***(SEE ALSO Hagar the Horrible)***
Burroughs, Edgar Rice ***(SEE ALSO Tarzan; Comic Books)***
Bushmiller, Ernie ***(SEE ALSO Nancy)***
Byck, Sylvan
Cangemi, Gary
Caniff, Milt ***(SEE ALSO Dickie Dare, Male Call, Steve Canyon, Terry and the Pirates)***
****Cantú, Hector***
Caplin, Elliott
Capp, Al ***(SEE ALSO Li'l Abner)***
****Carlton, Don***
Carpenter, Chad
Carr, Gene
Carillo, Tony
Celardo, John
****Claassen, Ben III***
Cho, Frank ***(SEE ALSO Liberty Meadows)***
Cochran, Tony
Coverly, Dave
Crane, Roy ***(SEE ALSO Buz Sawyer, Wash Tubbs & Captain Easy)***
Cravens, Greg
Crosby, Percy ***(SEE ALSO Skippy)***

D-F

Dallis, Nick ***(SEE ALSO Rex Morgan)***
Davis, Jim ***(SEE ALSO Garfield)***
Day, Chon
De Beck, Bill ***(SEE ALSO Barney Google & Snuffy Smith)***
Derf (John Backderf)
Detorie, Rick (SEE ALSO One Big Happy comic strip)
****Dibble, Bernard***
Dirgo, Raymond
Dirks, Gus
Dodd, Ed ***(SEE ALSO Mark Trail)***
Drake, Stan ***(SEE ALSO The Heart of Juliet Jones, Blondie)***
Dumas, Jerry
Dunlap-Shohl, Peter
Dunn, Bob
Edson, Gus
Eisman, Hy ***(SEE ALSO Popeye)***
Elrod, Jack ***(SEE ALSO Mark Trail)***
Evans, Greg ***(SEE ALSO Luann)***
Falk, Lee ***(SEE ALSO Mandrake, The Phantom)***
Feininger, Lyonel
Feuti, Norm
Fisher, Bud ***(SEE ALSO Mutt and Jeff)***
Fisher, Dudley
Fisher, Ham ***(SEE ALSO Joe Palooka)***
Flake, Emily
Flanders, Charles
Foster, Hal ***(SEE ALSO Prince Valiant)***
Fox, Fontaine ***(SEE ALSO Toonerville Trolley)***
Frank, Phil
Fry, Michael (SEE ALSO Over the Hedge, Committed; Animation)

G-K

Gardner, Herb
Gately, George ***(SEE ALSO Heathcliff)***
Gilchrist, Guy
****Gola, Dan***
Goldberg, Rube

Goto, Sam
Gotto, Ray
Goudeau, Cleven "Goodie"
Gould, Chester *(SEE ALSO Dick Tracy)*
Grace, Bud & *Ernie and The Piranha Club*
Graff, Melvin J. *(SEE ALSO Secret Agent X-9)*
Graue, Dave *(SEE ALSO Alley Oop)*
Gray, Clarence and William Ritt *(SEE ALSO Brick Bradford)*
Gray, Harold *(SEE ALSO Little Orphan Annie)*
Griffith, Bill (SEE ALSO Zippy)
Three Rocks: The Story of Ernie Bushmiller: The Man Who Created Nancy
Groening, Matt *(SEE ALSO Animation - Simpsons, Futurama)*
Gruelle, Johnny
Guisewite, Cathy *(SEE ALSO Cathy)*
Hamlin, V.T. *(SEE ALSO Alley Oop)*
Hancock, Malcolm
Harrell, Rob (SEE ALSO Big Top)
Harrington, Oliver W. *(SEE ALSO Bootsie)*
Hart, Johnny *(SEE ALSO B.C.; Wizard of Id)*
Hasen, Irwin *(SEE ALSO Dondi; Comic Books)*
Hayes, Ethel
Held, John Jr.
Henley, Marian
Herriman, George *(SEE ALSO Krazy Kat)*
Hershfield, Harry
Hoest, Bill and Bunny
Hoffman, Pete
Hogarth, Burne *(SEE ALSO Tarzan)*
Holbrook, Bill
Hollander, Nicole
Holmann, Bill & *Smokey Stover*
Hubbard, Kin
Hurd, Jud
Jantze, Michael
Johnson, Crockett *(SEE ALSO Barnaby)*
Johnson, Ferd *(SEE ALSO Moon Mullins)*
Johnson, Mark
Johnson, Russ
Johnston, Lynn *(SEE ALSO For Better or For Worse)*
Katchor, Ben
Kaz (Prapuolenis, Kazimiera)
Keane, Bil *(SEE ALSO Family Circus)*
Keaton, Russell
Keefe, Jim
Kelly, Walt (also Selby) *(SEE ALSO Pogo)*
Kent, Jack
Ketcham, Hank *(SEE ALSO Dennis the Menace)*
Key, Ted *(SEE ALSO Hazel)*
King, Frank *(SEE ALSO Gasoline Alley)*
Knight, Keith
Knerr, Harold *(SEE ALSO Katzenjammer Kids)*
Kotzky, Alex
Kovaleski, John
Kubert, Joe

L-N

Larson, Gary *(SEE ALSO The Far Side)*
Lasswell, Fred *(SEE ALSO Barney Google & Snuffy Smith)*
Lazarus, Mell *(SEE ALSO Momma)*
Libenson, Terri (SEE ALSO Pajama Diaries)

Emmie & Friends graphic novel series
Locher, Dick ***(SEE ALSO Dick Tracy)***
Lynde, Stan
Mallett, Jef (SEE ALSO Frazz)
Manning, Russ ***(SEE ALSO Tarzan; Comic Books)***
Martin, Don ***(SEE ALSO Mad)***
Marciuliano, Francesco
Martin, Joe
McCay, Winsor ***(SEE ALSO Little Nemo in Slumberland)***
McClure, Darrell
McCoy, Glenn
McDonnell, Patrick ***(SEE ALSO Mutts)***
McDougall, Walt
McFadden, Brian
McGruder, Aaron ***(SEE ALSO Boondocks)***
McManus, George ***(SEE ALSO Bringing Up Father)***
Messick, Dale ***(SEE ALSO Brenda Star; Women)***
Millionaire, Tony
Montana, Bob
Moores, Dick ***(SEE ALSO Gasoline Alley)***
Mosley, Zack ***(SEE ALSO Smilin' Jack)***
Murphy, James
Murphy, John Cullen ***(SEE ALSO Big Ben Bolt; Prince Valiant)***
Murray, Feg
Musial, Joe
Myers, Russell ***(SEE ALSO Broom Hilda)***
Nolan, Graham
Norris, Paul

O-R

Opper, Frederick B. ***(SEE ALSO Happy Hooligan)***
Ormes, Jackie
Outcault, Richard F. ***(SEE ALSO Buster Brown, The Yellow Kid)***
Pandolph, Corey
Parker, Brant
Parsons, Deon ($upr Dee, Supr Dee)
Partch, Virgil (VIP)
Pastis, Stephan (SEE ALSO Pearls Before Swine)
Peirce, Lincoln (SEE ALSO Big Nate)
Peters, Mike ***(SEE ALSO Mother Goose & Grimm; editorial cartoons)***
Phillips, Irving W.
Piccolo, Rina
Piraro, Dan ***(SEE ALSO Bizarro)***
Piro, Stephanie (SEE ALSO Six Chix)
Posen, Al
Powers, T.E.
Prentice, John ***(SEE ALSO Rip Kirby)***
Prince, Bernard
Raymond, Alex ***(SEE ALSO Flash Gordon, Secret Agent X-9)***
Rees, David
Reklaw, Jesse
Reynolds, Patrick M.
Robbins, Frank ***(SEE ALSO Johnny Hazard)***
Robinson, Jerry
Ryan, Tom K. (aka TK)

S-T

Sagendorf, Bud ***(SEE ALSO Popeye)***
Scancarelli, Jim
Schneider, Howie
Schulz, Charles ***(SEE ALSO Peanuts)***

Schulz and Peanuts: A Biography – David Michaelis
Scott, Jerry (SEE ALSO Baby Blues, Zits comic strips)
Scrivan, Maria
Segar, E.C. ***(SEE ALSO Popeye)***
Shesol, Jeff
****Shulock, Margaret (SEE ALSO Six Chix)***
Sickles, Noel ***(SEE ALSO Scorchy Smith)***
Smith, Sidney ***(SEE ALSO The Gumps)***
Soglow, Otto ***(SEE ALSO Little King)***
Sternecky, Neal
Starr, Leonard
****Steier, Elena***
Sterrett, Cliff ***(SEE ALSO Polly and Her Pals)***
Sutton, Ward
Swinnerton, Jimmy
Tatulli, Mark
Thompson, Richard
Tomorrow, Tom ***(Dan Perkins)***
Tonra, Mark
****Trent, W.P.***
Trudeau, G.B. (Garry) ***(SEE ALSO Doonesbury)***
Turner, Morrie ***(SEE ALSO Wee Pals; African-American)***

U-Z

Unger, Jim ***(SEE ALSO Herman)***
Van Buren, Raeburn
Verbeek, Gustave
Von Cannon, Keith
Walker, Brian
Walker, Mort ***(SEE ALSO Beetle Bailey)***
****Walter, Linda***
Watterson, Bill ***(SEE ALSO Calvin & Hobbes)***
****William, Gaar***
Williams, J.R.
Wilson, Tom Jr. ***(SEE ALSO Ziggy)***
Wood, Harry
Young, Chic and Dean ***(SEE ALSO Blondie)***

3a. Web Comics, webcomics

(SEE ALSO 3. Comic Strips – electronic for transition from print to web)

General Studies
BUSINESS ASPECTS
Publishers, Companies, Studios
****Hiveworks***
****Tapas***
****Webtoon, aka Wattpad Webtoon)***
Production
Distribution, Sales
General Sources
Cartoonists and Their Works
****Arroyal, Aidyn, aka Snailords***
Belefski, Carolyn
****Bettencourt, Vanessa***
****Fahmy, Huda***
Fink, Jess
****Gran, Meredith***
****Guigar, Brad***
Gurewitch, Nicholas

Hayden, Jennifer
Kane, Kata
Malki, David
****McCranie, Stephen & Space Boy webcomic***
McMillan, Stephanie
****Noguchi, Jamie***
Onstad, Chris (SEE ALSO Achewood webcomic)
****Siegel, Tommy***
****Stevenson, Noelle (aka ND Stevenson; aka Nate Stevenson)***
****Tan, Deandra "Nika"***
****Ukazu, Ngozi & Check Please!***
****Uru-chan (Chelsey Han)***
Wertz, Julia
****Weinersmith, Zach***
****Wheeler, Kate***

Characters And Titles

Achewood
Axe Cop
****Bite Sized Archie***
Capes & Babes
Chili's World
Girls with Slingshots
****Homestuck***
The Oatmeal
Penny Arcade
Perry Bible Fellowship (SEE ALSO Gurewitch)
PvP
Saint For Rent
Sluggy Freelance
Ulysses Seen
Yellow Peril

4. Animation, Caricature, and Gag and Political Cartoons

Global and Comparative Perspectives

References
General Studies
Animation
Caricature
Comic Books
Comic Strips
Political Cartoons

Resources
Bibliographies, Dictionaries, Encyclopedias
Catalogues, Collections, Libraries
Checklists, Guides
Dictionaries, Directories, Encyclopedias
Fanzines and Fans
Indices
Periodical Directory

4a. Comic Art

General Studies

Advertising

Charles Atlas

Joe Camel smoking campaign
Artistic Aspects
Associations, Guilds, and Awards
National Cartoonists Society and Reuben Awards
National Cartoonists Society - Great Lakes chapter
****Society of Illustrators***
Collecting and Fans
Fans
Exhibitions, Festivals, Conventions
Exhibitions / Exhibits
Comic Abstraction: Image-Breaking, Image-Making, Museum of Modern Art
Masters of American Comics exhibit
****Wisconsin Funnies exhibit***
Festivals
Conventions
Comic Arts Conference
International Comic Arts Festival */ Forum*
Ohio State University Festival of Cartoon Art
San Diego Comic Con
Legal Aspects
Copyright, Patents, Trademarks
Plagiarism
Museums
Cartoon Art Museum (San Francisco, CA)
Geppi's Entertainment Museum
Indianapolis Super Heroes Museum
International Museum of Cartoon Art (Rye, NY / Boca Raton, FL)
Museum Of Comic And Cartoon Art (aka MOCCA, New York, NY)
National Gallery of Caricature and Cartoon Art (Washington, DC)
ToonSeum
Toy and Action Figure Museum's Oklahoma Cartoonists Collection
Words and Pictures Museum
Schools
Center for Cartoon Studies
Joe Kubert School
Savannah College of Art and Design (SCAD)
School of Visual Arts
Sequential Artists Workshop
Technical Aspects
Computer
Syndication (1994)
Special Topics
Cartoon mascots
Children
Children's Books
Education
Educational comic art
Eroticism, Pornography, Sex
Ethnicity, Minorities, Racism, Religions
Religion
Humanism, Social Consciousness, Relevancy
Literary Fiction
DeHaven, Tom
Political Correctness
Professions, The
Sports cartooning
Bissell, Phil
Gallo, Bill
Joyner, Ronnie

Leno, Dan
Litton, Drew
Mullin, Willard
Olderman, Murray
Violence
War
Women
Cartoonists
Bacon, Peggy
Davis, Susan
Dumm, Edwina
Hokinson, Helen
Lord, M.G.
O'Neill, Rose
Portrayals
Sexism, Sex Roles

4b. Gag, Illustrative, Magazine Cartoons

General Studies
Greeting Cards
Maxine (Hallmark)
Postcards
Anthologies
Historical Aspects
Magazine
Esquire
Judge
Life
Mad
National Lampoon
New Yorker
Cartoon Bank
Playboy
Puck
Schwarzmann, Adolph
Realist, The
Saturday Evening Post
True
Radio, Television
Religion
Cartoonists and Their Works
A-C
Acocella, Marisa
Addams, Charles
Alley, R.W.
Anderson, Mark
Aragonés, Sergio
Arno, Peter
Attwood, Francis G.
Ayers, Chris
Barsotti, Charles
Baseman, Gary
Baumann, Marty
Berenstain, Janice and Stanley
Berg, Dave
Bibler, Richard N.
Billout, Guy
Bing, Christopher

Blechman, Robert O.
Bliss, Harry
Blitt, Barry
Obama caricature controversy
Booth, George
Bosch, Harvey
Bouthillier, Art
Boynton, Sandra
Briggs, Clare
Byrnes, Pat
Cabib, Leila
Caldwell, John
Callahan, John
Campbell, E. Simms
Campbell, Hilary Fitzgerald
Chast, Roz
Chatfield, Jason (SEE ALSO Australia)
Chwast, Seymour
Cheney, Tom
Cobean, Sam
Cohen, Mark J.
Colombo, Jorge
Cuneo, John

D-F

Dahl, Francis
Dale, Barbara
Darrow, Whitney Jr.
Dator, Joe
Davis, Jack
de Sève, Peter
Dean, Abner
Dedini, Eldon
Dernavich, Drew
Diffee, Matt
Donnelly, Liza
Doty, Roy
Drucker, Mort
Duffy, J.C.
Dunn, Alan
Dyer, Bryan
Eaton, Tom
Eckstein, Bob
Enos, Randall
Epstein, Benita
Falconer, Ian
Farris, Joseph
Finck, Liana
Flagg, James Montgomery
Fradon, Dana
Freedman, Matt
Frost, A.B.

G-K

Galifianakis, Nick
Geisel, Theodor (Dr. Seuss)
Gerberg, Mort
Gibson, Charles Dana
Gorey, Edward
Gross, Milt
Gross, Sam

Groth, John
Gurney, Eric
Hamilton, William
Hanawalt, Lisa
Handelsman, J.B.
****Hanks, Mad Jack***
Harris, Sidney
Heath, Mark (SEE ALSO Spot the Frog comic strip)
Held, John Jr.
Hoff, Syd
Hohnstadt, Cedric
Holland, Brad
Irvin, Rea
****Isenberg, Kate***
Jaffee, Al
Johnson, Carolita
Johnson, Herbert
Johnson, Russell P.
Kalman, Maira
****Kanin, Zach***
Kaplan, Bruce Erik "BEK"
Karlin, Nurit
Kemble, Edward W.
Kinney, Jeff
Kliban, B.
Koren, Edward
Kovarsky, Anatol
****Krimstein, Ken***
Kupperman, Michael
Kurtzman, Harvey

L-N

Langton, John F.
****Lee, Bill***
Lorenz, Lee
Mack, Stan
Maier, Dana Jeri
Mandel, Saul
Mankoff, Robert
Martin, Don
Maslin, Michael
MacLeod, Hugh
McCall, Bruce
McGuire, Richard
Mingo, Norman
Modell, Frank
Morrow, Skip
Newgarden, Mark
Niemann, Christoph

O-R

O'Connell, Mitch
Orlin, Richard
Osborn, Robert
Park, W.B.
Partch, Virgil F. (VIP)
****Patterson, Gary***
Patterson, Russell
****Peck, John (Mad Peck)***
Pope, Kevin
Price, George

Porges, Paul Peter
Prohías, Antonio
Rackham, Arthur
Rea, Gardner
Revilo (Oliver Christianson)
Reynolds, Dan
Richter, Mischa
Risso, Mario
Roberts, Victoria
****Rosandich, Dan***
Roth, Arnold
Roth, Ed "Big Daddy"

S-T

Sansome, Leonard
Sendak, Maurice
Shag
Shanahan, Danny
****Shermund, Barbara***
Sikoryak, R.
Silver, Stephen
Silverstein, Shel
Sipress, David
~~**Spiegelman, Art**~~
Staake, Bob
Stamaty, Mark A.
Steig, William
Steiner, Peter
Stevens, Mick
Stevenson, James
Sullivant, T.S.
Taylor, Richard (aka R.)
Thurber, James
Toro, Tom

U-Z

Ullman, Rob
Vargas, Alberto
Verbeek (Verbeck), Gustave
****Vey, P.C.***
****Warp, Kim***
Weber, Robert "Bob"
Webster, H.T.
****Weidman, Dick***
****Weyant, Chris***
Whiting, Jim
Willems, Mo
Williams, Gluyas
Williams, Gurney
Williams, Robert
Wilson, Gahan
Witte, Michael C.
Yeh, Phil
Ziegler, Jack

Technical Aspects

****Gag cartoon caption contests***
*****CartoonStock Cartoon Caption Contest***
*****New Yorker Cartoon Caption Contest***

4c. Animation

Resources
General Studies
Film
Features
Shorts
Television
Primetime
Saturday Morning
Streaming
Crunchyroll
Theater
Theme Parks
Videogame
Film
Advertising
Artistic Aspects
Associations
Auctions, Collecting
Controversies, Effects, and Issues
Children
Consumerism
Humanism
Psychological Effects, Experiments, and Tests
Sex, Violence
Education and Training
Student cartoonists
Exhibitions, Festivals, Awards
Academy Award (Oscar)
AniComm awards
Anime Expo
AnimeUSA
Annie Awards
Emmy Awards
Kawaii Kon
Masters Animation Celebration
MIP-TV
NATPE
New York Anime Fest
SIGGRAPH
Sundance
World Animation Celebration
Gaming *(ie Videogames)*
The Legend of Zelda series*
Genres and Types *(moved from 1994's Technical Aspects)*
Abstract and Experimental
Adult
Anime
Cel
Children's
Clay
Comics
Horror
Live Action
Motion-Capture
Nonfiction, Documentary
Performance
Puppet (Stop-Motion)

Science Fiction
Videogame
Historical Aspects
Preservation
Technology
Images, Portrayals
Industry
Distribution
GKids
Economics
Production
Independent
Labor
Career
Union and Wages
Merchandising
Licensing
Studio Stores
Toys
Regulatory and Legal Aspects
Censorship
Copyright
Employment Agreements
Reviews
Skills and Techniques
Acting
Designing
Drawing
Editing
Layout
Storytelling
Timing
Visual Effects
Writing
Sound
Music
Sound Design
Voice Actors
Blanc, Mel
Foray, June
Kasem, Casey
Technology
Artificial intelligence / AI
Computer Generated Imagery (CGI)
Hardware and Software
3-D
Internet
Theme Parks
Uses
Advertising
Educational
Forensic
Holiday
Instructional
Animators and Their Works
A-C
Abel, Robert
Adler, Charlie
Allers, Roger

Anderson, Ken
Armitage, Frank
Atencio, Xavier
Avery, Tex
Babbitt, Art
Babbitt, Dina
Bakshi, Ralph
Barbera, Joe
Barks, Carl
Beckerman, Howard
Belson, Jordan
Benedict, Tony
Bird, Brad
Blackton, J. Stuart
Blair, Mary
Blair, Preston
Bluth, Don
Bosustow, Stephen
Bowers, Charles R.
Bray, J.R.
Brodax, Al
Burns, Allen
Bute, Mary Ellen
Butler, Daws
Canemaker, John
Clampett, Robert
Coburn, Martha
Cohl, Emile
Cornell, Sam
Craig, Phyllis
Crane, Doug
Cruikshank, Sally
Crump, Rolly
Culhane, Shamus

D-F

David, Tissa
Davis, Arthur
Davis, Jim
Davis, Marc
Deitch, Gene (American, worked in Czeckoslovakia)
Dilworth, John
Disney, Walt
Docter, Pete
Earle, Eyvind
Ehrlich, David
Eisenberg, Jerry
Engle, Jules
Fierlinger, Paul
Fischinger, Elfrieda
Fischinger, Oskar
Fleischer, Dave and Max
Frees, Paul
Freleng, Friz

G-K

Gerson, Daniel
Godfrey, Bob
Gottfredson, Floyd
Grant, Joe
Gribble, Mike

Griffin, George
Groening, Matt
Gustafson, Mark
Halas, John
Hand, David
Hanna, Bill
Harman, Hugh
Harryhausen, Ray
Henson, Jim
Henson, William "Tex"
Hillenburg, Stephen
Holland, Sylvia
Hovarth, Ferdinand H.
Huber, Larry
Hubley, Emily
Hubley, John and Faith
Huemer, Richard
Hurtz, Bill
Iwerks, Ub
Jones, Chuck
Jordan, Larry
Joyce, William
Judge, Mike
Katzenberg, Jeffrey (SEE ALSO Dreamworks)
Keane, Glen
Kimball, Ward
Kinney, Jack
Klein, I.
Kricfalusi, John

L-N

Lantz, Walter
Lasseter, John *(SEE ALSO Pixar)*
Littlejohn, Bill
Lundy, Dick
MacFarlane, Seth
McCay, Winsor *(see also Comic Strips)*
McCartney, Paul
McCracken, Craig
McGrath, Dan
McKim, Sam
McKimson, Bob
Melendez, Bill
Melton, Kent
Messick, Don
Messmer, Otto
Mills, Bob
Moritz, Bill
Musker, John
Natwick, Grim
Nielsen, Kay
Noble, Maurice
Norman, Floyd
Nyback, Dennis

O-R

Paley, Nina (SEE ALSO Comic Books)
Patel, Sanjay
Peet, Bill
Pintoff, Ernest
Plympton, Bill

Priestley, Joanna
Quackenbush, Corky
Questel, Mae
Rapf, Maurice
Rich, Richard
Roiland, Justin
Roman, Phil
Ross, Virgil
Ruby, Joe

S-T

Schindel, Morton
Scott, Bill
Scott, Raymond
Sedelmaier, J.J.
Seibert, Fred
Selick, Henry *(SEE ALSO Coraline)*
Silver, Stephen
Simensky, Linda
Singer, Sam
Smigel, Robert
Smith, Bruce *(SEE ALSO The Proud Family*)
Smith, Harry
Spears, Keith
Spielberg, Steven
Stanton, Andrew
Stuhr, Fred
Sullivan, Pat
Tartakovsky, Genndy
Tashlin, Frank
Tenggren, Gustaf
Terry, Paul
Thomas, Frank and Ollie Johnston *(SEE ALSO Studios - Disney)*
Thompson, Ruthie
Thorson, Charlie
Timm, Bruce
Tippett, Phil
Tyer, Jim
Tytla, Vladimir (Bill)

U-Z

Vinton, Will
Waldman, Myron
Ward, Jay
Welker, Frank
Williams, Richard
Wilson, Lionel
Wong, Tyrus
Zimmerman, Kris

Characters and Titles

A-C

Adult Swim
Adventure Time (see also comic books)
Adventure Time: Fionna and Cake
Aladdin (Disney)
theatrical play
live action movie
Alice in Wonderland (Disney)
Alice's Wonderland (Disney)
All Dogs Go To Heaven (Don Bluth)
All-Star Superman (DC / Time Warner)

Allen Gregory
****Anomalisa***
Alpha and Omega (Lionsgate)
Alvin and the Chipmunks
American Dad (SEE ALSO animator Seth MacFarlane)
American Tail
Anastasia *(SEE ALSO Bartok the Magnificent)*
****theatrical play***
Animaniacs (Warner Brothers)
Animation Show, The
1 (2003)
2 (2005)
3 (2007)
4 (2008)
Ant Bully, The
Antz (Dreamworks)
Aqua Teen Hunger Force
Arabian Knight
Archer (FX)
Arthur
Atlantis (Disney)
Avatar: The Last Airbender
****live-action tv series (2024)***
Avengers, The (Marvel)
****The Bad Guys (Dreamworks)***
Bambi (Disney)
Barbie
Backyardigans, The
Barnyard
Bartok the Magnificent *(SEE ALSO Anastasia)*
Batfink
Batman (DC) *(SEE ALSO Dini, Paul)*
Batman: The Brave and The Bold (DC)
Battle For Terra
Beany and Cecil
Beauty and the Beast (Disney)
live action movie
Beavis and Butt-Head *(SEE ALSO Judge, Mike; Daria)*
Bebe's Kids
Bee Movie (DreamWorks)
Betty Boop
****Big Mouth***
Black Cauldron (Disney)
****Blue Eye Samurai***
Blue's Clues
Bob and Margaret
Bob's Burgers
Bojack Horseman
Bolt (Disney)
Boondocks (SEE ALSO Comic Strip – Boondocks)
Bordertown
****The Boss Baby (DreamWorks / 20th Century Fox)***
Braceface
Brave (Pixar / Disney)
Brother Bear (Disney)
Bugs Bunny
Bug's Life, A (Pixar)
Bump in the Night
Butt-Ugly Martians

Captain Planet and the Planeteers (SEE ALSO comic books)
Captain Simian
Care Bears
***Carl the Collector (PBS Kids)**
Cars (Pixar)
Cars 2 (Pixar/Disney)
Cars 3 (Pixar/Disney)
Casper
Cat in the Hat *(SEE ALSO Dr. Seuss)*
A Charlie Brown Christmas – SEE Peanuts specials
Charlotte's Web
~~**Chicken Run (Aardman)**~~ ***(SEE Great Britain)***
Chicago 10
Chip and Dale's Rescue Rangers (Disney)
Chowder
Chozen
Cinderella (Disney)
live-action adaptation
Clerks
The Cleveland Show (SEE ALSO Family Guy)
Clifford the Big Red Dog
Cloudy With a Chance of Meatballs
Coco (Pixar / Disney)
Common Side Effects
Coonskin
Coraline (SEE ALSO Comic Books – Gaiman, Neil)
Country Bears
Coyote v. Acme
Creature Commandos (DC)
The Critic
The Croods
Crusader Rabbit
Curious George

D-F

Daffy Duck
Daria *(SEE ALSO Beavis & Butthead)*
Davey and Goliath
DC Nation
DC Showcase
Delgo (Fathom Studios)
Despicable Me (Universal / Illumination)
Destino (Disney)
Dexter's Laboratory (Cartoon Network)
Dilbert *(SEE ALSO Comic Strips – Cartoonists – Adams, Scott)*
Dinosaur (Disney)
Disenchantment
Disney's A Christmas Carol
Dr. Katz
Dr. Seuss' Horton Hears a Who!
Dr. Seuss' The Lorax (Illumination)
Donald Duck (Disney)
Doogal
Dora the Explorer
Doug
Doug's First Movie
Ducktales (Disney)
Drawn Together
Dumbo (Disney)
Dumbo (Disney) "live action" remake

Eight Crazy Nights
Elemental (Pixar)
Elmo Aardvark
Eltingville (Cartoon Network) ***(SEE ALSO Comic Books – Cartoonists – Dorkin, Evan)***
Emperor's New Groove, The
Enchanted (Disney)
Everyone's Hero
Fairly Odd Parents, The
FAKK 2 ***(SEE Heavy Metal 2000)***
Family Guy
Fantasia (Disney)
Fantasia 2000 (Disney)
Fantastic Mr. Fox
Fat Albert
Father of the Pride
Felix the Cat
Fern Gully
Final Fantasy
Finding Dory (Pixar)
Finding Nemo (Pixar)
Flash Gordon ***(SEE ALSO live-action serials)***
Flintstones, The (Hanna-Barbera)
Foster's Home for Imaginary Friends
The Fox and the Hound (Disney)
Freak Show
Freaknik: The Musical
Frisky Dingo
Fly Me to the Moon
Freddie the Frog
Fritz the Cat ***(SEE ALSO Crumb, Robert)***
Frozen (Disney)
Futurama ***(SEE ALSO Groening, Matt)***

G-K

Gabby's Dollhouse
Garfield
Gary and Mike
George of the Jungle
Gerald McBoing-Boing
G.I. Joe
Glenn Martin, DDS
Gnomeo & Juliet (Disney)
God, the Devil and Bob
The Good Dinosaur (Disney / Pixar)
Good Times
Goode Family, The
Goofy (Disney)
Green Lantern: The Animated Series
Gulliver's Travels
Gumby
Gummi Bears, The
Hair Love
Happy Feet and ***Happy Feet 2***
Happy Tree Friends, The
Harley Quinn (DC / Warner Bros.)
Harvey Beaks
Hate ***(SEE ALSO Comic Books – Cartoonists - Bagge, Peter)***
Haunted Hotel (Netflix)
Hazbin Hotel (Amazon)
Heavy Metal

Heavy Metal 2000
Hellboy *(SEE ALSO Comic Books, Mignola, Mike)*
He-Man and the Masters of the Universe
Hercules (Disney)
Hey Arnold!
****Hilda***
Home (DreamWorks)
Home on the Range
Hoodwinked
****Hotel Transylvania***
How to Train Your Dragon (DreamWorks)
Huckleberry Hound
Hunchback of Notre Dame, The (Disney)
Hungry Artist
Ice Age
Ice Age: The Meltdown
Ice Age: Dawn of the Dinosaurs (Ice Age 3)
Ice Age: Continental Drift (Ice Age 4)
Igor (MGM)
Incredible Hulk, The
Incredibles, The (Pixar)
****Injustice (DC / Warner Bros)***
Inside Out (Pixar/Disney)
*****Inside Out 2 (Pixar/Disney)***
Inspector Gadget
Iron Giant, The
****Isle of Dogs (21st Century Fox)***
Jackie Chan
James and the Giant Peach
Jetsons, The (Hanna-Barbera)
Jimmy Neutron
Jonny Quest
Joseph: King of Dreams
Journey to the Beginning of Time
J-Stache
Jungle Book (Disney)
Jungle Book 2 (Disney)
Justice League (DC)
Justice League: New Frontier (DC)
Justice League: Crisis on Two Earths
Kim Possible (Disney)
King and I, The
King of the Hill *(SEE ALSO Judge, Mike)*
****KPop Demon Hunters (Sony)***
Krazy Kat
Kubo and the Two Strings (Laika)
Kung Fu Panda (Dreamworks)
****Kung Fu Panda 4***
Kung Fu Panda: Legends of Awesomeness

L-N

Lady and the Tramp (Disney)
Land Before Time, The (Don Bluth)
Legend of Korra, The (see also comic books)
****Legend of Vox Machina, The***
Lego Movie, The
Lego Batman Movie, The
Liberty's Kids
Life & Times of Tim (HBO)
****Lightyear (Pixar)***

Li'l Bush (Comedy Central)
Lilo & Stich (Disney)
Lion King, The (Disney)
Lion King 1 1/2, The (Disney)
Theatrical play
****Lion King (Disney) "live action" remake***
Lion King II, The (Disney)
Little Einsteins (Disney)
Little Lulu
Little Mermaid, The (Disney)
****The Little Mermaid "live action" remake***
Little Prince, The
Little Spirit
Living Desert, The
****Long Story Short***
Loonatics (Warner Bros)
Looney Tunes (Warner Bros)
Looney Tunes: Back in Action (Warner Bros)
Lord of the Rings
****Lord of the Rings: The War of the Rohirrim***
Lost Worlds
Madagascar series (Dreamworks)
Madagascar (Dreamworks)
Madagascar: Escape 2 Africa (Dreamworks)
Madagascar 3
Merry Madagascar
The Penguins of Madagascar tv series
Penguins of Madagascar movie
Magic School Bus (PBS)
****Marcel the Snail***
Max Headroom
Max Steel
Meet the Robinsons (Disney)
Men in Black
Merrie Melodies (Disney)
Megamind (Dreamworks)
Metalocalypse (Cartoon Network)
Mickey Mouse
Mighty Morphin Power Rangers *(live-action not animation)*
****The Mighty Nein***
****Migration (Illumination)***
Minions (Illumination)
****Minions: The Rise of Gru***
~~**Minority Report**~~ **(previously included for computer animation)**
Mission Hill
Mister Magoo
Mister Wong
****The Mitchells vs. The Machines***
Moana (Disney)
****Moana 2 (Disney)***
Monsters, Inc. (Pixar)
Monsters University (Pixar / Disney)
Monsters vs. Aliens (Dreamworks)
****Mortal Kombat Legends: Scorpion's Revenge***
****Mortal Kombat Legends: Battle of the Realms***
****My Adventures with Superman (Warner Bros.)***
My Dog Tulip
My Little Pony
Mulan (Disney)

Muppets (Jim Henson)
Mutant Aliens (Bill Plympton)
Napoleon Dynamite
Neverhood, The
Ni Hao, Kai-Lan
****The Night Before Christmas in Wonderland***
Nightmare Before Christmas, The (Tim Burton)
****Nimona***
9 (aka Nine)
****#1 Happy Family USA***

O-R

Oblongs, The
Olive, the Other Reindeer
101 Dalmatians (Disney)
****Onward (Pixar)***
Open Season (Sony)
****Orion and the Dark***
Osmosis Jones
****Oswald the Rabbit (Disney)***
****Our Cartoon President***
Over the Hedge (SEE ALSO Comic strips)
****Paw Patrol***
****Paws of Fury: The Legend of Hank (Paramount)***
Peanuts specials and movies (includes A Charlie Brown Christmas)
Pedro + Tony
Pete Roleum and His Cousins
Pete's Dragon (Disney)
Peter Pan (Disney)
Phineas & Ferb
Piglet's Big Movie (Disney) ***(SEE ALSO Winnie the Pooh*****)**
Pink Panther
Pinocchio (Disney)
  ****theatrical play***
  ****live-action movie***
****Pinocchio (aka Guillermo del Toro's Pinocchio)***
PJs, The
Planes (Disney / Pixar)
Planet Hulk (Marvel)
Pocahantas (Disney)
Points of Authority
Popeye
Porky Pig (Warner Bros.)
Postcards from Buster (SEE ALSO Arthur)
Powerpuff Girls, The (Cartoon Network) ***(SEE ALSO McCracken, Craig)***
Presto (Pixar)
Prince of Egypt (DreamWorks)
The Princess and The Frog (Disney)
Puss in Boots (Dreamworks) SEE ALSO Shrek movies
****Puss in Boots: The Last Wish (Dreamworks)***
Quest for Camelot
Raggedy Ann and Andy
Raisins, The
Ralph Breaks the Internet (Disney)*
Rango (Paramount)
Ratatouille (Pixar)
Ren and Stimpy
Rick and Morty
Ricky Gervais Show
Rio (20th Century Fox)

Rise of the Guardians (DreamWorks)
Road Runner, The (Warner Bros.)
Road to El Dorado (DreamWorks)
Robot Chicken
Robots
Rocka-Doodle (Don Bluth)
Rock Dog
****Rock Paper Scissors***
Rocko's Modern Life
Rocky and Bullwinkle
****Ruby Gillman, Teenage Kraken***
Rugrats

S-T

Sammy
Samurai Jack (Cartoon Network)
Santa vs. the Snowman
Sausage Party
Scanner Darkly
****Scavengers Reign***
Schoolhouse Rock
Scooby-Doo (Hanna-Barbera)
****The Sea Beast***
The Secret Life of Pets (Illumination)
Sesame Street
Shrek (DreamWorks)
Shrek 2 (DreamWorks)
Shrek the Third (DreamWorks)
Shrek Forever After
Shrek – miscellaneous
Shrek the Musical
Silly Symphonies (Disney)
Silver Surfer (Marvel)
Silverwing
Simpsons, The *(SEE ALSO Groening, Matt)*
Sinbad
Sing (Illumination)
Sit Down, Shut Up
Sitting Ducks
Sleeping Beauty (Disney)
Smurfs *(SEE ALSO Europe - Cartoonists - Peyo)*
Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs (Disney)
***Snow White live-action remake**
Song of the South (Disney)
****Soul (Pixar)***
South Park
Space Ghost Coast to Coast
Space Jam (Warner Bros.)
****2021 movie***
Spawn *(SEE ALSO Comic Books - Todd McFarlane)*
Spider-Man (Marvel)
****Spider-Man: Into the Spider-Verse (Sony)***
****Spider-Man: Across The Spider-Verse (Sony)***
****The Spider Within: A Spider-Verse Story***
Spike and Mike
Spirit: Stallion of the Cimarron
SpongeBob Squarepants (Nickelodeon)
****musical***
Static Shock
Star Trek

Star Wars
Star Wars: Young Jedi Adventures
Star Wars: Tales Of The Underworld
Storks
Stuart Little
Super Duper Sumos
Super Hero Squad (Marvel)
The Super Mario Bros. Movie
Superman (DC)
Surf's Up
Swan Princess, The
The Tale of Despereaux
Tangled (Disney)
Tarzan (Disney)
Taz-Mania
Teacher's Pet *(SEE ALSO Baseman, Gary)*
Teen Titans Go
Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles *TMNT*
The Ten Commandments
Terminator Zero
The Three Caballeros (Disney)
Thief and the Cobbler, The
Thumbelina
Thundarr the Barbarian (CORRECTED from "Thundar" in 2025)
Tigger Movie, The (Disney)
Tinkerbell (Disney)
Tiny Chef
Tiny Planets
Titan A.E. (20th Century Fox)
Tom and Jerry
Tom Slick, Racer
Tom Goes to the Mayor
Top Cat
Toy Story 1-3 (Pixar) *(SEE ALSO Lightyear)*
Toy Story 4 (Pixar)
Transporters
Treasure Planet (Disney)
Tripping the Rift
Tron (Disney)
Trumpet of the Swan, The
Turning Red (Disney)
Two Towers, The *(Lord of the Rings movie with computer-animated Gollum)*

U-Z

Ultimate Spider-Man
Underdog
Up (Pixar / Disney)
Valiant
Veggie Tales
Venture Brothers, The
Victor
Voltron
Wall-E (Pixar)
Waking Life *(SEE ALSO Linklater, Richard)*
War Planets
Watership Down
Who Framed Roger Rabbit?
The Wild Robot (DreamWorks Animation)
Wild Thornberrys, The
Winnie the Pooh (Disney)

Wish (Disney)
Wolverine and the X-Men
Woody Woodpecker
Wreck-It Ralph (Disney)
Wumblers, The
Xavier: Renegade Angel
X-Chromosome
X-Men (Marvel)
X-Men '97 (Marvel)
Yellow Submarine, The
Yogi Bear
Zeta Project, The
Zootopia (Disney)
Zootopia 2 (Disney)
Companies, Networks, and Studios
20th Century Fox
Acme Filmworks
American Royal Arts
Blue Sky Studios
Buena Vista
Bray
Cartoon Network
Character Builders
Children's Television Workshop
Colossal
Creature Shop
DIC Entertainment
Disney
General Sources
Resources
Artistic Aspects
Business Aspects
Disney, Roy
Eisner, Michael
Collectibles
"Disney Culture"
Genres and Types
Historical Aspects
Legal Aspects
Portrayals
Technical Aspects
Television
Theater
Theme Parks
DreamWorks
Film Roman
Fleischer
Fox (television network)
Fox Animation Studios
Hanna-Barbera
Hyperion
Illumination Entertainment
Klasky Csupo
Laika
Marvel
MGM
Mike Young Productions
Motion Analyis
Motown Animation

MTV Animation
Nickelodeon
Pixar
Rankin /Bass
****Ruby-Spears Productions***
Schlesinger
****Skydance Media***
Sony Pictures Imageworks
Spike TV
Spumco
Stan Lee Media
Sunbow
Time Warner
Turner Broadcasting System
United Productions of America (UPA)
Universal
Van Buren
Warner Brothers
Wild Brain
Will Vinton Studios
Zodiac
Zoic Studios

Anthologies
Business and Legal Aspects

4d. Caricature

General Studies
Exhibitions
Celebrity Caricature in America, National Portrait Gallery, 1998
Historical Aspects
Caricaturists and Their Works
Barton, Ralph
Berman, Sam
Brodner, Steven
Ciardiello, Joe
Conal, Robbie
Covarrubias, Miguel
De Zayas, Marius
Drucker, Mort
Friedman, Drew
Gersten, Gerry
****Grossman, Robert***
Guston, Philip
Hirschfeld, Al
Hofmekler, Ori
Jones, Court
Levine, David
Norkin, Sam
Payne, C.F.
Richmond, Tom
Rockwell, Norman
Rosen, Jack
Sorel, Edward

Anthologies
Business and Legal Aspects
Technical Aspects

4e. Political Cartoons

General Studies
Resources
Teaching Tool
***Associations, Guilds, and Awards**
***Association of American Editorial Cartoonists (AAEC)**
***Herblock Prize**
***Robert F. Kennedy Journalism Award**
Business Aspects
Exhibitions
Historical Aspects
Cartoonists and Their Works
A-C
Anderson, Kirk
Anderson, Nick
Ariail, Robert
Artley, Bob
Artley, Steve
Asay, Chuck
Auth, Tony
Babin, Rex
Baer, John M.
Bagley, Pat
Bartholomew, Charles L.
Batchelor, C.D.
Bateman, Scott
Bates, Bill
Beard, Frank
Beck, Chip
Beck, Tom
Beckom, Mike
Beeler, Nate
Bellows, George W.
Bendib, Khalil
Bennett, Clay
Benson, Lisa
Benson, Steve
Berryman, Clifford K.
Berryman, James
Block, Herbert (Herblock)
Boileau, Linda
Bok, Chip
Bolling, Ruben
Bone, Tom
Borgman, Jim *(SEE ALSO Zits comic strip)*
Bors, Matt
Bowden, J. Earle
Bradley, Luther D.
Bragg, Charles
Bramhall, Bill
Branch, John
Breen, Steve (SEE ALSO Grand Avenue comic strip)
Brinkley, Nell
Brooks, Charles
Brown, William L.
Burck, Jacob
Bush, Charles G.
Cagle, Daryl

Campbell, Bill
Campbell, Tim
Carlson, Stuart
Cesare, Oscar
Chase, John
Cobb, Ron
Conrad, Paul
Cook, Alex
Cory, J. Campbell
Cox, John and Allen Forkum
Crawford, Bill
Crockett, Gibson
Crook, Ken
Crosby, Percy L.
Crowe, J.D.
Crowson, Richard
Curtis, Tom

D-F

Daniel, Charlie
Danziger, Jeff
Darcy, Jeff
Darling, Jay N. (Ding)
Davenport, Homer C.
Davies, Matt
Deering, John
Delonas, Sean
Dobbins, Jim
Donahey, James H.
Dorgan, Tad
Doyle, Jerry
Duffy, Brian
Duffy, Edmund
Dunagin, Ralph
Dwiggins, Clare V. "Dwig"
Englehardt, Tom
Englehart, Bob
Fearing, Jerry
Feiffer, Jules
Fell, Paul
Fiore, Mark
Fischer, Ed
Fischetti, John
Fisher, George
Fitzpatrick, Daniel R.
Flugennock, Mike
Foden, Glenn
Franklin, Benjamin

G-K

Garrison, Ben
Geisel, Theodor (Dr. Seuss)
Gellert, Bob
Granlund, Dave
Grant, Lou
Gropper, William
Hall, Ed
Handelsman, Walt
Handy, Ray D.
Hanny, William
Harrington, Oliver W.

Haynie, Hugh
Higgins, Jack
Hill, Draper
Holbert, Jerry
Holland, Ed
Horsey, David
****Houston, C.P. (SEE Peterson, Clyde)***
Hubenthal, Karl
Huck, Gary and Mike Konopacki
Hulme, Etta
Interlandi, Frank
Ireland, William A
Ivy, Jim
****Johnston, F.E. (1874-1919)***
Jones, Clay
****Judge, Lee***
Kallaugher, Kevin (KAL)
Keefe, Mike
Kelley, Steve
****Kemplin, Dick***
Keppler, Joseph
King, Bill
Kirby, Rollin
Knott, John
Koterba, Jeff
Kreider, Tim
Kuper, Peter *(SEE ALSO entry under COMIC BOOK MAKERS AND THEIR WORKS)*

L-N

Lawrence, Vint
Le Pelley, Guernsey
Lester, Mike
Locher, Dick
Lord, M.G.
Lowe, Chan
Luckovich, Mike
Lurie, Ranan
McCausland, Bob
McCutcheon, John T.
McDonald, Stuart
McDougall, Walt
****McWilliams, Barry***
MacGregor, Doug
MacNelly, Jeffrey
Manning, Reg
Margulies, Jimmy
Marland, Mike
Marlette, Doug
****Markstein, Gary***
Matson, R.J.
Mauldin, Bill
Menees, Tim
Mikula, Mike
Miller, Frank
Mitchell, Bill
Minor, Robert
Morin, Jim
Morris, William C.
Nast, Thomas
Ohman, Jack

Oliphant, Pat
Orr, Carey
Osrin, Ray
Payne, Henry
Peters, Mike
Peterson, Clyde (aka CP Houston)
Pett, Joel
Plante, Bruce
Powell, Dwayne
Priggee, Milt
Rall, Ted
Syndicate editorial columns
Ramirez, Michael
Ramsey, Marshall
Rehse, George Washington
Riebe, Ernest *and Mr. Block*
Reid, Mikhaela B.
Ritchie, William "Norman"
Robinson, Boardman
Rogers, Rob
Rogers, William A.
Rosen, Hy
Runtz, Vic

S-T

Sack, Steve
Sanders, Bill
Sanderson, William
Sargent, Ben
Satterfield, Bob
Schlegel, Ralph
Schorr, Bill
Shanks, Bruce
Sherffius, John
Shoemaker, Vaughn
Siers, Kevin
Simpson, David
Sloan, John
Sorel, Edward
Sorensen, Jen
Stahler, Jeff
Stantis, Scott
Stanton, Marty
Stayskal, Wayne
Steele, Wilbur
Stein, Ed
Stephens, Henry L.
Suares, Jean-Claude
Summers, Dana
Szabo, Joe
Szep, Paul
Szyk, Arthur
Telnaes, Ann *(SEE ALSO Six Chix comic strip)*
Thompson, Mike
Toles, Claude E.
Toles, Tom
Tomorrow, Tom *(Dan Perkins; SEE Comic Strips)*
Tornoe, Rob
Trever, John
Trinidad, Corky

Two Bulls, Marty Sr.

U-Z

Valtman, Edmund

Varela, Jose

Varvel, Gary

Volck, Adalbert

Warren, L.D.

Wasserman, Dan

Wells, Clyde

Werner, Charles

Westerman, Harry J.

White, George

Weatherford, Joey

Wilkinson, Signe

Wolverton, Monte

Wright, Dick

Wright, Don

Wright, Larry

Wuerker, Matt

Yardley, Richard

Young, Art

Zimmerman, Eugene (Zim)

Zyglis, Adam

Anthologies

Best Editorial Cartoons of the Year collections

Daily Worker

The Nib website & magazines

Wall Street Journal

Legal Aspects (Includes Censorship, ~~Political Correctness~~)

Plagiarism

Political Correctness, Ethical Dimensions

Portrayals

Government

Presidents and Presidential Campaigns

Religion

War, Terrorism

Women

Professional Aspects

Student Cartoonists

American Association of Editorial Cartoonists (AAEC)

Pulitzer Prize

Technical Aspects

CANADA

References

Periodical Directory

Cartooning, Cartoons

General Studies

Anthologies

Canadian Museum of Caricature

University of Calgary Library

Exhibitions, Conventions, Festivals, *Awards*

Awards

Doug Wright Awards

Joe Shuster Awards

Conventions and Festivals

Toronto Comic Arts Festival (TCAF)

Cartoonists and Their Works

Allan, Von
Bachle, Leo
Badeaux, Guy (Bado)
Beaton, Kate
****Ducks***
Bengough, J.W.
****Brisson, Ed***
Brown, Chester
****Paying For It movie***
****Campbell, Jessica***
****Carrington, Emily***
Carroll, Emily
****Chantler, Scott***
Chartier, Arthur
****Christmas, Johnnie (American-Canadian)***
Collier, David
Cooke, Darwyn
Cooper, Dave
Delisle, Guy
****Muybridge***
Donato, Andy
Doucet, Julie
Feyer, George
Gravel, Elise
Julien, Henri
Lagacé, Gisèle
Lester, Dave
Lemire, Jeff
****Mireault, Bernie***
****North, Ryan***
Ollmann, Joe
Rabagliati, Michel
Seth (Gregory Gallant)
Sim, Dave
****Steacy, Ken & Joan***
Stewart, Cameron
Tamaki, Jillian
****Tamaki, Mariko***
Vellekoop, Maurice
Wright, Doug
Yayo (Diego Herrera)
****Zdarsky, Chip***

Animation

Animators

Back, Frédéric
Beaudet, Louise
Condie, Richard
Hébert, Pierre
Hoedeman, Co
Jodoin, René
Lambart, Evelyn
McLaren, Norman
Newland, Marv
****Potterton, Gerald***
Thorson, Charles

Characters and Titles

Bob & Doug
Bob and Margaret
Life's a Zoo

Maggie and the Ferocious Beast
Re Boot
Rolie Polie Olie
Companies, Studios
Cinar Corp.
Cuppa Coffee
Mainframe Entertainment
National Film Board of Canada
Nelvana
TELETOON
Education, Training
Seneca College of Applied Arts and Technology
Sheridan College
Van Arts
Vancouver Film School
Exhibitions, Festivals
Ottawa International Animation Festival
SAFO
Historical Aspects
Industry
Technical Aspects
Caricature
LaPalme, Robert
Comic Books
Characters and Titles
Captain Canuck
Mad Monkey
Roaming
The Silent Invasion
Comics Debate
Exhibitions, Festivals
Historical Aspects
First Nations, indigenous peoples
Industry
Drawn and Quarterly
Legal Aspects
Manga
Québec (aka Quebec)
Shops / stores
Superhero
Comic Strips
Characters and Titles
Eerie Cuties webcomic
For Better or For Worse *(SEE US entry)*
Menage a 3 webcomic
Political Cartoons
General Sources
Cartoonists and Their Works
Aislin (Terry Mosher)
Beutel, Josh
Blaine (Blaine MacDonald)
Chapleau, Serge
Clement, Gary
de Adder, Michael
Donato, Andy
Gable, Brian
Jones, Yardley
King, Alan
MacKinnon, Bruce (previously misfiled under Comic Book cartoonists)

Macpherson, Duncan
Mayes, Malcolm
McIlroy, Thad
Norris, Len
Peterson, Roy
Pickersgill, Peter "Pic"
Raeside, Adrian
Ting (Merle Tingley)
Uluschak, Edd
Historical Aspects
Portrayals

GLOBAL & EUROPE

1. GLOBAL AND COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVES
References
Bibliographies, Indices
Catalogues, Collections, Museums
Dictionaries, Directories, Encyclopedias
Fanzines, Periodicals
Periodical Directory
Artistic Aspects
Cartooning, Cartoons
Anthologies, Portfolios
Cinema
Festivals, Exhibitions, *Conventions*
Cartooning for Peace
Internet
Portrayals
Reviews, Synopses
Scholarship
Cartoonists and Their Works
Characters and Titles
Comparative Aspects
Conscientization Aspects
1950s' Comics Crackdown
Danish Islamic Cartoons - Religion & Censorship Controversy,* see also *Charlie Hebdo massacre
***Charlie Hebdo massacre*, *see also* Danish Islam Cartoons**
COVID-19 Pandemic
Holocaust narratives
Historical Aspects
Legal Aspects
Licensing
Plagiarism
Technical Aspects
Theoritical Aspects
Animation
General Sources
Animators
ASIFA
Festivals
Genres, Types
Industry
MIP
News Items
Production, Distribution

Reviews, Synopses
Scholarship, Study
Society for Animation Studies
Theoretical Aspects
Caricature
Comic Books
General Sources
News Items
Reviews, Synopses
Comic Strips
Political Cartoons

2. EUROPE - CONTINENTAL, REGIONAL, COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVES

References
Bibliographies
Catalogues, Collections
Collections, Museums
Dictionaries, Directories, Encyclopedias
Fanzines, Magazines
Indeces, Libraries
Internet
Overviews, histories
Encyclopedias
Periodical Directory
Websites
General Studies (aka Cartooning, Cartoons 2003)
Anthologies
Children
Professionalism
Technical Aspects
Television, Film, Radio
Women
Regional Aspects
Balkans
Benelux
East Europe
Animation
Cartooning
Cartoonists
Comics
Federation of European Cartoonists Organizations (FECO)
Festivals
French-language (or French-speaking)
Scandinavia
Animation
Cartoonists
Comics
Historical Aspects
Animation
Caricature and Cartoons
Comic Books
Comic Strips
Political Cartoons
Legal Aspects
Cartoonists and Caricaturists
Characters and Titles
Animation
Festivals, Salons, Conventions
Cartoon Movie
General Sources

Animators
Disney
Caricature
Cartoons, Gag
Children's Press
Comic Books
Anthologies
Art, Aesthetics, Architecture
Children
Cinema, Television, Theater
Collecting, Fandom
Commercial Aspects
Culture and Society
Education, Culture
Effects Debate
Festivals, Salons, Conventions
Genres
Adventure
Alternative, Underground
Animal
Crime
Education
Erotic, Pornographic
Fantasy
Heroes, Superheroes
Horror
Humor
New Wave
Parody
Romance
Science Fiction
Sports
War
Western
Industry
Advertising
Language, Semiotics
Legal Aspects
Literature
Psychology
Publishers
Religion
Socio-Political
Structure
Technical Aspects
Comic Strips
Graphic Arts
Periodicals
Political Cartoons
A. Country Perspectives

ALBANIA

AUSTRIA
Cartoonists and Caricaturists
Ironimus (Gustav Peichl)
Meixner, Georg
Ortner, Heinz
BELGIUM

Resources
Centre Belge de la Bande Dessinée
Festivals
International Cartoonfestival, Knokke-Heist
International Kartoenale, Beringen
Knokke-Heist
Olense Kartoenale
Museums
Shops / stores
Theoretical Aspects
Cartoonists and Caricaturists
Benoit (Benoît Van Innis)
Berthet, Philippe
Betrand, Francis
Biddeloo, Karel
Cauvin, Raoul
Charlier, Jean-Michel
Comès, Didier (Dieter Hermann)
Craenhals, François
Dany (Daniel Henrotin)
DeGroot, Robert
De Moor, Bob
De Moor, Johan
De Winter, Eddi
Dewroet, Roger
Franquin, André
Franz (Franz Drappier)
Gal (Gerard Alsteens)
Garray, Pascal
Geluck, Philippe
Greg, Michel (Michel Régnier)
Hergé (Georges Rémi) ***SEE ALSO Tintin***
Hermann (Hermann Huppen)
Hermans, Eugeen
Hermans, Willem F.
Hislaire, Bernard
Hubinon, Victor (Victor Hughes)
Jacobs, Edgar-Pierre
Jijé (Joseph Gillain)
Joris, Eric
Jung (Jung Henin)
Laudy, Jacques
Leloup, Roger
Libin, Ronald (Bing)
Manouach, Ilan
Martin, Jacques
Masereel, Frans
Meulen, Ever
Mitacq (Michel Tacq)
Morris (Maurice de Bevere)
Nys, Jef
O-Sekoer (Luc de Scheemaeker)
Paape, Eddy
Pé, Frank
Peyo (Pierre Culliford) ***SEE ALSO Les Schtroumpfs (aka The Smurfs)***
Pil
Rivière, François
Roba, Jean
Schuiten, François

Seele, Herr
Serdu
Sirius (Max Mayeu)
Sokal, Benoît
Stallaert, Dirk
Swolfs, Yves
Teng, Paul
Tibet (Gilbert Gascard)
Tillieux, Maurice
Tome (Philippe Vandevelde)
Vance, William (William Van Cutsem)
Vandersteen, Willy (Willebrord)
Van Hamme, Jean
Van Innes, Benoît
Van Raemdonck, George
Vincke, Bob
Walthéry, François
Wasterlain, Marc
Will (Willy Maltaite)

Characters and Titles

Alix
Blake et Mortimer
Bob et Bobette *(SEE Suske and Wiske)*
Buck Danny
Chick Bill
Les Cites Obscures / The Obscure Cities
Comanche
Corentin
De Avonturen van Robbedoes
De Rode Ridder
Gaston Lagaffe
Gil Jourdan
Jan Kordaat
Jerom
Jonge Gizennenaktie
Kiekeboe
Lucky Luke
Nero
Quick et Flupke
Ric Hochet
Rik Rangers
Les Schtroumpfs *(aka The Smurfs) SEE ALSO Peyo (Pierre Culliford)*
Silence
Spirou
Suske en Wiske *(aka Bob et Bobette)*
XVIII (aka Thirteen)
Tintin *SEE ALSO Hergé (Georges Rémi)*

Animation

Animators

Demeyer, Paul
Dupuis, Charles
Picha
Plateau, Joseph
Servais, Raoul
Van Goethem, Nichoe
Vrielynck, Robert

Belgisch Animatiefilm Centrum

Characters and Titles

Dog Eats Dog

Jan Zonder Vrees
Oleandra
Taxandria
A Town Called Panic
Festivals
Carrefour Animatiefilm, Ghent
Historical Aspects
Schools
Studios
Atelier Graphoui
Belvision
Studio Schopman
Vegan Film
Technical Aspects
Comic Books
Albums, Catalogues
Cinema, Television
Fans
Festivals
Genres
Publishers
Bries
Comic-Verlag Dupuis

BOSNIA
International Biennial of Humour and Satire, Gabrovo

BULGARIA

CROATIA
International Cartoon Salon Cvorak
Cartoonists and Their Works
Ćurin, Alem
Jankovic, Dunja
Kordey, Igor
Macan, Darko
Serdareviç, Senaid
Comic Books and Graphic Novels
Marshall Bass
Animation
Animators
Vukotić, Dušan
Zagreb Festival

CYPRUS
Cartoonists and Their Works
Çakmak, Hüseyin
Gökçe, Ramiz
Comic Books
Current Comic Anthology

CZECHOSLOVAKIA (1994); CZECH REPUBLIC
Cartooning, Cartoons
International Cartoon Biennial Pisek
KomiksFEST
Cartoonists and Caricaturists
Barták, Miroslav
Born, Adolf
Kot, Ales

Kotrha, Lubomir
Sliva, Jiri
Štěpán, Bohumil

Animation (2003 – whole section added)

Animators

Deitch, Gene (American, worked in Czeckoslovakia)
Pavlátová, Michaela
Svankmayer, Jan
Trnka, Jiri
Zeman, Karel

DENMARK

Conventions and festivals

Cartoonists and Caricaturists *(as Cartoonists and their works)*

Andersen, H.C.
Bech, Sussi
Bidstrup, Herluf
Byskov, Kraesten Krum
Deleuran, Claus
Gantriss, Henning
Giese, Suzanne
Jepsen, Hans Lyngby
Kidde, Rune
Koefoed, Ingerlise
Kring Sorenson, Paul Arne
Madsen, Frank
Madsen, Peter
Milton, Freddy
Storm Petersen, Robert
***Wejp-Olsen, Werner "WOW"**

Comic Books

Comic Strips

Wulffmorgenthaler

Animation (2003 – whole section)

****Flee***

Animators

Marcussen, Lejf

ESTONIA

Animation (2003 – whole section)

Animators

Pärn, Priit
Raamat, Rein

FINLAND

Cartooning, Cartoons

Cartoonists and Their Works

Jansson, Tove

Characters and Titles

Mämmilä
Moomin

Comic Strips

FRANCE

General Studies; Cartooning, Cartoons

Festivals (2003; under Comic Books in 1994) & *Exhibitions*

Angoulême (aka Angouleme)
Grenoble
St. Just Le Martel

St.-Michel
Fanzines, Magazines
Periodicals
L'Assiette au Beurre
A Suivre
Bédésup
Canard Enchainé, Le
Charivari
Charlie Hebdo *see also* World - Charlie Hebdo massacre
Chat Noir, Le
Coq-Hardi
Fillette
HOP!
Journal de Mickey, Le
Pilote
Children's Periodicals
Publishers
Cartooning, Cartoons
Anthologies
Censorship
Cartoonists and Caricaturists
Ache, Jean
Alexis (Dominique Vallet)
Alice, Alex
AMOK (Yvan Alagbé and Olivier Marboeuf)
Andreas
Arno (Arnaud Dombre)
Auclair, Claude
Avelot, Henri
Avoine
Bac, Ferdinand
Baudoin, Edmond
Bagage, Robert Victor (Robba)
Bagieu, Penelope
Baissat, Bernard
Barbe
Baru
Baudelaire, Chalres
Bélom
Benoit, Ted (Thierry)
Bertall
Bilal, Enki
Binet, Christian
Blain, Christophe
Blanc-Dumont, Michel
Bloch, Serge
Blondeau, Georges (Gé Bé)
Bofa, Gus
Bonnet, Honoré
Bosc, Jean-Maurice
Bouchard,Gilbert
Bouchot, Henri
Boucq, François
Boudjellal, Farid
Bourgeon, François
Bretécher, Claire
Bridenne
Cabanes, Max
Cabu

Cali, Davide
Calvo
Candide, Rose (E Tap)
Cappiello, Leontto
Caran d'Ache
Cardon
Carlègle
Cestac, Florence
Chabouté, Christophe
Chaland, Yves
Cham (Charles-Henri Amédée de Noé)
Charlier, Jean-Michel
Chaval
Chéret, André
Christin, Pierre
Christophe (Georges Colomb)
Cocteau, Jean
Corben, R.V.
Cruchaudet, Chloé
Cuvelier, Paul
Daumier, Honoré
David B.
David, Jacques-Louis
Davoudeau, Etienne
Derib (Claude de Ribeaupierre)
Desclozeaux, Jean-Pierre
Dionnet, Jean-Pierre
Dodier, Alain
Doré, Gustav
Druillet, Philippe *(SEE ALSO Loan Sloane)*
Dubout, Albert
Dubout, Jean
Du Maurier, George
Dupuis, Pierre
Dupuy-Berberian *(Charles Berberian and Philippe Dupuy)*
Duveaux, Michel
Édika (Édouard Karali)
Effel, Jean
Ernst
Faivre, Abel
Faizant, Jacques
Floc'h, Jean-Claude
F'Murr (Richard Peyzaret)
Folon, Jean-Michel
Forain, Jean Louis
Forest, Jean-Claude *(SEE ALSO Barbarella)*
Forget, Pierre
Franc, Régis
François, André
Fred (Othon Aristides)
Fréon
Galland, André
Gavarni (Guillame Sulpice Chevallier)
Geluck, Philippe
Gerbault, Henri
Gigi, Robert
Gill, André (Louis Gosset de Guines)
Gillon, Paul
Giordan, R.R.

Giraud, Jean (Gir, Moebius)
Godard, Christian
Goetzinger, Annie
Golo
Goossens, Daniel
Goscinny, René
Gotlib, Marcel (Marcel Gotlieb)
Grandville (Jean Ignace Isidore Gérard)
Graton, Jean
Grévin, A.
Grimault, Paul
Guibert, Emmanuel
Guillaume, Albert
Guys, Constantin
Hémard, Joseph
Hermann-Paul
Hiettre, Jean Luc
Huard, Charles
Jeanjean, Marcel
Jodorowsky, Alejandro
Jossot
Juillard, André
Lauzier, Gérard
Léandre, Charles
Leclerc, Michel-Edouard
Lécureux, Roger
Lindingre, Yan
Lob, Jacques
Loisel, Régis
Macherot, Raymond
Manchette, Jean-Patrick
Mandryka, Nikita
Marcello, Raphaël
Margerin, Frank
Marijac (Jacques Dumas)
Martin, Jacques
Menu, Jean-Christophe
****Meurisse, Catherine***
****Meyer, Ralph***
Mézières, Jean-Claude
Mondet, Yves
Monnier, Henry
Montellier, Chantal
Mulatier / Ricrod / Morchoisne
Nitka
Norma (Norbert Morandière)
Ocelot, Michel
Peeters, Benoit
Pesch, Jean-Louis (Jean-Louis Poisson)
Pelaprat, Jean-Marie
Pellos, René
Peynet, Raymond
Philipon, Charles
Pichard, Georges
Plantu
Poïvet, Raymond
Poulbot (Francisque)
Préjelen, René
Puvis de Chavannes, Pierre

Rabier, Benjamin
Reding, R.
Reiser, Jean-Marc
Rivière, François
Roba, Jean
Robida, Albert
Roche, Renaud
Rouge, Michel
Rouvyre, André
Saint-Ogan, Alain
Sattouf, Riad
Satrapi, Marjane (Iranian-born, but French practioner)
Chicken with Plums movie
Persepolis
Sem (Georges Goursat)
Sempé, Jean-Jacques
Sennep (Jean Pennès)
Serguei (Sergio Goizauskas)
Serre, Claude
Sfar, Joann (SEE ALSO Characters & Titles - Donjon)
Siné (Maruice Sinet)
Solé, Jean
Solo
Steinlen, Alexandre
Tardi, Jacques
Tim (Louis Mitelberg)
Topor, Roland
Toulouse-Lautrec, Henri
Trondheim, Lewis
Turlin, Marcel (Mat)
Uderzo, Albert
Van Hamme, Jean
Velter, Robert
Vertès, Marcel
Veyron, Martin
Vovelle, Michel
Ungerer, Tomi
Willem (Bernard Willem Holtrop)
Willette, Adolphe
Wolinski, George

Characters and Titles

Achille Talon *(aka Walter Melon)*
Adèle Blanc Sec
Alix
Ardeur
Astérix
Aya
Babar
Barbarella
Bicot et las Rantans-plans (Winnie Winkle)
Boule et Bill
Carla et Carlito
Chevalier Ardent
Chevalliers du Ciel, Les
Coeurs Valliants
Compagnons du Crepuscule
Dimitri
Donjon (aka Dungeon)
Elvifrance

Fantastische Avonturen van Isabelle, De
Fluide Glacial
Fustrés, Les *(SEE ALSO Claire Bretécher)*
Grande Menace, LA
Guy L'éclair
Hara Kiri
Jean Valhardi
Jodelle
Joséphine
Le Journal de Jérôme Kerviel
Largo Winch
Linda and Valentin
Lone Sloane
Lt. Blueberry *(SEE ALSO Jean Giraud)*
Lucky Luke *(SEE ALSO Goscinny and Morris)*
Marie Math
Metal Hurlant
Muhammad Ali, Kinshasha 1974
Norbert et Kari
Passagers du Vent, Les
Photographer, The
Pieds Nickeles, Les
Philémon
Pif le Chien
Pilote
Pionniers de l'Espérance, Les
Rahan
Ric Hochet
Roodmasker
Saga de Xam
Satanik
Shutter Island
Temeraire, Le
Thorgal
Tonton Marcel
Ulysse
Valérian
Vagabond des Limbes, Le
Yakari
Zig et Puce

Animation
Aesthetical Aspects
Animators
Chomet, Sylvain
Cohl, Emile
Robertson, Etienne-Gaspard
Xiberras, Jean-Luc
Characters and Titles
April and the Extraordinary World
Azur & Asmar
Cat in Paris, A
Dragonflyz
Illusionist, The
Kirikou and the Sorceress
L'Idée
Long Way North
Night on Bare Mountain
Phantom Boy
Renaissance

The Triplets of Belleville
Festivals
Annecy Festival
Imports
Industry
Legal Aspects
Professional Development
Reviews
Technical Aspects
Television
Télétoon
Theme Park
Caricature, Humorous and Satirical Drawings
General Sources
Art
Historical Aspects
Bécassine
De Gaulle Era
Dryfus Affair
First Empire
French Revolution
Restoration and Second Empire
Second Empire and 1879 War and The Commune
World War I
World War II
Literature
Music
Women
Comic Books
General Sources
Catalogues
Censorship
Cinema and Other Media
Education
Genres
Adult, Erotic
Heroes, Superheroes
Religion
Industry
Publishers
****Delcourt***
Jacques Glénat
L'Association
****Morgen***
Reviews
Socio-Cultural, Political Aspects
Theory
Women
Comic Strips
Political Cartoons

GERMANY
General Studies; Cartooning, Cartoons
Anthologies
Festivals
Erlangen
Hamburg
Köpenick
Fanzines, Magazines

Museums
Portrayals (ie subjects like gender, Hitler, medicine)
Periodicals
Fliegenden Blätter
Kladderadatsch
Simplicissimus
German Democratic Republic
Cartoonists and Caricaturists
Becker, Franziska
Bengen, Harm
Busch, Wilhelm
Butter, Benno
Büttner, Henry
Canzler, Günter
Chodowiecki, Daniel
Dittrich, Peter
Dörbeck, Franz Burchard
Ernsting, Volker
Feininger, Lyonel
Fucks, Eduard
Grosz, George (George Ehrenfried)
Hanel, Walter
Heine, Thomas T.
Hoffman, Frank
Hoffnung, Gerard
Holtz, Karl
Hosemann, Theodor
Immisch, Theo
Kellermann, Walter
Klamann, Kurt
Kley, Henrich
Koch-Gotta, Fritz
Kollwitz, Käthe
König, Ralf
Kretzschmar, Harald
Langelotz, Gottfried
Lenbgren, Zbigniew
Loriot (Viktor von Bülow)
Marcks, Marie
Mandzel, Waldemar
Oberländer, Adolf
Otto, Lothar
Paul, Bruno
Plauen, E.O. (Erich Ohser)
Pohle, Marlene
Rauwolf, Louis
Reiche, Volker
Rollow, Werner
Sandberg, Herbert
Schadow, J. Gottfried
Scheuer, Chris
Schmidt, Manfred
Scholz, Wilhelm
Schrader, Karl
Schultheiss, Matthias
Sommer, Manfred
Tom Dieck, Martin
Traxler, Hans
Trier, Walter

Zille, Heinrich
Characters and Titles
Andy Morgan (Bernard Prince)
Der Stürmische Norden
Evarella
Familie Feuerstein (Flintstones)
Fix und Foxi
Helene
Hitler
Max und Moritz *(SEE ALSO Wilhelm Busch)*
Mecki
Nick Knatterton
Perry Rhodan
Robinson
Schmutz und Schund
Struwelpeter
Till Eulenspiegel
Tim und Struppi
Vater und Sohn *(SEE ALSO E.O. Plauen)*
Wener
Zack
Zok Roarr Wumm
Animation (2003 whole section)
Aesthetics, Art
Animators
Fischerkoesen, Hans
Reiniger, Lotte
Characters and Titles
Die Abenteuer des Prinzen Achmed
Harlequin
Festivals
Dresden
Leipzig
Stuttgart
Historical Aspects
Industry
Puppet Animation
Silhouette Animation
Television
EM. TV
Comic Books
Effects Debate; Comics Debate
Komischen Streifen
Culture and Society
Genres
Industry
Carlsen-Verlag
Ehapa-Verlag
Kauka-Comics
Political Aspects
Technical Aspects
Theory
Comic Strips
Humor Magazines
Simplicissimus
Political Cartoons

GREAT BRITAIN (See also SCOTLAND, IRELAND)
Cartooning, Cartoons

Anthologies
Comics Press
Exhibitions
Festivals
Lakes International Comic Art Festival
Thought Bubble
Fanzines, Magazines
Industry
Shops / Stores
Libraries, Museums
University of Kent's British Cartoon Archive
Portrayals
Medicine, Science
Cartoonists and Caricaturists
Abadzis, Nick
Adams, Christian
Allard, John
Allison, John
Anderson, J. Martin (Cynicus)
Appleby, Steven
Bairnsfather, Bruce
Bateman, H.M.
Bave, Terry
Baxendale, Leo
Baxter, Glen
Beerbohm, Max
Bell, Steve
Bellamy, Frank
Bentley, Nicolas
Bisley, Simon
Bolland, Brian
Bolton, John *(SEE ALSO United States)*
Boxer, Mark
Briggs, Raymond
Brookes, Gareth
Brookes, Peter
Bunbury, Henry W.
Burke, R.E. (aka Rebecca, Becky)
Burns, John M.
Calman, Mel
Campbell, Eddie (British, lives in Australia)
Collins, Clive
Cruikshank, George
Dakin, Glenn
Davies, Roland
Davis, Alan *(SEE ALSO United States)*
Davis, Rob
Davison, Al
Dillon, Steve
Duval, Marie
Eales, Stan
Ellis, Warren (SEE ALSO United States)
Emerson, Hunt
Emett, Rowland
Ennis, Garth *(SEE ALSO United States)*
Ewing, Garen
Ewins, Brett
Fawkes, Wally (Trog)
Ferrier, Arthur

Fiddy, Roland
Fraser, Simon
Furniss, Harry
Gauld, Tom
Gibbons, Dave
Gibson, Ian
Gifford, Denis
Giles, Carl Roland
Gillray, James
Glanshan, John
Gren
Grist, Paul
Halas, John and Joy Batchelor
Hardman, Alan
Harris, Rolf (Australian, worked in England)
Haward, Jon
Hewlett, Jamie
Hicklenton, John
Hogarth, William
Honeysett, Martin
Husband, Tony
Illingworth, L.G.
Jackson, Raymond "Jak"
Jones, "Jon"
Keene, Charles Samuel
Kennedy, Ian
Lancaster, Osbert
Larry
Lawrence, Don
Lawson, Annie
Lear, Edward
Leech, John
Lilley, Les
Lloyd, David ***(SEE ALSO United States)***
Lotay, Tula (aka Lisa Wood)
Low, David
Lunney, Lizz
MAC (Stan McMurtry)
May, Phil
Mazure, Alfred
McLachlan, Ed
Mills, Pat
McGill, Donald
Moore, Alan ***(SEE ALSO United States)***
Moore, Steve
Morrison, Grant ***(SEE ALSO United States)***
Mortimer, John
Noble, Mike
O'Donnell, Peter ***(SEE ALSO Modesty Blaise)***
Oseman, Alice
Parker, David Brian
Pritchett, Matt ("Matt")
Reading, Bryan
Reynolds, John Patrick
Riddell, Chris
Robinson, Heath
Rowlandson, Thomas
Rowson, Martin
Sallon, Ralph

Scarfe, Gerald
Searle, Ronald
Seymour, Robert
Shakespeare, William (comics based on)
Sharp, Liam
Shepard, E.H.
Simmonds, Posy
Smythe, Reg *(SEE ALSO Andy Capp)*
Stampa, G.L.
Starkings, Richard
Steadman, Ralph
Stephen
Strube, Sidney
Studdy, George
Sutherland, David
Swain, Carol
Talbot, Bryan *(SEE ALSO United States)*
Taylor, J.W.
Tenniel, John
Thelwell, Norman
Thomas, Paul
Thorogood, Zoe
Tidy, Bill
Tomlinson, Greta
Townshend, George
Venables, Bernard
Vicky (Victor Weisz)
Wain, Louis
Watkiss, John
Watson, Andi *(previously misfiled under United States)*
Watson, Keith
Weare, Tony
Wilson, Colin
Windsor-Smith, Barry *(SEE United States)*

Characters and Titles

Alex
Ally Sloper
Andy Capp *(SEE ALSO Reg Smythe)*
A1
Beano
Bonzo
Bristow
Carol Day
CLiNT (Titan)
Colonel Blimp *(SEE ALSO David Low)*
Commando
Dan Dare
Dandy
Deadline
Dennis the Menace
Doctor Who
Eagle
Escape
Ethel and Ernest *(SEE ALSO Raymond Briggs)*
Flook
Forty-five
Fred Basset
Garth
Jackie

James Bond
Jane
Jeff Hawke
Judge Dredd
Knockabout
Lord Snooty
Manga Shakespeare series (SEE ALSO Shakespeare, William)
Medikidz
Modesty Blaise
Nick Jarvis (SEE Striker)
Oink!
Rivers of London
Roy of the Rovers
Rupert
Stainless Steel Rat
Striker
Tank Girl (Moved from United States)
2000 AD
V for Vendetta
Movie
Viz
Who Killed Nessie? (Zoop)

Periodicals
Punch
Speakeasy
Viz

Animation
Animators
Anderson, David
De Vere, Alison
Gilliam, Terry
Godfrey, Bob
Graber, Sheila
Halas, John
Kitson, Clare
Mackinnon and Saunders
Mulloy, Phil
Quay Brothers
Park, Nick *(SEE ALSO Studios – Aardman, Titles – Chicken Run, Titles – Wallace & Gromit)*
Sproxton, David
ANIMHA
Archives, Galleries, Museums
Archive
Cartoon Forum
Museum of the Moving Image
Awards
Education
Festivals
Bradford Animation Festival
FAN
International Animation Festival Cardiff
Genre
Anime
Historical Aspects
Industry
Studios
Aardman *(SEE ALSO Animators - Nick Park, Titles – Chicken Run, Titles – Wallace & Gromit)*

HIT Entertainment
3 Bears
Technical Aspects
Television
Titles
Arthur Christmas (Aardman)
****Bagpuss***
Charlie and Lola
Chicken Run *(SEE ALSO Animators - Nick Park, Studios – Aardman, Titles – Wallace & Gromit)*
****Chicken Run: Dawn of the Nugget'***
Creature Comforts (Aardman)
****Early Man (Aardman)***
Flushed Away (Aardman)
Gorillaz
The Pirates! In An Adventure with Scientists (Aardman)
****Shaun the Sheep (Aardman)***
Stressed Eric
Teletubbies
****Thomas & Friends, aka Thomas the Tank Engine***
Wallace & Gromit *(SEE ALSO Animators - Nick Park, Studios – Aardman, Titles – Chicken Run)*
Training
Bristol
Edinburgh College of Art
National Film and Television School
Royal College of Art
School of Sound
Caricature
Comic Books
Anti-Comics Campaign, 1949-1955
Censorship
Collecting
Effects Debate; Comics Debate
Genre
Adventure
Girls
Manga
Underground
Various
Industry
****Publishers***
****Avery Hill Publishing***
****Beyond the Bunker***
Marvel UK
Classical Comics
Shops */ Stores
Reviews
Comic Strips
Graphic Novels
Political Cartoons

GREECE

HUNGARY

ICELAND

IRELAND

Cartooning, Cartoons
Festivals, Conventions
Cartoonists and Their Works
Healy, Luke
Kennedy, John
****Shalvey, Declan (moved from USA)***
Turner, Martyn
Animation
Titles
****The Breadwinner***
The Secret of Kells
Song of the Sea
Don Bluth Entertainment

ITALY
Cartooning, Cartoons
Advertising, Merchandising
Associations, Clubs *(inc Fandom and Collectors)*
ANAF
Disney in Italy
Fanzines, Periodicals
Festivals
Bordighera
Cartoomics (Milan)
Expocartoon
Lucca
Napoli ComiCon
3 G – Le 3 Giornate del Fumetto e Dell'Illustrazione
Torino Comics
Graphics, Illustration
Studios
Cartoonists and Caricaturists
Albertarelli, Rino
Battaglia, Dino
Bonelli, Sergio
Bonvicini, Franco
Brunelleschi, Umberto
Buzzatti, Dino
***Buzzelli, Guido (corrected from Buzzzdelli in previous editions)**
Caprioli, Franco
Carracci, Annibale
Castelli, Alfredo
Celsi, Guido Moroni
Corra, Bruno (Bruno Ginnani Corradini)
Crepax, Guido
Dalponte, Paolo
Del Duca, Cino
De Luca, Gianni
Eleuteri-Serpieri, Paolo
Fellini, Federico
Galleppini, Aurelio
Gattia, Alarico
Ghermandi, Francesca
Ghezzi, Pier L.
Giardino, Vittorio
Giolitti, Alberto
Giovannetti, Pericle L.
Igort
Jacovitti, Benito

Landolfi, Lino
Manara, Maurillo (Milo)
Magnus (Roberto Raviola)
Mattotti, Lorenzo
Micheluzzi, Attilio
Molino, Walter
Paludetti, Franco
Pazienza, Andrea
Pericoli, Tullio
Pratt, Hugo
Raviola, Roberto *(SEE Magnus)*
Rubino, Antonio
Salgari, Emilio
Silvestre, Guido
Spano, Cristina (Italian, works in Spain)
Toppi, Sergio
Zac, Pino

Characters and Titles

Archibaldo e Petronilla (Bringing Up Father)
Asso di Picche
Baba Yaga
Bibi et Bibó
Bilbolbul
Bonaventura
Braccio di Ferro (Popeye)
Corriere dei Piccoli
Corrierino
Corto Maltese
De Sade
Diabolik
Dick Fulmine
Donald Duck
Druuna
Dylan Dog
Fortunello (Happy Hooligan)
Gim Toro
Giuseppe Bergman
Gli Aristocratici
I Libri Gialli di Sergio Lama
Il Cavernicolo Uup
Ken Parker
Kit Carson
Kriminal and Satanik
L'Avventuroso
La Rivolta dei Racchi
Linus
Martin Mystere
Marmittone
Mister No
Nembo Kid
Pecos Bill
Pinocchio e Romolo
RanXerox
Sam Pezzo
Saturno Contro la Terra
Sergente Kirk
Sturmtruppen Bonvi
Tex
Terrore

Tony Falco
Topolino (Mickey Mouse)
Un Uomo un'Avventura
Uomini e Guerra
Valentina *(SEE ALSO Cartoonists – Crepax)*
Wheeling
Animation
Animators
Bozzetto, Bruno
Ginna, Arnaldo (Arnaldo Ginanni Corradini)
Luzatti, Emanuele
Massimino-Garniér, Giorgio ("Max")
Festivals
Cartoons on the Bay
I Castelli Animati
Historical Aspects
Titles
Comic Books
American Comics
Collecting
Fascism
Genre
Adult, Erotic
Science Fiction
Superhero
Western
Industry
Reviews, Synopses
Schools
Comic Strips
Political Cartoons

LATVIA

LICHTENSTEIN

LITHUANIA

LUXEMBOURG
Leiner, Roger

MACEDONIA
World Cartoon Gallery, Skopje
Cartoonists and Their Works
Božinovska, Sunčica
Marković, Darko
Mihajlov, Delčo
Vasilevski, Ane

MALTA
Sacco, Joe (SEE United States)

MOLDOVA
Cartoonists
Kurtu, Valeri

NETHERLANDS
Resources
Fanzines, Periodicals

Stripschrift
Cartooning, Cartoons
Distribution, Exhibtion
Festivals, Prizes
Breda
Cartoonale Eindhoven
Delftse Stripdag
Leidse Stripdag
Nederlands Cartoonfestival
Prizes
Stripdagen Haarlem
Tulip Cartoon Parade
Plagiarism
Shops / Stores
Studios
Studio Arnhem
Toonder Studio
Cartoonists and Caricaturists
Aalders, Willem
Albers, Henk
Backer, Henk
Behrendt, Fritz
Bilyeu, Chad (American, works in Amsterdam)
Bosschaert, Jan
Bruegel, Pieter
Brugman, Carry
Bruna, Dick
Bruynesteyn, Dik
Buissink, Frans
Bus, Bert
Campert, Remco
Cieraad, Frits
Clerkx, Aart
Collignon, Jos
De Jager, Gerrit
De Jongh, Aimée
De Smet, Peter
De Valck, Pol
De Wit, Peter
Dick, Phiny
Ferry (Ferry van Vosselen)
Funcken, Fred and Liliane
Geerts, André
Gummbah (Gertjan van Leeuwen)
Holzhaus, Elly *(Elyh)*
Jansen, Jeroen
Jippes, Daan
Julsing, Fred
Kabos, Henk
Kamagurka
Kolk, Hanco
Kousemaker, Kees
Kruis, Jan
Kresse, Hans G.
Kuhn, Pieter
Kuijpers, Henk
Leever, Gerard
Lodewijk, Martin
Lohmann, Willy

Matena, Dick
Meier, Henk J.
Mul, Anna
Müller, Frits
Munnik, Len
Nekschot, Gregorius
Nieuwendijk, Peter
Nuyts, Bert
Ong, Lian
O-Sekoer (Luc Descheemaeker)
Pelle, Piet
Peters, Rob
Piët, Frans
Pontiac, Peter
Postma, Paul
Raemakers, Louis
Rasing, Willem
Reding, Raymond
Rozenberg, Daniel
Schmidt, Annie M.G.
Schreurs, Eric
Sleen, Marc
Smits, Tom
Snof (Vos Fons)
Spier, Jo
Sprenger, Henk
Stapel, Gerrit
Stijntjes, Joke
Swarte, Joost
Tadema, Anne Auke
Toonder, Marten
Van Banda, Lo Hartog
Van den Boogaard, Theo
Van den Born, Bob
Van den Heuvel, Fritz
Vam der Heide, Frits
Van der Kroft, Robert
Van Dongen, Peter
Van Driel, Toon
Van Haasteren, Jan
Van Oppen, Marc
Van Straaten, Peter
Van Twist, Has
Van Voorn, Ben
Veerkamp, Joost
Vegter, Jaap
Vermeij, Jaap
Verwey, Stefan
Visscher, Nico
Vlottes, Dick
Vonk, Berend J.
Vos, Peter
Wasco, G.
Wesseling, Jan
Wijn, Piet
Witte, Bert
Wout, Rob ("Opland")
Yarrah (Harry Lammertink)

Characters and Titles

Baberiba
Bommel
Bulletje en Bonestaak
De Avonturen van Urbanus
Delgadito
De Toestand
Dick Bos
Eppo
Eric de Noorman
Fenomeen
Het Flip Flop Effekt
Hip Comics
Incognito
Kapitein Rob
Lilliput
Olaf Noord
Professor Pi
Oscar en Isidoor
Paulus
Razzafrazz
Robbedoes en Kwabbernoot
Sjoors and Sjimmie
Storm
Titanic
Tom Poes
Yech
Zone 5300

Animation

Animators and Their Work

"De Moord van Raamsdonk"
De Nooijer, Paul and Menno
Driessen, Paul
Houwer, Rob
"Reinaert en Het Jodenbeest"
Ter Gast, Frans

Holland Animation Film Festival
Netherlands Institute for Animation Film

NORWAY

Cartooning, Cartoons
Cartoonists and Caricaturists

Gulbransson, Olaf
Jason (John Arne Sæterøy)
Myhre, Lise
Sapegin, Pjotr

Animation

POLAND

Cartooning, Cartoons
Cartooning, Satire

Muzeum Karykatury

Cartoonists, Caricaturists and Animators

Alaszewski, Edward
Berezowska, Maja
Bohdanowicz, Julian
Chodorwoski, Antoni
Czeczot, Andrzej
Derwich, Henryk
Eidrigevicius, Stasys

Frankowski, Jacek
Jujka, Zbigniew
Kapusta, Janusz
Korjwo, Aleksandra
Krauze, Andrzej
Lengren, Zbigniew
Lenica, Jan
Lipiński, Eryk
Mleczki, Andrzej
Mlodnicka, Malgorzata
Mrożek, Slawomir
Okrassa, Ludwiga
Olbiński, Rafal
Panek, Jerzy
Piorunowski, Tomasz
Podulka, Andrzej
Rosinski, Grzegorz
Rysunków, Wybór
Sawka, Henryk
Sienkiewicz, Jerzy
Tabaka, Malgorzata
Truscinski, Przemyslaw
Wroblewski, Jerzy
Żarty

Characters and Titles
Awantura
Boom

Satyrykon
Animation

PORTUGAL

Cartooning, Cartoons
Artistic Aspects
Festivals
Salão Nacional de Caricatura

Cartoonists and Caricaturists
Afonso, Luis
Amadeu (Amadeu de Sousa Cardoso)
Amarelhe
António
Baltazar
Barradas, Jorge
Botelho, Carlos
Cid, Augusto
Cid, Jorge
Coelho, Eduardo Teixeira
Colaço, Jorge
Corujo, Carlos
Costa Pinto, Cândido
Cruz, Christiano
Da Câmara, Leal
Da Silva, Nogueira
De Lemos, José
De Mello, Thomaz
De Saudade, Tom
Herminio, Celso
Maia
Manta, João Abel
Marques, Bernardo

Martinez
Martins, João
Negreiros, Alamada
Nunes, Emmérico
Oliveira
Palma, Pedro
Pimentel, Rui
Pinheiro, Rafael Bordalo
Povinho
Resende, Carlos
Ressano, Arnaldo
Rocha
Rosa, Jorge
Ruy, José
Salazar, Abel
Sam
Stuart
Valença, Francisco
Varella, Onofre
Vasco (Vasco de Castro)
Vieira, Manuel
Vilhena, José
Zambujal, Francisco
Zingaro, Carlos

Characters and Titles
A Lei da Silva
A Torre de D. Ramires
A Trilogia das Mouras
O Caminho do Oriente

Animation
Cinanima Festival

Comic Books
O Mosquito

ROMANIA

Cartoonists and Caricaturists
Stauber, Jules

RUSSIA (SOVIET UNION / USSR)

Cartoonists and Caricaturists
Kukriniksi
Sysoyev, Viatcheslav
Tunin, Sergei
Yefimov, Boris
Zlatkovsky, Michail

Exhibitions & Festivals

Animation
Animators
Alexeieff, Alexandre
Dumala, Piotr
Khitruk, Fiodor S.
Kovalyov, Igor
Norstein, Yuri
Petrov, Alexander
Disney in Russia
Festivals

Comic Books

Political Cartoons
Krokodil

Pravda

SCOTLAND
Cartooning, Cartoons
Cartoonists
Millar, Mark (SEE ALSO US – Comic Books – Civil War (Marvel))
Millarworld imprint
Mina, Denise
Quitely, Frank
Rankin, Ian

SERBIA

SLOVAKIA
Cartooning, Cartoons
Exhibitions, Festivals
Cartoonists and Their Works
Čizmazia, Karol
Jablonovský, Fero
Kanala, Kazo
Kochan, Stano
Kováčik, Ivan
Kubal, Viktor
Leššo, Koloman
Motyčík, Miroslav
Pazerini, Olgá
Pernecký, Bobo
Polakovič, Dusan
Popovič, Ivan
Torma, Laco
Valter, Jano
Vanek, Marián

SLOVENIA
Cartooning, Cartoons

Comics
Stripburger

SPAIN
Cartooning, Cartoons
Resources
Periodicals, Fanzines
Comicguia
El Wendigo
Sunday
Cartoonists and Caricaturists
Alfonso
Alonson, Matías
Ambrós, Miguel (Miguel Ambrosio Zaragoza)
Arbesú, Faustino R.
Arnao, Gabriel (Gabi)
Azpiri, Alfonso
Batet Pellejero, Francisco
Beltran, Mique
Bernet, Jordi
Blasco, Jesús
Carillo (Antonio Pérez García)
Cifré, Guillem

Clavé, Florenci
Coma, Javier
Darnis, Francisco
De la Cámara, Rojas
De la Fuente, Chiqui
De la Fuente, Ramón
De la Fuente, Victor
Escobar, José
Fernández, Fernando
Font, Alfonso
Forges (Antonio Fraguas)
Freixas, Emilio
Fuentes Manuel, Francisco
Gago, Manuel
Galleppini, Aurelio (Galep)
García López, José Luiz ***(SEE ALSO United States)***
Giménez, Carlos ***(SEE ALSO United States)***
Giménez, Juan
Gin (Jordi Ginés)
Giner, Eugenio
Gonzalez, José
Gordillo, Rafael
Goya, Francisco
Grau, José
Hernández Palacios, Antonio
Ibanez, Francisco
Iranzo, Juan Garcia
López, César
LPO
Mariscal, Javier
Martz-Schmidt
Max
Meana, Gaspar
Méndez, Rafael
Mingote, Antonio
Najera Ortega, Francisco
Nin (Celedonio Frejo Abegón)
Ortiz, José
Palop Gómez, José
Pardo, Angel
Parissi, Andrea
Pérez Carrillo, Antonio
Perich, Jaime
Peris Gregori, Antonio
Pertegas, Enrique
Picasso, Pablo
Prado, Miquelanxo
Ramos, Rafa
Ribera, Julio
Ripoll G., M.
Roca, Paco
Romero, Enrique
Salvador, Martín
Sanchéz Hernández, Armando
Sanchís, José
Sió, Enric
Summers, Manuel
Tadeo Juan, Francisco
Torres, Daniel

Torres Quesada, Angel
Usero, Adolfo
Ventura, Enrique and Miguel A. Nieto

Characters and Titles

Alamanaques de el Pequeño Luchador
Boy
Butifarra
Cimoc
Comicguia
Coyote
Diego Valor
Dr. Niebla
El Capitán Trueno
El Corsario de Hierro
El Cubri
El Guerrero del Antifaz
Hazañas Bélicas
Jaimito
Makoki
Mister No
Mortadelo y Filemon
Perramus
Pumby
Torpedo
Vampus
Vibora, El
Xuasús

Comic Books

Academic Aspects
And Other Media
Artistic Aspects
Festivals, Salons
Haxtur Prize
Historical Aspects
Regional

Animation

Chico & Rita

SWEDEN

Cartooning, Cartoons

Exhibitions, Festivals, Conventions

Cartoonists and Caricaturists

Andersson, Max
Andréasson, Rune
Christensen, Charlie
Gohs, Rolf
***Granberg, Ulf**
Hellgren, Joanna
Jonsson, Mats
Kjellblad, Mat
Knutsson, Magnus
Krantz, Gunnar
Liljemark, David
Lundkvist, Gunnar
Lundkvist, Ulf
Lundström, Janne
Schröder, Horst
Thorsjö, Alf
Torudd, Cecilia

Caricature
Blix (Hig-Hook)
Comic Books
Arne Anka "Donald Duck"
Characters and Titles
Aldrig Godnatt
Arne Anka "Donald Duck"
Bamse
Bild & Bubba
Blixt Grodon
Fantomen *(aka The Phantom)
91-An
Ratte
Seriefrämjandets
Urhunden

SWITZERLAND
Cartooning, Cartoons
Cartoon Museum, Basel
Cartoonists and Caricaturists
Burki, Raymond
Ceppi, Daniel
Chappatte, Patrick
Cosey (Bernard Cosandey)
Derib (Claude de Ribaupierre)
Moritat (Justin Norman), see US Comic Books
Ott, Thomas
Schwizgebel, Georges
Töpffer, Rodolphe
Wäscher, Hansrudi
Zep
Animation
Fantoche International Animation Film Festival

TURKEY
Resources
Cartooning, Cartoons
General Sources
Advertising
Albums, Anthologies, Catalogues
Sports
Artistic Aspects
Awards, Competitions, Festivals, Symposia
Ankara Uluslararasi Karikatür Festivali
Fair Play Karikatür Yarşmasi
Hürriyet International Cartoon Competition
Uluslararasi Nasreddin Hoca Karikatür Yarşmasi
Cartoonists Association
Communication Aspects
Cultural Aspects
Erotic, Sex
Legal Aspects
Portrayals
Techniques
Trabzon
Cartoonists and Their Works
Ak, Behiç
Akgün, Tuncay
Altunçul, Ali Galip

Aral, Oğuz
Aral, Tekin
Arslan, Yüksel
Aydin, Ertan
Aykanat, Ahmet
Balcioğlu, Semih
Barslan, Can
Basol, Erdoğan
Barberyan, Nişan
Bey, Ali Fuat
Beyner, Zeki
Bilgin, Mustafa
Buyukbulut, Halim
Çağçağ, Mehmet
Çakirer, Serdar
Çakmak, Yener
Cem, Cemil
Çetin, Yalçin
Çeviker, Turgut
Ciller, Tansu
Danyal, Nezih
Demiral, Devrim
Demirci, Cihan
Demirci, Latif
Demirel, Selçuk
Develioğlu, Fethi
Dinççağ, Sadi
Dino, Abidin
Doğan, Aydin
Doğan, Ferruh
Efe, Hasan
Emiroğlu, Selma
Enez, Orhan
Erbulak, Altan
Erer, Ramize
Erkanli, Ahmet
Esmer, Ahmet
Fidan, Ali Şükrü
Göker, Yurdagün
Gözen, Erim
Gülen, Ergin
Gündüz, Ergün
Gürel, Oğuz
Gürses, Kemal Gökhan
Ileri, Sedat Nuri
Kaçan, Hasan
Karadağ, Turgay
Karaköse, Bülent
Kart, Musa
Kemal, Yaşar
Koçak, Asaf
Koraman, Bedri
Köroğlu, Muhittin
Madra, Piyale
Masaraci, Kamil
Memecan, Salih
Naci, Halit
Nadir, Cemal
Nesin, Aziz

Oktay, Bülent
Okutan, Bülent
Onat, Meral
Öngören, Ferit
Oral, Tan
Özer, Atila
Özkan, Tayyar
Özkahraman, Ender
Poroy, Semih
Reis, Temel
Rifki, Ahmet
Riza, Necmi
Rozental, Izel
Selçuk, Turhan
Sengöz, Muhammet
Simavi, Sedat
Sönmez, Mehmet
Soyöz, Haslet
Sualp, Suavi
Şükrü, Ali
Tüblek, Nehar
Türkmen, Mehmet Ali
Ulvi, Ali
Urgenç, Kemal
Uykusuz, Mim (Mustafa)
Yakali, Raşit
Yaşar, Tonguç
Yavuz, Kamil

Characters and Titles

Abdülcanbaz
Amcabey
Bizimcity
Nasreddin Hoca
Piknik
Sizinkiler
Zontellektüel

Humor / Cartoon Magazines

Girgir
Güldiken
Leman

UKRAINE

Cartoonists and Their Works

Dergatchov, Oleg
Kazanevsky, Vladimir
Kosobukin, Juri
Oliinyk, Zhenya

Animation

KROK Festival

***Animators**

Walley, Clive

YUGOSLAVIA

Cartooning, Cartoons

Festivals
Jez Magazine

Cartoonists and Caricaturists

Besarabić, Milan
Bunjevac, Nina

Ćirić, Rastko
Durović, Mladen
Guzina, Ranko
Jovanović, Zoran
Korasić, Predrag
Maurović, Andrija
Milić, Slobodan
Milićević, Nenad
Obradoviću, Slobodan
Petričić, Dušan
Prokopljević, Jovan
Rudič, Nikola
Rumenčić, Dragan
Stabor, Borislav Stanković
Stefanovic, Miro
Volaš, Vlado
Vlahović, Jugoslav
Žigić-Tiljak, Katarina
Zograf, Aleksandar

AFRICA

CONTINENTAL AND INTER-COUNTRY PERSPECTIVES
- **General Sources**
- **Cartooning, Cartoons**
- **Animation**
- **Beur Culture and Comics**
- **Comic Books**
- **Political Cartoons**
- **Periodical Directory**

ALGERIA
- **Cartooning, Cartoons**
- **Comic Books**
  - **"Slim" (Menouar Merabtene)**
- **Comic Strips**
- **Political Cartoons**

ANGOLA
- **Comic Books**

BOTSWANA
- **General Sources**
- ***Cartoonists and their Works***

CAMEROON
- **General Sources**
- **Cartoonists and their Works**
- **Political Cartoons**

CONGO
- **General Sources**
- **Comics**

EGYPT
- **General Sources**
- **Historical Aspects**
- **Cartooning**
- **Cartoonists and their Works**

Effat (Mohamed Effat Esmail)
Hijâzî, Ahmad
Omar, Ashraf
Rakha (Mohamed Abdil Mooneim Rakha)
Comic Books
Comic Strips
Animation
Political Cartoons

GHANA
General Sources

IVORY COAST
General Sources
Aya – INSTEAD SEE France – Characters and titles

KENYA
General Sources
Joe
Animation
Political Cartoons
Bull, Kibet
GADO (Godfrey Mwampembwa)

LIBERIA
Political Cartoons

LIBYA
Caricature

MADAGASCAR
General Sources
Comic Books

MALAWI
Comic Strips

MOROCCO
General Sources
Comics

MOZAMBIQUE
General Sources
Comics

NAMIBIA
General Sources

NIGERIA
General Sources
Cartooning, Cartoons
Obe Ess (aka Olaseinde Obe)
Political Cartoons

RWANDA
General Sources
Cartoonists
Bazambanza, Rupert
Stassen, JP

SENEGAL
- **Comics Anthologies**

SOMALIA
- **Animation**

SOUTH AFRICA
- **Resources**
- **Anthologies**
- **Cartooning**
- **Cartoonists and Their Works**
  - **Alexander, Fritz Ludwig**
  - ***Amato, Carlos***
  - **Ashley-Cooper, Michael**
  - **Ashton, William P.**
  - **Baden-Powell, Robert S.S.**
  - **Barber, Charles J.**
  - **Barry, Charles**
  - **Berry, Abe**
  - **Boonzaier, D.C.**
  - ***Botes, Conrad***
  - **Burrage, Leslie T.**
  - **Carey, M.**
  - **Claassen, Wynand**
  - **Clapham, Victor J.**
  - **Connolly, Robert**
  - **Coughlan, Seán**
  - **Crealock, John N.**
  - **Cross, Wilfrid**
  - ***Daly, Joe (Anton Kannemeyer; SEE ALSO* Bitterkomix*)***
  - **Dixon, Clive M.**
  - **D'Oyly, Charles**
  - **Dunn, Napier**
  - **Egan, Beresford P.**
  - **Egersdörfer, Heinrich**
  - **Evendon, Charles A. (Evo)**
  - **Fedler, Dov**
  - **Gerber, Oswald**
  - **Griffith, Richard**
  - **Henderson, H. en Müller (Hemi)**
  - **Honiball, Thomas O.**
  - **Ivanoff, Victor**
  - **Jackson, John H.**
  - **Johnson, Richard T.**
  - **Kirby, Walter H.**
  - **Leibbrandt, Eben**
  - **Lessing, Paul**
  - **Leyden, Jock**
  - **Lindeque, Leonard**
  - **Lloyd, Arthur W.**
  - **l'Ons, Frederick T.**
  - **Lyons, Alfred**
  - **MacKinney, H.W.**
  - **Marais, David D.**
  - **Mogale, Dikobe B.**
  - **Muller, Willem (Wim)**
  - **Packer, Edgar A.**
  - **Papas, William**

Papenfus, Rufus
Penstone, Constance and Charles
Playfair, Charles
Robert, Earl
Robinson, Paul Herman (Robin)
Robinson, Wyndham
Sak, Leonard
Schonegevel, Johan M.C.
Schröder, William H.
Shackleton, Charles W.
Shilling, George F.
Solomon, Joseph M.
Soobben, Nanda
Thamm, Erik (Etam)
Urry, Patricia
Van Wouw, Anton
Zapiro (Jonathan Shapiro)

Historical Aspects
Animation
Kentridge, William
Comic Books
Bitterkomix
Storyteller Groups
Comic Strips
Madam and Eve
Shoestring
Censorship
Political Cartoons
Anderson, Dave "Andy"
Berry, Abe
Jackson, J.H.
Leyden, Jock

SWAZILAND
Cartoons

TANZANIA
Cartooning
Comics
Political Cartoons

TUNISIA
General Sources
Comic Books and Strips

ZAIRE
General Sources

ZAMBIA
Political Cartoons

ZIMBABWE
General Sources
Animation
Comics
Political Cartoons

MIDDLE EAST

REGIONAL AND INTER-COUNTRY PERSPECTIVES
- **General Sources**
- **Animation**
- **Islam and Comic Art**
- **Caricature**
- **Comic Books and Strips**
- **Political Cartoons**
- **Periodical Directory**

BAHRAIN
- **General Sources**

IRAN
- **General Sources**
- **Cartooning, Cartoons**
- **Anthologies**
- **Tehran Cartoon Biennial**
- **Cartoonists**
  - **Divandari, Ali**
  - **"Eaten Fish"**
  - ***Farghadani, Atena***
  - ***Heidari, Hadi***
  - **Karimzadeh, Hassan**
  - **Kowsar, Nik Ahang**
  - **Mohassess, Ardeshir**
  - **Neyistani, Mana**
  - **Pouyan, Javad**
  - ***Ramezani, Kianoosh***
  - ***Satrapi, Marjane - SEE France***
  - **Tabatabai, Massoud Shojai**
- **Caricature**
- **Historical Aspects**
- **Exhibitions, Festivals**
- **Animation**
  - ****In The Shadow Of The Cypress***
- **Caricature**
- ***Comic Books (for Satrapi, SEE France)***
  - ***Zahra's Paradise***
- **Political Cartoons**

IRAQ
- **General Sources**
- **Cartooning**

ISRAEL
- **General Sources**
- **Cartoon Exhibitions**
- **Cartoonists and Their Works**
  - ***Actus Tragicus***
  - ***Charka, Shay***
  - **Dosh (Kariel Gardosh)**
  - **Fink, Uri**
  - ***Hanuka, Tomer and Assaf***
  - **Jago, Mik**
  - ***Kirschen, Ya'akov***
  - ***Modan, Rutu***
  - **Ze'ev (Ya'acov Farkas)**
- **Animation**
  - ***$9.99***

Waltz with Bashir (Vals Im Bashir)
Comic Books and Strips
Political Cartoons

JORDAN

KUWAIT
General Sources
Animation

LEBANON
General Sources
Animation
Cartoonists

PALESTINE
Cartooning, Cartoons
Cartoonists
al-Ali, Naji Salim
Sabaaneh, Mohammad
Animation
Comic Books

QATAR
General Sources

SAUDI ARABIA
General Sources
Cartoonists

SYRIA
General Sources
Cartoonists and Their Works
Ferzat, Ali
Political and Satirical Cartoons

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES
Comic Books and Strips
Animation

ASIA

CONTINENTAL AND INTER-COUNTRY PERSPECTIVES
General Sources
Artistic Aspects
Cartooning, Cartoons
Cartoonists
Animation
Children's Television
Disney in Asia
Fans and Fandom
Meena
MIP Asia
Overseas Service Production
Theme Parks
Comics
Comic Books
****Gay Culture [aka Lesbian, Queer, LGBTQ]***
Comic Strips

Political Cartoons
Periodical Directory
Webcomics

AFGHANISTAN
General Sources
Political Cartoons

AZERBAIJAN
Cartooning, Cartoons

BANGLADESH
General Sources
Cartooning, Cartoons
Cartoonists
Ahmed, Sadat Uddin
Benu, Zahid Hasu
Bhattacharjee, Shishir
Habib, Ahsan
Haque, Mehedi
Huda, Asiful
Islam, Nazrul
Kasem, Kazi Abul
Khan, Sharier
Kuddus, M.A.
Mitu, Nasreen Sultana
Rahman, Khalil
Ranabi
Tanmoy
Tuli, Niaz
Comic Books
Dhaka Comics
Mighty Punch
Humor Magazines
Cartoon
Unmad
Political Cartoons

BRUNEI
Cartoonists
Disney in Brunei

BURMA (SEE MYANMAR)

CAMBODIA
Cartoonists
Hul Sophon
Sin Yang Pirom
Ung Bunheang
Uth Roeun
Political Cartoons

CENTRAL ASIA
General Sources

CHINA
Resources
General Sources
Anthologies

Artistic Aspects
Feng Zikai
Historical Aspects
"Cartoon Warfare" (progaganda)
Lien Huan Hua
Cartooning, Cartoons
Training
Woodcuts
Cartoonists and Their Works
Bi Keguan
Chen Huiling
Chen Shubin (Fang Tang)
Ding Cong
Ding Song
Fang Cheng
Fang Tang
Feng Zikai
He Wei
Hua Junwu
Huang Miaozi
Huang Yao
Jiang Yousheng
Li Bensheng
Li Shutong
Liang Baibo
Liao Bingxiong
Lu Xun
Liu Liu
Ma Ding
Mai Fei
Mi Gu
Miao Yintang
Pan Shunqi
Quan Yingsheng
Shen Tiancheng
Shen Tongheng
Su Guang
Su Lang
Te Wei
Wang Fuyang
Wang Shuchen
Wang Zimei
Wu Zuwang
Xiao Qian
Xu Bing
Ye Qianyu
Yong Fei
Zang Leping
Zhan Tong
Zhang Ding
Zhang Guangyu
Zhao Wangyun
Zhou Fashu
Characters and Titles
Girl from the People's Commune
Hot on the Trail
Old Master Q
Si Yeoo Ki
Tibetan Rock Dog (SEE ALSO USA – Animation – Titles – Rock Dog)

Exhibitions, Festivals
Humor Magazines
The China Punch
Puck, of the Shanghai Charivari
Satire and Humor
Shanghai Manhua
Animation (2004 for all subheadings)
General Sources
Animators
A Da
Chang Guangxi
Chen B'oer
Ma Kexuan
Qian Yunda
Sun Xun
Te Wei
Wan Brothers
Wang Shuchen
Zhan Tong
Censorship
Disney in China
Historical Aspects
Industry
Techniques
Ink and Wash Animation
Paper Cut Animation
Paper Folding Animation
Puppet Animation
Theme Parks
Titles
Arfanti
Bows and Arrows with Sound
Conceited General
Cowheard with Flute
Create Disturbances in Heavenly Palace
Deer Bell
Fat Sister-in-Law
Feeling from Mountain and Water
Ferry
Flame Mountain
Ginseng Baby
Golden Wild Goose
Heroic Sisters of the Grasslands
Little Carp Jumps Over the Dragon Gate
Little Dull Buddy
Little Hero
Little Soldiers of the Eight Route Army
Little Tadpoles Look For Mother
Little Trumpeteer & Little Sentry of the East Sea
Long Live Dayuejin
Lotus Lantern
Monkey King
Monster Hunt
****Ne Zha 2***
Nezha Stirs Up Sea
One Shoe
Red Cloud Cliffs
Snipe and Clam Grapple
Trial Trip

We Love Countryside
Toys, Games
Comics
Lianhuanhua
Xinmanhua
Comic Books
Maoist
Comic Strips
Mr. Wang
NiuBizi
Sanmao
Political Cartoons

HONG KONG
General Sources
Hong Kong Arts Centre
Cartooning, Cartoons
Cartoonists
Au Yeung, Craig
Chan Ya
Chihoi
Feign, Larry *(SEE ALSO The World of Lily Wong)*
Feng Chih-Ming
Ho Chih-Wen
Ke Wenyang
Ken Yuen Ka Po
Khoo, James
Kwong brothers
Lai Tat Tat Wing
Lau, Lili
Li Waichun
Louis Yu Tin
Ma Wing Shing
So, Stella
Wong, Tony
Wong, Yuk-long
Yeung Hok-tak
****Yim Yee-king (Ah Chung)***
Yuan Bou-wan
Zunzi (Kwan Wong Kee)
Characters and Titles
Gathering of Heroes, The
Lao-Fu-Tzu
Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles
13-Dot
World of Lily Wong, The *(SEE ALSO Larry Feign)*
Animation
A Chinese Ghost Story
Hello Kitty
Next Media Animation
Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles
Theme Parks *(Disney)*
Cartoons
Comic Books (Manhua) and Strips
Historical Aspects
Lianhuantu
Dark Publishing
Jackie Chan Comics and Animation
Jade Dynasty

Jademan *(SEE ALSO Tony Wong)*
Political Cartoons

INDIA
General Sources
Artistic Aspects
Cartooning
Anthologies
Development, Education, and Social Consciousness
Exhibitions, Festivals and Competitions
Governmental and Legal Aspects
Historical Aspects
Cartoonists and Their Works
Abu (Abu Abraham)
Dar, Sudhir
Debnath, Narayan
Gopalakrishnan, V.S.
Laxman, R.K.
Miranda, Mario
Pai, Anant
Phadnis, Shivram D.
Pran (Pran Kumar Sharma)
Puri, Rajinder
Shankar (K. Shankar Pillai)
Tailang, Sudhir
Thackeray, Bal
Toms (VT Thomas)
Vijayan, O.V.
VINS (Vijay N. Seth)
Vishnu
Animation
Mohan, Ram
Roadside Romeo
Toonz Animation
Caricature
Comic Books
Movies, Television, Radio
Titles
Amar Chitra Katha
Bahadur
Campfire
Chacha Chaudhary
Diamond
Indrajal Comics
Liquid Comics
Manoj comics
Raj Comics
Spider-Man
Tinkle
Vimanika Comics
Vivalok Comics
Graphic Novels
Banerjee, Sarnath
Corridor
Hush
Sen, Orjit
Comic Strips
Chacha Chaudhary
Savita Bhabhi webcomic

Political Cartoons

INDONESIA
General Sources
Cartooning, Cartoons
Festivals
Governmental and Legal Aspects
Historical Aspects
Cartoonists
Ardisoma
Hidayat, Johnny
Koendoro, Dwi
Kosasih, R.A.
Lanasati, Dwinita
Lionar, Thomas A.
Mintaraga, Jan
Nuldyn, Zam
Pramono, S.H.
Santosa, Teguh
Suastika, Otto
Sudarta, G.M.
Wid N.S.
Zaldy
Animation
Aladdin *– Disney film controversy*
Caricature
Comic Books
Curhat Anak Bangsa
Gramedia Komik
Mizan Comics
Graphic Novels
Garudayana
Satu Atap
Comic Strips
Benny & Mice
Djon Domino
Doyok
Panji Koming
Put On
Political Cartoons

JAPAN
Resources
Museums
General Sources
Academic and Educational Aspects
Artistic Aspects
Graphic Design
Haiga and Haiku
Shunga
Ukiyo-e
Business Aspects
Anime (Animation)
Manga (Comic Books)
Cartooning, Cartoons
Fandom and Fanzines
Cosplay
Otaku
Exhibitions, Festivals and Competitions (subheadings as of 2004)

AnimEast
Anime Expo
Anime North
Anime Weekend, Atlanta
International Animation Festival, Hiroshima
Japan Media Arts Festival
Katsucon
Otakon
Yomiuri International Cartoon Contest

Cartoonists, *Mangakan,* Animators

Akamatsu, Ken
Akatsuka, Fujio
Amano, Yoshitaka
Arawi, Keiichi
Arishara, Hinako
Asamiya, Kia
Banana, Yoshimoto
Bashō
Bigot, Georges
Chiba, Tetsuya
Clamp
Dezaki, Osamu
Fujiko, Fujio F.
Fujimoto, Tatsuki (SEE ALSO Chainsaw Man)
Hayashi, Hiroki
Hayashibara, Megumi
Hirano, Toshiki
Hisaichi, Ishii
Hisaishi, Jo
Hokusai, Katsushika
Inoue, Takehiko
Ippongi, Bang
Ishiguro, Noboru
Ishii, Hisaichi
Ishimori, Shōtarō
Ishiyama, Takaaki
Izubuchi, Yutaka
Kakinouchi, Narumi
Kanzaki, Masaomi
Katō, Yoshirō
Katsura, Masakazu
Kawamoto, Kihachiro
Kinoshita, Renzo
Kitazawa, Rakuten
Kitazume, Hiroyuki
Kobayashi, Kiyochika
Kobayashi, Yoshinori
Koike, Kazuo
Kojima, Goseki
Kon, Satoshi
Kuri, Yoji
Kyōsai, Kawanabé
Macek, Carl
Maeda, Toshio
Matsumoto, Reiji (Leiji)
Miyazaki, Goro
Miyazaki, Hayao
Mizuki, Shigeru
Mizuno, Junko

Monkey Punch *(Kazuhiko Katō)*
Moriyama, Yuji
Murakami, Ryu
Murakami, Takashi
Nagai, Gō
Nara, Yoshitomo
****Nihei, Tsutomu***
****Nobumoto, Keiko***
Ohata, Koichi
Okada, Toshio
Okamoto, Ippei
Ono, Kōsei
Oshii, Mamoru
****Otagaki, Yasuo***
Ōtomo, Katsuhiro
Rintaro
Satō, Sanpei
Schodt, Fred
Shirato, Sanpei
Shirow, Masamune
Shoten, Nakamura
Smith, Toren
Sōji, Ushio
Sonoda, Kenichi
Sugiura, Shigeru
Sugiura, Yukio
****Tagame, Gengoroh***
Taguchi, Beisaku
Takachiho, Haruka
Takahashi, Rumiko
Takemiya, Keiko
Tanaka, Yoshiki
Taniguchi, Jiro
Tatsumi, Yoshihiro
Teraoka, Masami
Terasawa, Buichi
Tezuka, Osamu
Tomino, Yoshiyuki
****Toriyama, Akira***
Tsuge, Yoshiharu
Tsukimura, Ryoei
Tsukioka, Yoshitoshi
Uchida, Shungiku
Urasawa, Naoki
Umetsu, Yasuomi
UrumaDelvi
Utagawa, Kuniyoshi
Yamazaki, Kazuo
Yanase, Masamu
Yasuhiko, Yoshikazu
Yokoyama, Ryūichi

Characters and Titles (check both anime and manga as there is no firm distinction between the forms in Japan)

ANIME (Animation)

Reviews, Synopses: Multiple Titles
Reviews, Synopses: Individual Titles

Titles

Abenobashi
Afro Samurai

Ah My Goddess (SEE Oh My Goddess)
Akira
Alexander
Angel Cop
Angel's Egg
A1 City
Appleseed
Arcadia of My Youth
Area 88
Arislan
Armitage III
Armored Trooper
Armored Trooper V.O.T.O.M.S.
Astro Boy *(SEE ALSO Osamu Tezuka)*
Atragon
Baoh
Barefoot Gen
Bastard
Battle Angel Alita
Battle Arena Toshinden
Battle Athletes
Battle Royal High
Beastketeers, The
Black Jack *(SEE ALSO Tezuka)*
Black Magic M-66 (aka Black Magic Mario-66)
Blood: The Last Vampire
Blue Seed
Blue Sonnet
Borgman
Bounty Dog
The Boy and the Heron
Brain Powered
Bubblegum Crisis
Burn Up W
Captain Harlock
Card Captor Sakura
Castle of Cagliostro
Catgirl: Nuku-Nuku
Cat's Eye
Chainsaw Man (SEE ALSO Tatsuki Fujimoto)
Char's Counterattack
Chibi Maruko Chan
City Hunter
Cobra
Cockpit, The
Cowboy Bebop
Crayon Shin-Chan
Crusher Joe
Crying Freeman
Cutey Honey
Cyborg 009
Dagger of Kamui, The
Dancougar
Dangaio
Dark Myth, The
Darkside Blues
Demon City Shinjuku
Demon Slayer
Devil Hunter Yohko

Digimon
Dirty Pair
DNA^2
Dominator
Dominion
Doraemon
Dragon Ball
Dragon Ball Evolution movie
Dragon Century
Dragon Half
Dream Hunter Rem
Eat Man
Escaflowne
801TTS
El Hazard
Famous Detective Holmes
Fantastic Journey of Licca
Fatal Fury
Final Fantasy
Fist of the North Star
Five Star Stories
Fullmetal Alchemist
Fushigi No Umi No Nadia
Fushigi Yūgi: The Mysterious Play
Future Boy Conan
Galaxy Express 999
Gall Force
Gatchaman
Gedo Senki (Tales from Earthsea)
Ghost in the Shell
live-action movie
Ghost Sweeper Mikami
Giant Robo
Gigantor
Ginrei
Godzilla
Goldfish Warning
Golgo 13
Grave of the Fireflies
Green Legend Ran
Grey
Gunbuster
Gundam Wing
Gunsmith Cats
Guyver
Hades Project Zeorymer
Half a Dragon
Halo
Hamtaro
Haunted Junction
Hello Kitty
Here Is Greenwood
Heroic Legend of Arislan
His Secret, Her Secret
Howl's Moving Castle
Hyperdoll
Iczer
Inu-Yasha
Iria

Irresponsible Captain Tylor
Jinroh
Jojo
Judge
Jungle Emperor *(SEE ALSO Osamu Tezuka)*
Junk Boy
K-On!
Kari-gurashi no Arietti (The Secret World of Arrietty)
Kekko Kamen
Key the Metal Idol
Kiki's Delivery Service
Kimagure Orange Road
Kimba
Kishin Heidan
Kite
Kurenai No Buta
Lain
Laputa
Leda: The Fantastic Adventures of Yohko
Legend of Fabulous Battle Windaria
Legend of the Galactic Heroes
Lensman
Lone Wolf and Cub
Lupin
Macross
Mad Bull
Magical Girl Pretty Sammy
Magic Knight Rayearth
Maison Ikkoku
Majo No Takyubin
Maps
Marmalade Boy
Martian Successor Nadesico
Master Keaton
M.D. Geist
Mechanical Marie
Megazone 23
Mekton
Mermaid's Forest
Metal Angel Marie
Metropolis
Midnight Eye Gokuu
Mighty Morphin Power Rangers, The
Mighty Space Miners
Minky Momo
Miyuki-chan in Wonderland
Mobile Suit Gundam
Moldiver
Mongo's Manga
My Neighbor Totoro
My Youth in Arcadia
Nadia of the Mysterious Seas
Nadia: The Secret of Blue Water
Naruto
Nausicaä
Neon Genesis Evangelion
New Dominion Tank Police
Night Warriors
Ninja Scroll

Ogre Slayer
Oh My Goddess
Omoide Poroporo
Orguss II
Oshii and the Pink Robots
Otaku
Overfiend
Paprika
Parasite Eve
Patlabor
Peacock King Kukaju-O
Perfect Blue
Phantom Quest Corp
Phoenix *(SEE ALSO Osamu Tezuka)*
Plastic Little
Please Save My Earth
Pokemon *(aka Pocket Monsters)*
Ponkopo
Ponyo (SEE ALSO Miyazaki)
Porco Rosso *(SEE ALSO Miyazaki)*
Princess Mononoke
Project A-Ko
Queen Emeraldas
Ranma ½
Raven Tengu Kabuto
Record of the Lodoss War
Red Turtle, The (Studio Ghibli)
Revolutionary Girl Utena
RG Veda
Riding Bean
Robotech
Roujin Z
Rupan
Ruroni Kenshin
Said the Gaijin
Sailor Moon
Saint Seiya
Sakura Wars
Samurai Showdown
Sanctuary
Sandman: Dream Hunters
Save the Whales
Secret of Blue Water
Shadow Skull
Shinchan
Silent Möbius
Slayers, The
Sol Bianca
Sorcerer Hunters, The
Space Cruiser Yamato *(SEE ALSO Star Blazers)*
Space Fortress Macross
Spawn *(SEE ALSO US – Comic Books – McFarlane, Todd)*
Speed Racer
2008 movie
Spirit of Wonder
Spirited Away
Spriggan
Star Blazers *(SEE ALSO Space Cruiser Yamato)*
Starship Troopers

Street Fighter
Summer Hikaru Died, The
Super Atragon
Sword for Truth
Sword of the Stranger
Tekkonkinkreet
Tenchi Muyo! ***(aka Tenji Muyo)***
Three Beastketeers
3x3 Eyes
Tokyo Babylon
Tokyo Vice
Tonari No Totoro (aka My Neighbor Totoro)
To-y
Ultraman
Urotsuki Doji
Urusei Yatsura ***(aka Lum)***
Ushio and Tora
U.S. Manga Corps
Vampire Hunter D
Vampire Princess Miyu
Venus Wars
Video Girl Ai
Violence Jack
Vision of Escaflowne, The
Voltes V
Weather Girl
Wedding Peach
Whisper of the Heart
Wicked City
Wings of Honneamise
X
X/1999
Yawara
Yoma
Yotoden
You're Under Arrest
Yu-Gi-Oh
Zeguy
Zenki
Zillion

MANGA (Comic Books and Strips)
Reviews, Synopses: Multiple Titles
Reviews, Synopses: Individual Titles

Titles
Adolf
After Zero
Ai Ga hoshii (Longing for Love)
Akai Hayate (20040
Anmitsu Hime
Attack on Titan
Azumanga Daioh
Barefoot Gen
Battle Angel Alita
Battle Royale
Battle Vixen (Ikki Tousen)
Black Jack
Bleach
Bravo Theater
Captain Harlock

Captain Tsubasa
Caravan Kidd
Card Captor Sakura
Chainsaw Man (SEE ALSO Tatsuki Fujimoto)
Crayon Shin-chan
Crows
Dai-Tōkyō Binbō Seikatsu Manyuaru
Dark Angel
Death Note
Demon Slayer
Devil Man
Director Hira Namijirō
Dr. Slump
Doraemon
Dragon Ball
Dragon Zakura
El Hazard
Fist of the North Star
Fruits Basket
Fuku-Chan
Furiten-kun
Future I Saw, The
Garcia-kun
Garo
Ghost in the Shell
Ginga Tetsudō 999
Gundam
Gunhed
Guyver
Hotel
Hyaku-nen Senryū
Inu-Yasha
Ironfist Chinmi
Is That True?
Jimi-Hen
Kachō Baka Ichidai
Kachō Shima Kōsaku
Kaiketsu!! Todo Kachō
Kaji Ryūsuke no Gi
Kasai no Hito
Kekkon Shiyō Yo
Kochira Shakai-bu
Kono Hito ni Kakero (Bet on This Woman)
Legend of Koizumi
Living Game
Lodoss War
Lone Wolf and Cub
Maboroshi No Futsū Shōjo
Macross *(SEE ALSO Robotech)*
Maison Ikkoku
Mammoth-Like Ojōsami!!
Mazinger Z
M.D. Geist
Minori Densetsu
Monster
Nadia
Naniwa Kin'yūdō
Natsuke Crisis
Nausicaä in the Valley of the Wind

Neon Genesis Evangelion
Ningen Kōsaten
Ninja High School *(American 'manga' - move?)*
Nippon Cha-Cha-Cha
Obatarian
Oishinbō
OL Shinkaron
One Piece
Otoko was Tsurai Yo
Outside Director Kosaku Shima
Reggie
Robotech
Rose of Versailles, The
Sailor Moon
Samurai Deeper Kyo
Sanctuary
Sazae-San
School Rumble
Shonen Jump
Silent Service
Slayers Medieval Mayhem
Take'emon-ke No Hitobito
Tale of the Genji, The
Tanaka-kun
Taro-san
Tekkon Kinkreet
Tenchi Muyo
This is the Katsushika-ku Kameari Kōenmae Police Boy
Twin Spica
3x3 Eyes
Ultimo
Vampire Hunter D
Vampire Princess Miyu
Warau Sērusuman
What's Michael?
X-Men
X/1999 (SEE ALSO CLAMP)
Yotsuba&!
Yawara
You're Under Arrest
Yūyake No Uta
Zenigeba
Exports and Imports
Anime
Manga
Historical Aspects
Anime
Caricature
Cartoon and Humor Magazines
Manga
Political and Propaganda Cartoons
Personnel
Kawanabe Kyōsai
Kuniyoshi Utagawa
Anime
General Sources
Criticism
Anthologies
Disney

Games and Toys
Genres
General Sources
Apocalyptic Horror, Monster
Erotic, Porn
Girls'
Robots
Governance
Guides, Overviews
Historical Aspects
Impacts
Industry
Kyoto Animation
Music
Sakamoto, Ryuichi *(music composer)*
Portrayals
Studio Ghibli
Technical Aspects
Television
Theme Parks
Voice Actors, Actresses
Comic Strips
Manga
General Sources
Criticism and Research
Education
Genre
General Sources
Boy's (Shonen)
Children's
Drama
Educational
Erotic and Adult
Fantasy
Gekiga
Girls' (Shojo)
Heroes and Superheroes
Ladies'
Salaryman
Samurai
Science Fiction
Yaoi
Governance
Industry
Piracy
Portrayals
Technical Aspects
Television
Political Cartoons

KAZAKHSTAN
General Sources

KOREA, NORTH
General Sources
Animation
Comic Books (Manhwa)

KOREA, SOUTH

General Sources
Mass Culture
Historical Aspects
Cartooning, Cartoons
Adult
Children's
Exhibitions
Realism and Cartoons
Training and Techniques
Cartoonists and Their Works
Keum Suk Gendry-Kim
Kim Song-Hwan
Kim Sook
Kim Sung-In
Kim Yong-Whan
Lee Doo-Ho
Lee Hee-Jae
Lee Hyun-Se
Lee Yone (aka Gajae)
Park Jae-Dong
Park Soo-Dong
Animation (individual headings as of 2004)
General Sources
Animation Towns and Theme Parks
Animators
Chung, Peter
Shin Dong Hun
Associations, Clubs
Characters and Titles
Armageddon
Baby Dinosaur Dooley
Hong Gil Dong
Ttotto and Ghost Friends
Companies, Studios
Cheil
Computer Animation
Education, Training
Festivals
AnimExpo
Dong-A LG
Korea Short Animation Festival
PIFF
PISAF
SICAF
Foreign Influences
Historical Aspects
Industry
Tooniverse
Comic Books (Manhwa)
Comic Champ
Comic Young Jump
Hellbound
Iljimae
IQ Jump
Renaissance
Circulation and Readership
Girl's Comics
Governance
Japanese Comics

Comic Strips
Auntie Walsun
Essay Cartoons
Gobau
Political Cartoons
Sports Newspaper Cartoons

LAOS
Animation

MALAYSIA
General Sources
Cartooning, Cartoons
Anthologies
Censorship
*****Belt & Road Initiative For Win-Winism comic book***
Historical Aspects
Humor Magazines
PEKARTUN
Cartoonists
Abdul Rahim Kajai
Abdullah, Nora
Cabai
Eng, Erica
Hepburn, Sam
Jaafar Taib
Lat (Mohd. Nor Khalid)
Leee, Kit
Mohd. Azhar Abdullah
Nan
Rajah Hamraah
Rejab Had (aka Rejabhad)
Zunar
Animation
Hello Kitty
Kampung Boy
Comic Books
Art Square Group
Ujang Comics
Urban Comics
Comic Strips
Humor Magazines
Gelihati
Gila-gila
Political Cartoons

MONGOLIA
Animation
Cartoonists

MYANMAR (Formerly BURMA)
Historical Aspects
Cartoons
Cartoonists
Aung Shein
Ba Gale (Shwe Ta Lay)
Bagyan
Chit Shwe
Khin Shwe

Maung Maung
Thaw Ka
Animation
Political Cartoons

NEPAL
General Sources
Cartoonist Club
Gaijatha
HaSaNe
Cartooning, Cartoons
Cartoonists and Their Works
Batsyayana (Durga Baral)
Maharjan, Mohan Shyam
Panday, Ram Kumar
Shah brothers (Sashi, Gobardhan)
Shrestha, Abin
Shrestha, Sangee
Singh, Ashokh Man
Cartoons and Development
Historical Aspects
Animation
Political Cartoons

PAKISTAN
Cartooning, Cartoons
General Sources
***Political Cartoons**
Animation
***Cartoonists and Their Works**
Lodhi, Yusuf
Zahoor, Muhammad

PHILIPPINES
General Sources
Historical Aspects
...of Cartoons
...of Comic Books (Komiks)
...oomic Strips
Cartoonists and Their Works
Alanquilan, Gerry
Alcala, Alfredo P.
Alcala, Larry
Badajos, Ed
Caparas, Carlos J.
Chan (aka Chua), Ernie
Coching, Francisco V.
del Mundo, Clodualdo
Gat (Liborio Gatbonton)
Gomez, Pablo S.
Javinal, Federico C.
Marcelo, Nonoy
Niño, Alex
Patron, Elena
Ravelo, Mars
Redondo, Nestor
Rizal, José
Roces, Ramon
Santos, Jesse

Velasquez, Antonio
Yonzon, Boboy
Characters and Titles
Animation
Dayo
Fil-Cartoons
Comic Books (Komiks)
Characters and Titles
Bomba
Darna
Halakhak
Dysebel
Kenkoy
Lastikman
Development, Education, and Social Consciousness
Images and Portrayals
Komiks and Movies
Manga
Nobela
Sex, Violence Controversy
Technical Aspects
Wakasan
Graphic Novels
Elmer
Trese
Zsa Zsa Zaturrnah
Humor Magazines
Comic Strips
Webcomics
Political Cartoons
American Era
Marcos Era

SINGAPORE
Cartooning, Cartoons
Anthologies
Censorship
Cartoonists
Cheah Sin Ann
Chua, Morgan
Franciso, Manny
Goh, Colin
Heng Kim Song
Khoo, Eric
Lau, Johnny
Liew, Sonny
Low, Don
Man Tian Fei (aka Lin Yucong)
Miel, Deng Coy
Tan, James
Tan Wee Lian
Wee Tian Beng
Weng, Pixin
Wong, Dan
Animation
Aladdin (Disney)
Hello Kitty
Singapore Animation Fiesta
Comic Books

Business Aspects
Mr. Kiasu
Readership
Technical Aspects
Comic Strips
Political Cartoons

SRI LANKA
General Sources
Cartoonists
Collette, Aubrey
Hettigoda, Winnie
Opatha, S.C.
Perera, Camillus
Wickramanayake, W.P.
Wijesoma, W.R.
Yoonoos, Jiffry
Comic Papers
Chitra Mithra
Gajaman
Sathsiri
Sathuta
Sittara
Political Cartoons

TAIWAN
General Sources
Artistic Aspects
Cartooning, Cartoons
Cartoonists
Ao, Yu-hsiang
Chao Ning
Chu Teh-yung
Coco (Huang Yung-nan)
Dulu
Jimmy (Fubin Liao)
L.C.C. (Lo Ching-chung)
Niu Ko (Li Fei-meng)
Tsai Chih-Chung
Wen Cheng
Yeh Hung-Chia
Yu Fu (Lin Kuei-yu)
Animation
Animators
Wong, James
Characters and Titles
Cousin Lee
Cuckoo's Nest
Hello Kitty (joint production with Japan)
Comic Books
General Sources
Business Aspects / Industry
Governance
Historical Aspects
Literature
Piracy
Tong Li
Readership
Comic Strips

Political Cartoons

THAILAND
Cartooning, Cartoons
Cartoonists
Chai Rachawat
Yoot (Yoottachai Kaewdee)
Animation
Theme Parks
Comic Books
Companies
Banlue Sarn
Dim Sum
E.Q. Plus
Manager Group
Matichon Group
Nation Group
New Venture Generation
Siam Inter-Comic
Vibulkij
Educational Comics
Five-baht Comics
Japanese Comics
Political Cartoons

TIBET

UZBEKISTAN
General Sources

VIETNAM
General Sources
Cartoonists
Chi (Do Huu Chi)
Nguyen Thanh Phong
Characters and Titles
Dung si Hesman
Ly Toet
Tuoi Tre Cuoi
Comics Books
Companies and Publishers
Kim Dong
Tuoi Tre
Animation
Political Cartoons

AUSTRALIA AND OCEANIA
REGIONAL AND INTER-COUNTRY PERSPECTIVES
General Sources

AUSTRALIA
Resources
Periodical Directory
Business and Legal Aspects
Historical Aspects
Cartooning, Cartoons
Anthologies
Awards and Competitions
Black and White Artists' Club

Cartoonists and Their Works
Chatfield, Jason (SEE ALSO USA)
Dixon, John
Golding, Matt
Green, William Ellis "WEG"
Gurney, Alex
Hook, Geoff
Hutton, Chaz (works in UK)
Jolliffe, Eric
Knight, Mark
Leak, Bill
Leunig, Michael
Mitchell, Bill
Petty, Bruce
Pickering, Larry
Pope, David
Rigby, Paul
Russell, Jim
Shakespeare, John
Tainsh, Doug
Templesmith, Ben (writes US comic books)
Walsh, Richard
Wilcox, Cathy (editorial cartoonist)
Characters and Titles
Fatty Finn
Ginger Meggs
The Phantom
Snake
Animation (individual headings as of 2004)
Animators
Julius, Harry
Porter, Eric
Disney in Australia
Historical Aspects
Southern Star
Comic Books (individual headings as of 2004)
***Publishers, Companies, Studios**
Comics Debate
Conventions
Oz Con
Underground, Alternative
Comic Strips (individual headings as of 2004)
Frontiers of Science
Ginger Meggs
The Potts
Political Cartoons

MALDIVES
General Sources

NEW ZEALAND
Cartooning, Cartoons
Anthologies
Cartoonists
Ball, Murray
Brockie, Bob
Currie, Hayden
Horrocks, Dylan
Langridge, Roger (Based in UK)

Lye, Len
Minhinnick, Gordon
Murdoch, Sharon
Smythe, Rachel
Tremain, Garrick
Wilson, Colin
Wilson, Scott
Characters and Titles
Footrot Flats
Animation
Lye, Len
Comic Books
Alternative
Pickle
Comic Strips
Webcomics
Lore Olympus (Webtoons)
Political Cartoons

NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS
Comic Books

PAPAU NEW GUINEA
Comics

REUNION
Animation

SOLOMON ISLANDS
Comic Books

TAHITI
Animation

CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA

REGIONAL AND INTER-COUNTRY PERSPECTIVES
Resources
Periodical Directory
General Sources
Animation
Cartooning, Cartoons
Caricature
Comic Books
Fotonovelas

ARGENTINA
Resources
General Sources
Cartooning, Cartoons
Cartoonists
Breccia, Alberto
Bróccoli, Alberto
Casalla, Carlos "Chingolo"
Columba, Ramón
Conti, Oscar
Copi (Raùl Damonte Taborde)
del Castillo, Arturo
Divito, Guillermo

Erramouspe, Germán
Fontanarrosa, Roberto
Freixas, Carlos
Giménez, Juan (2004 corrected from earlier Giminez)
Grassi, Alfredo
Landrú (Juan Carlos Columbres)
Liniers (Ricardo Siri)
Mordillo, Guillermo
Muñoz, José
Oesterheld, Héctor G.
Palacio, Lino
Quino (Joaquín S. Lavado) *(SEE ALSO Mafalda)*
Sábat, Hermenegildo
Salinas, José Luis
Sampayo, Carlos
Solano López, Francisco
Tati (Hector Omar Martin)
Von Rebeur, Ana
Zaffino, Jorge

Characters and Titles
Don Fulgencio
El Doctor Merengue
El Eternauta
Ernie Pike
Fierro
Hijitus
Inodoro Pereyra
El Loco Chávez
Mafalda *(SEE ALSO Quino)*
Martín Fierro
Patoruzú

Animation
Caricature
Comic Books
Genres
Historical Aspects
Technical Aspects
Comic Strips

BOLIVIA
Animation

BRAZIL
General Sources
Cartooning, Cartoons
Historical Aspects
Cartoonists
Agostini, Angelo
Alvarus (Álvaro Cotrim
Américo, Pedro
Azevedo, Aluíso
Ba, Gabriel & Fabio Moon
Barbosa, Bento
Barbosa, Rui
Belmonte (Benedito Bastos Barreto)
Borgomainerio, Luigi
Cardosa Aires, Emílio
Carlos, J.
Caruso, Chico

Cortez, Jayme
Cunha Dias, Ronaldo
de Almeida, Belmiro
de Sousa, Mauricio
Dias, Correia
Di Cavalcanti, Emiliano
Figueroa, Enrique
Fred (Federico Ozanam)
Fleiuss, Henrique
Fritz (Anísio Oscar da Mota)
Gil (Carlos Lenoir)
Grampa, Rafael
Hélios (Hélios Seelinger)
Henfil
Hermínio, Celso
Hofmann
J. Artur
J. Carlos (José Carlos de Brito e Cunha)
K. Lixto (Calixto Cordeiro) (Klixto?)
****Latuff, Carlos***
Lima, Herman
Loredano, Cassio
Loureiro (Luís Gomes Loureiro)
Luís (Luís Peixoto)
Machado, Julião
Mendez (Mário Mendes)
Nássara
Nemésio (Nemésio Dutra)
Nesti, Fido
Neto, Pereira
Pôrto-Alegre, Manueal de Araújo
Raul (Raul Pederneiras)
Rian (Nair de Teffé)
Rio, Al
Rocha, Teixeira da
Rodrigues, Augusto
Romano
Santiago
Seth (Álvaro Marins)
Silva, Nestor
Storni
Theo
Vasco (Vasco Lima)
Voltolino (Lemmo Lemmi)
Weber, Hilde
Yantok (Max Cesarino)
Zéfiro, Carlos
Ziraldo (Alves Pinto)

Exhibitions, Festivals
Animation
Caricature, Cartooning
Anthologies
Historical Aspects
Careta
Charge
O Tico-Tico
Comic Books
Business Aspects
Culture and Education

Genres
Histórias
Titles
Monica
Comic Strips

CHILE
General Sources
Animation
Caricature
Cartooning, Cartoons
Cartoonists
Delano, Jorge
Jodorowsky, Alejandro
Pepo (René Rios)
Vicar (Víctor José Arriagada Rios)
Comic Books and Strips
Political Cartoons

COLOMBIA
References
Cartooning, Cartoons
Cartoonists
Morenclavijo (Clavijo Moreno)
Rendón, Ricardo
Yayo (Diego Herrera)
Exhibitions, Festivals
Animation
Comic Books
General Sources
Historical Aspects
Political Cartoons

COSTA RICA
General Sources
Cartoonists and Their Works
Exhibitions, Festivals

ECUADOR
Cartooning, Cartoons
Comics and Children

EL SLAVADOR
Comic Books

GUATEMALA
General Sources

HONDURAS
Cartooning, Cartoons
Darío Banegas, Angel (Banegas)

MEXICO
Resources
General Sources
Fotonovelas
Cartooning, Cartoons
Exhibitions, Festivals
Government and Legal Aspects

Historical Aspects
Carciature
Comics
Political Cartoons
Cartooning, Cartoons
Cartoonists and Their Works
Beltran Garcia, Alberto
Covarrubias, Miguel
Garci
Kemchs, Arturo
Mora, Angel J.
Posada, José Guadalupe
Quezada, Abel
Ríus (Eduardo del Río)
Rueda, Ángel
Trino (José Trinidad Camacho Orozco)
Vargas Dulché, Yolanda
Vargas, Gabriel
Vigil, Carlos and Guillermo Zubieta
Characters and Titles
Los Agachados
Alma Grande
Chanoc
Chupamirto
El Cuarto Reich
Fabulas Panicas
La Familia Burrón
Kaliman
Lágrimas, Risas y Amor
El Payo
Los Supermachos
Torbellino
Animation
Caricature
Comic Books
Culture
Education
Comic Strips
Humor Magazines
Chocarreros
La Piztola
Political Cartoons

NICARAGUA
General Sources
Political Cartoons and Humor
Molina, Pedro X.
Rogér

PANAMA
General Sources
Legal Aspects
Briceño, Julio
Cartoonists and Their Works

PARAGUAY
General Sources
Animation
Guevara, Andres

PERU
- **General Sources**
- **Cartoonists and Their Works**
- **Animation**
- **Caricature**
- **Comics**

URUGUAY
- **General Sources**
- **Animation**
- **Cartoonists and Their Works**
  - ***Barreto, Eduardo***
- **Comics**

VENEZUELA
- **General Sources**
- **Cartooning**
- **Caricature**

CARIBBEAN

REGIONAL AND INTER-COUNTRY PERSPECTIVES
- **General Sources**
- **Periodical Directory**
- **Cartooning**

BARBADOS
- **Cartooning**

BERMUDA
- **Political Cartoons**

CUBA
- **General Sources**
- **Historical Aspects**
  - **Revolution**
- **Cartooning, Cartoons**
  - **Bienal Internacional del Dedeté**
  - **Bienal Internacional de Humorismo**
  - **Dedeté**
  - **Palante**
- **Cartoonists and Their Works**
  - **Abela, Eduardo**
  - **Ares (Aristides Esteban Hernández Guerrero)**
  - **Armada, Santiago (Chago)**
  - **Blanco, Rafael**
  - **Boligán, Ángel**
  - **Carlucho**
  - **Chago**
  - **David, Juan**
  - **de la Nuez, René**
  - **Garrincha**
  - **Lauzán, Alen**
  - **Lázaro Fernández Moreno**
  - **Maneul**
  - **Massaguer, Conrado W.**
  - **Padrón, Juan**
  - **Prohias, Antonio *(More appropriate for USA??)***

Tomy (Tomás Rodríguez Zayas)
Characters and Titles
El Bobo
Elpidio Valdés
Animation
Caricature
Comic Books and Strips
Exhibitions, Festivals
Humor Magazines
Dedeté
Mi Barrio
Palante
Political Cartoons

CURAÇAO
Political Cartoons

GUYANA
Political Cartoons

HAITI
General Sources

JAMAICA
Political Cartoons

MARTINIQUE
General Sources

PUERTO RICO
General Sources
Cartooning

TRINIDAD
Political Cartoons

VIRGIN ISLANDS
Animation

Contributor biographical notes

John A. Lent, Ph. D., a pioneer in the study of international communications, Third World mass media, and comic art, has authored or edited 90 books and monographs and hundreds of articles. He was founding managing editor of *WittyWorld,* and is founding chair of the Asian Popular Culture Group of the Popular Culture Association, and the Comic Art Working Group of IAMCR, founder, publisher, and editor of the *International Journal of Comic Art,* former chair of the Asian Cinema Studies Society and publisher and editor of the journal, *Asian Cinema* (1994-2012), and founder of the Malaysia / Singapore / Brunei Studies Group (chair, 1976-1983), and *Berita* (editor, 1975-2001). He was a University professor from 1960 to 2011 in Canada, China, Malaysia, the Philippines, and the United States. For his seventieth birthday, Lent was the subject of a satirical festschrift, the *Interplanetary Journal of Comic Art*, edited by Rhode.

Michael Rhode, coauthor of the online *Comics Research Bibliography*, is also editor of Exhibition and Media Reviews of the *International Journal of Comic Art,* and a contributing writer for *Hogan's Alley* and has written for the *Comics Journal* in the past. He's been a judge for The Robert F Kennedy Journalism Awards editorial cartoon division from 2009-2015 and the Herblock Award in 2015-2016. He's edited *Harvey Pekar: Conversations*, a book of interviews for the University Press of Mississippi, *Biographical Sketches of Cartoonists & Illustrators in the Swann Collection of the Library of Congress* by LOC's curator Sara Duke and *The Art of Richard Thompson*. In 2008 his ComicsDC blog was chosen Best (Comics) Art Blogger by the *Washington City Paper*. He's an associate member of the National Cartoonists Society. Professionally, Rhode is a history of medicine archivist and has published in that field as well.

Lizzy Walker is an Associate Professor and the Metadata & Digital Initiatives Librarian at the Wichita State University Libraries. Her research interests include highlighting unique collections in academic libraries, including horror, comics and graphic novels, and archives. She currently serves as co-chair of the 2026 American Library Association Graphic Novels and Comics Round Table (ALA-GNCRT) Conference Planning Committee.

Notes & Errata
(please send corrections or additions to mrhode@gmail.com)

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